

1905

Biennial Report of the State Board of Prison Directors of the State of California, Fiscal Years 1902-1903 and 1903-1904

State Board of Prison Directors

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.law.ggu.edu/caldocs_agencies



Part of the [Law Enforcement and Corrections Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

State Board of Prison Directors, "Biennial Report of the State Board of Prison Directors of the State of California, Fiscal Years 1902-1903 and 1903-1904" (1905). *California Agencies*. 517.
https://digitalcommons.law.ggu.edu/caldocs_agencies/517

This Cal State Document is brought to you for free and open access by the California Documents at GGU Law Digital Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in California Agencies by an authorized administrator of GGU Law Digital Commons. For more information, please contact jfischer@ggu.edu.

365.73
C12
~~4454-55~~

BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS
OF THE
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
FOR THE
FIFTY-FOURTH AND FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEARS.

1902—1903 AND 1903—1904.



SACRAMENTO:
W. W. SHANNON, : : : : SUPERINTENDENT STATE PRINTING.
1905.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE

FIFTY-FOURTH AND FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEARS.

1902—1903 AND 1903—1904.



SACRAMENTO :

W. W. SHANNON, : : : : SUPERINTENDENT STATE PRINTING.

1905.

GIVEN TO THE

State Historical Society of Missouri

BY

Calif. State Prison

Ex 814/13.

365.73
e12
v. 54/55

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

R. M. FITZGERALD, PRESIDENT,	Oakland
DON RAY,	Galt
ROBERT T. DEVLIN,	Sacramento
C. N. FELTON,	Menlo Park
JAMES H. WILKINS,	San Rafael

OFFICERS OF SAN QUENTIN PRISON.

J. W. TOMPKINS,	Warden
JAMES M. OLIVER,	Clerk
JAMES RUSSELL,	Captain of the Guard
H. HARRISON,	Captain of the Yard
BURT H. SWAN,*	Turnkey
P. F. CASEY,	Resident Physician
A. DRAHMS,	Chaplain

OFFICERS OF FOLSOM PRISON.

ARCHIBALD WELLS,	Warden
BRAINARD F. SMITH,	Clerk
J. G. McDONOUGH,	General Overseer
CHARLES F. GLADDING,	Physician

* Deceased.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

To His Excellency, GEORGE C. PARDEE, Governor of the State of California:

SIR: We, the State Board of Prison Directors, herewith submit the biennial reports of the Wardens and other officers of the respective prisons under our charge, together with our own report, in compliance with the statute.

The reports of the various officers transmitted show in detail the management of the prisons, the classification of the prisoners, the cost of maintenance, and other information of a like character.

We desire, first of all, to call your attention to the financial condition of the State Prison at San Quentin. As you know, the State is engaged in the manufacture of jute bags, which are sold under a law of the Legislature limiting the Board in its action, providing that the bags may be sold only at a limited profit and in certain quantities to actual consumers. The appropriations made by the Legislature are based upon the idea that the State Prison at San Quentin will be able to earn, by the sale of bags, a certain sum of money, which, with the appropriation by the Legislature, will be ample for all purposes. This is, of course, on the assumption that the bags will be sold in due course at a price that will result in profit to the prison. During the last season, owing to the unexpected shortage in crops, the bags were not sold as anticipated, and hence the money expected to be realized therefrom did not come into the treasury. A large deficiency stared us in the face. Therefore, we passed a resolution stating the facts and requesting the State Board of Examiners to allow a deficiency to be created, believing at that time that it would be necessary to secure money for the running of the prison until the meeting of the Legislature; but we are happy to say that it was not necessary to avail ourselves of this remedy. We made strenuous efforts to sell the bags, and have succeeded in selling all at present on hand at a price slightly in excess of cost. So, at the present time, there is in the State Treasury sufficient money to run the

State Prison at San Quentin until the meeting of the Legislature, and possibly until the month of April. But the experience through which we have just gone emphasizes the necessity of making some other provision for the support of the State Prison at San Quentin.

In the first place, the State should make a sufficient appropriation to pay the expenses of the State Prison at San Quentin independently of any sum that may be realized from the sale of bags, whatever sum may be realized from such source to be paid into the State Treasury. It is impossible to foretell what profit can be made on bags or what demand there will be for them; but by making a suitable appropriation for the current expenses of the prison, all the obligations of the prison can be met and the State will be no loser, for the reason that whatever profit may be derived from the sale of the bags will be paid into the State Treasury. The law under which we operate, and which restricts our action, should be modified to the extent of allowing us a wider discretion. While no doubt the object of the law is good, yet, unless there is a lively demand for bags, it ties the hands of the Board so completely that great loss may result to the State. We recommend that the law either be repealed and a limited discretion be given to the Board, or, if this be not deemed advisable, that the law be so amended as to take off the limit in regard to the number of bags that the Board may sell and allow the Board to sell, after a period to be fixed, bags to such persons as it chooses, whether they be consumers or not; giving the preference, of course, in all cases, to the farmers, and only selling to others when the necessity therefor may arise.

Owing to the increase of wages throughout the United States, we find it extremely difficult to secure guards at the wages now paid, to wit: \$50 per month, including their board and lodging. The duties required of a guard are of a responsible character, and we think the salary should be raised to a sufficient amount to secure suitable men to fill these places.

Owing to the fact that a certain fixed sum is allowed for the payment of the salaries of clerks and other employes, we are compelled to have a large amount of clerical labor done by convicts. Convicts have access to the books of the prisons, know the contents of every telegram sent out or received, and have the possibility, if they so desire, of manipulating the books to their advantage. The system is not one that can be commended. Sufficient appropriation should be made at the next session of the Legislature to enable the Prison Directors to employ the necessary number of free men to do all clerical work required at the prisons.

Plans had finally been agreed upon for the construction of a building, at the State Prison at Folsom, for the care of insane convicts, and construction work was about to commence, when it was discovered that

under the wording of the Act creating the appropriation therefor, we could not do the work by convict labor, but must let it out by contract. This would so very materially increase its cost that work has been deferred to enable the Legislature to remedy the defect in the Act. While the appropriation made at the last session of the Legislature may not be sufficient to enable us to erect a building such as we believe the needs of these unfortunate people require, we have concluded that under no circumstances will we exceed this amount, but will erect such a building as the amount allotted to us will allow.

Under the contract made between the State and the Folsom Water Power Company it has always been believed and contended by the State Board of Prison Directors that the State has the exclusive right to the first fall of the water provided in that contract, and has the right to have the water flow through its water gates during the whole period of the twenty-four hours, if so desired. This claim is disputed by the Folsom Water Power Company, who claim the right to shut off the gates when they please and to give the State only such water as may suit the purposes of the company. These conflicting claims have been made the basis of a lawsuit now pending in our courts, but not yet finally decided.

At the last session of the Legislature an appropriation was made for the purchase of an air-compressor at Folsom, but after consultation with Mr. Eckert, our consulting engineer at Folsom, we deemed it inadvisable to provide for the installation of this compressor, owing to the fact that our wheels do not give us the necessary power; therefore, before this compressor can be used to advantage, new machinery will have to be installed at Folsom Prison.

The rock-crusher at Folsom is working to its full capacity, and there is quite a brisk demand for rock. The receipts from this source are shown in the accompanying reports of the Warden and Clerk of that Prison.

In California, prisons are conducted under what is known as the congregate system, and nearly all the evils under which our prisoners suffer are traceable to this system of prison management. It is undoubtedly cheaper to have all the prisoners eat in one dining-room and work in one common factory, but the fact that they communicate with one another and can form friendships and enmities is productive of much mischief. At San Quentin we have very nearly fifteen hundred convicts and only six hundred cells, necessitating the placing of five and six convicts in one cell, and, in one instance, forty-five in one of the larger rooms. It is imperative that new buildings should be erected at San Quentin for the accommodation of convicts there incarcerated. No prison system can be complete unless it provides for segregation of convicts into classes. Every person who breaks a law of the State is

received at the State Prison as a convict, but the character of the man who commits the crime and the character of the offense committed should be governing qualities in determining with whom he should associate. There should be three and probably five different classes of the persons placed in such institutions. A young man who, under the influence of liquor, has committed some crime, scarcely realizing the enormity of his offense, should not be placed in contact with hardened criminals. The habitual lawbreakers should form a class by themselves so they might not contaminate those who had not become addicted to a life of crime. We also have a certain percentage of incorrigibles who defy all laws of God or man and who should be put in a class by themselves. Other distinctions might be made between short-termers and long-termers; but under our present system it is impossible to carry any such classification into effect, as we have not the room or the facilities necessary.

Another serious question is, what shall become of the convicts after they are discharged? Under our present law they are given a small sum of money and a suit of clothes and transportation to the place from which they came; but unless they know a trade or had some means of earning a livelihood before they entered prison their sojourn therein does not fit them for earning a livelihood after they leave its walls. This is a serious subject requiring much attention, but we believe and recommend that some provision should be made in a limited way at least for employment for discharged convicts.

The laws of the State confer upon the Board of Prison Directors the power to parole prisoners. We have adopted a set of rules for our guidance and have attempted to use the power vested in us for the promotion of discipline. We only parole prisoners after we are satisfied that they will secure employment and will lead honorable lives upon their release. We are pleased to say that in most instances the prisoners paroled by us have complied in every respect with their parole. Those who have not, have been apprehended and their paroles revoked. Even when they have gone to distant States we have had them arrested and brought back for the sake of example, so that all may know that the regulations laid down for paroled prisoners must be faithfully observed.

The question as to the nature and degree of punishment for prisoners who break the rules is one of serious import. Without proper punishment of those who commit infractions of prison rules there can be no order or discipline. A prisoner who obeys prison rules—and they are not onerous—will go through his term of imprisonment without suffering the slightest degree of punishment; but we have a percentage in each prison who have no respect for authority and can only be made to work and observe the rules of the prison by vigorous punishment. The

directions of the Board to the officers of the prison are, that while they may use punishment in proper cases, they must not be unduly cruel or severe, and must not use any punishment that will produce a permanent injury to the prisoner. The punishment is under the charge of the physician, who at all times is to see that no injury is inflicted, and who is directed, and has the power, at any time when in his judgment he thinks it proper, to order the punishment to cease. It must be remembered that all forms of punishment have a certain amount of cruelty in them or they would not be punishment; but it is the design of the Board that whatever punishment is inflicted should not be unnecessarily cruel, and the Board has given the most positive directions on this subject to the Wardens.

Both of our prisons in California are practically only large county jails for the keeping of prisoners. This has been due to the fact that in early days it was thought to be the chief aim of a prison to restrain prisoners of their liberty for a time; but in our day a broader view is taken and it is considered to be the duty of the State not only to punish for crime, but to see that a prisoner, while he is such, performs a certain amount of labor for the State. He must be taught habits of discipline, kept under control, and in some respects cured of his evil tendencies. But to secure all these results, worthy as they are, it would be, as we have above suggested, necessary to reconstruct our prison buildings. There can be no question but that better results along this line could be secured by segregating the prisoners into many classes, but this, of course, would entail additional cost for the maintenance of the prisons.

There are many other features connected with prison management to which we have given attention, but which would require a complete change in our prison system to inaugurate and successfully carry into execution. The indeterminate sentence, by which convicts are sent to prison not for a fixed period, but to be released when, in the judgment of the prison officials, the law has been vindicated and they have shown evidence of a desire to lead an honorable life, has very many points in its favor. Such a system, however, would have to be safeguarded by keeping an accurate account with each prisoner so that his release should not depend upon the whim or caprice of officers, but should be determined without fear or favor.

The only industry carried on at San Quentin is that of making jute bags, and to carry on this industry successfully it is necessary to have a large number of convicts employed. To effect a practical segregation of convicts into classes, the mill would have to be adjusted so that there would be no communication between the convicts, and if this be impracticable, other means of employment would have to be found.

In some of the Eastern States provision is made by law for finding employment for discharged convicts, and in some States legislative aid

is given to private societies working in this field of endeavor. Under the laws of this State, as they now exist, we give a convict \$5 in money, a suit of clothes, and a ticket to the place from which he came. He is then a free man, and the State takes no further interest in his welfare. How far the State should interest itself in his condition after his release is a question deserving of serious consideration. We have, however, conscientiously endeavored to do the best we could in the way of securing reformation among prisoners and rewarding those who have worked diligently and faithfully and shown a desire to separate themselves from the criminal classes by the granting of many privileges, and, in proper cases, by the granting of a parole. We are, however, sensible of the fact that many of the reforms which we might initiate are impracticable under present conditions, but we are compelled to accept these conditions as we find them until the Legislature, in its wisdom, shall see fit to change them.

Respectfully submitted.

R. M. FITZGERALD,
DON RAY,
ROBT. T. DEVLIN,
C. N. FELTON,
JAMES H. WILKINS,
State Board of Prison Directors.

REPORT OF THE WARDEN
OF THE
STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN, CALIFORNIA.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit herewith my annual and final report as Warden, covering the fifty-fourth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1903, including the report of the Clerk showing the financial transactions of the institution during said year and its financial condition at the close of the year.

You will also find herewith the reports of the Captain of the Yard, the Turnkey, the Resident Physician, and the Chaplain and Librarian, as well as a detailed statement of what has been accomplished in the Jute Department during the year, as follows:

OPERATIONS OF THE JUTE MILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

WORKINGS OF THE JUTE MILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Net amount of raw jute used	3,737,550 lbs.
Net amount of goods manufactured	3,631,289 lbs.
Loss in manufacture	106,261 lbs.
Or 2.85%.	
Raw jute on hand June 30, 1903	7,134 bales = 2,853,600 lbs.

COST OF PRODUCT.

45-inch burlap	3.77 cents per yard.
22 x 36-inch grain bags	4.45 cents per bag.

OPERATING EXPENSES AND REVENUE.

Net operating expenses	\$193,437 09
Net value of goods sold	252,211 99
Net profit for the year	57,488 04

COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS YEAR.

Increase in profit—1903	\$57,488 04
1902	56,207 36
	\$1,280 68
Increase in operating expenses, accounted for by higher price of raw jute—1903	\$193,437 04
1902	187,094 36
	\$6,342 82
Increase in production—1903	4,526,200 bags.
1902	4,325,400 bags.
	200,800 bags.

(The jute mill was shut down for sixteen days during the month of December, 1902, and January, 1903, for general repairs.)

INVENTORY OF MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES, JUNE 30, 1903.

RAW JUTE.

7,022 bales in warehouse.	
112 bales in mill.	
7,134 bales, at 400 lbs. each, equals 2,853,600 lbs., at \$3.25¼ per cwt.	\$92,813 34

RAW JUTE IN PROCESS OF MANUFACTURE.

16,000 lbs., batched.	
3,000 lbs., carded.	
5,870 lbs., drawing.	
19,620 lbs., roving.	
1,000 lbs., in waste.	
4,633 lbs., in burlap on looms.	
40 lbs., in twine.	
2,362 lbs., in yarn.	
11,906 lbs., in cops.	
10,785 lbs., in spools.	
25,805 lbs., in warp.	
101,021 lbs.	3,766 61

MANUFACTURED STOCK.

138,454 hemmed bags	\$5,498 35
56 yds. 32-inch burlap	3 52
2,500 imperfect bags	104 50
1,376 lbs. 3-ply twine	56 02
1,804 lbs. 8-ply twine	74 91
880 lbs. waste twine	15 84
	5,753 14

Stock.

Coal	\$804 20
Jute oil	254 25
Machine oil and engine supplies	94 91
Manila baling rope	104 00
Material for tools and repairs	6,123 85
Sizing material	64 50
Miscellaneous	12 76
	7,458 47
Stock in machine shop	\$2,394 25
Stock in tin shop	125 79
Stock in carpenter shop	1,007 98
Stock in foundry	386 52
	3,914 54

Total \$113,696 10

EXPENSES OF PRODUCTION, AND COST PRICE OF MANUFACTURED GOODS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

SPINNING AND WEAVING EXPENSES.

Coal	\$4,959 49
Jute oil	3,841 66
Sizing	1,713 59
Baling rope	8 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	928 46
Tools and repairs	13,065 42
Salaries	32,725 58
Water	828 72
Electric power	10,800 00
Miscellaneous	675 55
	\$69,546 47
Less expense incurred in sewing of bags and repairing sewing machines, estimated at 5 per cent.	3,477 32
Net expense of spinning and weaving 4,966,800 yards of cloth	\$66,069 15
Or 1.39 cents per yard.	

SEWING EXPENSES.

Percentage of expense, as above	\$3,477 32
78,560 lbs. jute twine, at 3.7 cents	2,906 72
Total expenses sewing 4,526,700 bags	\$6,384 04
Or 0.145 cent per bag.	

BALING EXPENSES.

4¼ yds. 45-inch burlap, at 3.77 cents per yard	16.97 cents.
4.82 oz. twine, at 3.70 cents per ounce	1.12 cents.
3 lbs. jute rope, at 3.25 cents per pound	9.76 cents.
Total per bale	27.85 cents.
Or 0.0557 cent per bag.	

SHIPPING EXPENSES.

Drayage, credited to Stock Department	5 cents.
Freight, steamer to San Francisco	50 cents.
Total per bale	55 cents.
Or 0.11 cent per bag.	

COST PRICE OF 45-INCH BURLAP.

11.20 oz. jute, at 3.25 cents per pound	2.28 cents.
2.85% loss	0.10 cent.
Expense of spinning and weaving	1.39 cents.
Cost per yard	3.77 cents.

COST PRICE OF 22x36 GRAIN BAGS.

39½ inches of 45-inch burlap, at 3.77 cents	4.137 cents.
Expense of sewing	0.145 cent.
Expense of baling	0.056 cent.
Expense of shipping	0.11 cent.
Cost per bag	4.448 cents.

MANUFACTURING STATEMENT OF JUTE DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Raw jute on hand July 1, 1902	6,533 bales.
Received during year	9,989 bales.
Total number of bales handled	16,522 bales.
Less amount on hand July 1, 1903	7,134 bales.
Used	9,388 bales.
9,388 bales, at 400 lbs. per bale	3,755,200 lbs.
Deduct increase of raw jute in process of manufacture June 30, 1903	101,021 lbs.
Over amount on July 1, 1902	83,371 lbs.
	17,650 lbs.
Total amount raw jute used	3,737,550 lbs.

GOODS MANUFACTURED.

51,191 cuts of 45-inch burlap, at 98.18% equals 5,026,002 yards, at 11.20 oz.	3,518,201 lbs.
916 yards of 32-inch burlap	910 lbs.
3-ply twine sold and on hand	7,527 lbs.
8-ply twine sold and on hand	4,976 lbs.
Waste twine sold and on hand	5,949 lbs.
Waste jute sold	12,380 lbs.
Twine used in sewing 4,526,700 bags	78,560 lbs.
Twine used in baling 9,061 bales	2,786 lbs.
	3,631,289 lbs.
Loss in manufacture of 3,737,550 lbs.	106,261 lbs.
Equal to 2.85%.	

OPERATING COST OF JUTE MILL FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Total expense incurred, including value of supplies on hand—		
Raw jute	\$213,030 82	
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,036 75	
Coal	5,763 69	
Jute oil	4,095 91	
Sizing material	1,778 09	
Baling rope	112 00	
Machine oil and engine supplies	1,023 37	
Tools and repairs	23,103 81	
Salaries	32,725 58	
Water	828 72	
Electric power	10,800 00	
Freight on manufactured goods	4,393 00	
Miscellaneous	688 31	
		\$301,280 05
Less value of supplies on hand June 30, 1903, per inventory—		
Raw jute	\$92,813 34	
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,756 61	
Coal	804 20	
Jute oil	254 25	
Sizing material	64 50	
Baling rope	104 00	
Machine oil and engine supplies	94 91	
Tools and repairs	10,038 39	
Miscellaneous	12 76	
		107,942 96
Net operating expenses for year		\$193,437 09
Value of raw jute used	\$120,217 48	
Deduct increase in value of raw jute in process of manufacture	719 86	
		\$119,497 62
Expense of spinning and weaving	69,546 47	
Freight on manufactured goods	4,393 00	
		\$193,437 09

MANUFACTURED GOODS SOLD DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

869,150 22 x 36 grain bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to July 1, 1902		\$48,237 83
4,162,870 22 x 36 grain bags	@ 5.55c.	\$231,039 29
6,151 lbs. 3-ply twine	7.00c.	430 57
3,172 lbs. 8-ply twine	5.50c.	172 42
3,401 lbs. waste twine	1.50c.	51 00
1,708 lbs. waste twine	2.00c.	34 07
Lot loom waste		28 05
Burlap sold to various individuals and departments		199 00
Jute products to other departments		92 67
		232,047 17
		\$280,285 00
Less value of 505,820 22 x 36 grain bags, sold in advance of manufacture prior to June 30, 1903, @ 5.55c.		28,073 01
Net sales for the year		\$252,211 99

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

Sales of manufactured goods	\$252,211 99	
Value of manufactured goods on hand June 30, 1903, at cost price, per inventory	5,753 14	\$257,965 13
Deduct—		
Net operating expenses	\$193,437 09	
Value of manufactured goods on hand July 1, 1902, at cost price, per inventory	7,040 00	200,477 09
Net profit for the year		\$57,488 04

GRAIN BAG STATEMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Bags baled	4,526,200
Bags sold prior to July 1, 1902	869,150
Bags sold during the year	4,162,870
	5,032,020
Less amount of bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to June 30, 1903	505,820
	4,526,200
Bags on hand July 1, 1902	783,500
Bags baled during the year	4,526,200
Bags baled during the year (imperfect)	500
	5,310,200
Bags shipped during the year	3,747,200
Bags on hand June 30, 1903	1,563,000

(Signed:) W. J. O'BRIEN, Accountant.

Approved:
M. G. AGUIRRE, Warden.

The grain-bag season opened in January last with prospects which promised a large and profitable season's business, and, notwithstanding the fact that there were no late rains to stimulate the development of grain at the most critical time of its growth—resulting in a short crop in many localities—and also the fact that standard Calcutta bags have been more plentiful and cheaper than for some years past, we succeeded in the early spring in disposing of the probable output of the jute mill up to August 1, 1903.

I trust you will pardon me for calling your attention to the very handsome showing made by the Jute Department during the past year, it being the banner year since the establishment of that industry.

I have received a number of letters complimenting me on the superior quality of San Quentin grain bags as compared with imported bags, indicating that in our efforts to operate the jute mill up to the full limit of its capacity, we have not sacrificed the quality of our product.

Taking the entire history of the Jute Department up to a year ago, no showing equal to that of the fifty-third fiscal year had been made; however, a comparison of the fifty-fourth, or last, fiscal year with the fifty-

third—notwithstanding the higher price paid for raw jute—shows the net results to be considerably in favor of the fifty-fourth fiscal year over the fifty-third, viz:

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT.					
	53d Fiscal Year.	54th Fiscal Year.			
Raw jute, cost per lb.	3.18½c.	3.25¼c.	Advance..	0.07¼c.	
Grain bags manufactured.....	4,325,400	4,526,700	Gain.....	201,300	
Grain bags sold.....	4,114,900	4,162,870	Gain.....	47,970	
Per cent of loss in manufacturing	3.08%	2.85%	Decrease..	0.23%	
Net sales.....	\$241,853.85	\$252,211.99	Gain.....	\$10,358.14	
Net profit.....	\$56,207.36	\$57,488.04	Gain.....	\$1,280.68	

The net profits of the Jute Department for the last four years were \$190,723.79, and for the next preceding four years, \$86,128.10.

IMPROVEMENTS.

At the time of making my last report, while satisfied that the substitution of electrical power for that of steam would prove of material advantage, it was then scarcely more than an experiment with us. I am now prepared to say, however, that this change has proven a great step in advance; for, in addition to its being much more economical in respect to the operating expense, the machinery of the mill runs much smoother and more satisfactory in every way, making it possible for the operatives to produce a superior article of burlap, also a greater quantity. Since the installation of the electric power plant for running the jute mill, and the new electric lighting system, also the completion of the several residences erected for the employés of the prison, during the fifty-third fiscal year, mention of which was made in my last report, no important improvements have been made about the institution, with the exception of the road work, which I will mention later. However, thorough repairs have been made wherever required.

As you are aware, at the last session of the State Legislature an appropriation of \$5,000 was made for the purpose of constructing a new storage warehouse here, and while the building, owing to press of other work, has not yet been erected, I am glad to leave this heritage to my successor, as the lack of adequate storage room has been a serious handicap to the Jute Department in respect to handling raw jute and grain bags for several years past, and especially since the output of the mill has been so largely increased, necessitating the purchase of nearly fifty per cent more raw jute.

The work on the roads in and about the prison grounds, in progress at the time of my last annual report, has been completed and such roads are now in much better shape than for many years past, and the work done is of a most substantial character. The new law passed at the last session of our State Legislature, providing for the employment of convict labor on our county roads, is being complied with and good progress is being made.

While dealing with the subject of improvements I deem it advisable and for the best interests of the institution to most earnestly urge the erection, at an early day, of a substantial gun post at the chicken ranch, on a site at or near the end of the old dike. With a well-equipped gun post located as above suggested, not only the lower gate of the prison would be much better covered than at present, but also the dock and water front (where a large number of prisoners are frequently employed), as well as the prison cemetery and the valley embracing the vegetable gardens, etc. This improvement has already been suggested to your Honorable Board, and my earnest conviction that it is of the greatest importance is my excuse for again calling your attention to the matter—believing that at present the lower or back part of the prison is not fortified against an outbreak as it should be.

I would also call your further attention to the proposed plan of tearing down the old gun post, known as "Liberty Post," and constructing a new gun post at a point some eighty or one hundred yards distant from the present site, on the flat between the prison road and the county road. Much of the old material could be used to good advantage in the erection of a new post, which would greatly reduce the expense. The location suggested would enable the guard to have a much better command of the more remote portions of the valley, and also enable him to discern very readily the identity of any person passing on either road, while now it is somewhat difficult for the guard occupying Liberty post to accurately identify a person traveling on the prison or lower road. At best, Liberty post is very old and very unsafe, and is entirely too small and inconvenient, placing the guard at a very great disadvantage in operating the gun, as to reach it he is obliged to climb up a ladder through a small trap-door, and even then has barely room to operate the gun.

DISCIPLINE.

It gives me pleasure to report that, with the faithful support and assistance of the employés of the institution, I have been able to maintain the same standard of discipline throughout the year as in the past; in fact, the punishment record has been the lightest of any year during my administration, and I feel safe in asserting that the discipline of this prison will compare favorably with that of the best regulated penal institutions of the country conducted under the "congregate system."

Two of our inmates attempted to escape last fall by tunneling through into the prison sewer, but their plans were discovered and frustrated before they were able to put them into execution, and the guilty ones punished. There have been no escapes during the year.

A number of attempts have been made to smuggle opium into the prison, but there has been no relaxation of the vigilance exercised in

this direction, with the result that such schemes have always been "nipped in the bud," and to-day the institution is perfectly free from all traffic in this or kindred drugs.

PAROLE SYSTEM.

The parole system is working smoothly and satisfactorily, there having been no violations of the parole law during the year, although one prisoner, who violated his parole during the latter part of the previous fiscal year, was returned to the prison July 12, 1902, and was afterwards deprived by your Honorable Board of all credits earned or to be earned by him. Monthly reports from paroled prisoners have been received regularly and promptly, and show fair earnings.

Prisoners on parole June 30, 1902.....	20
Prisoners paroled during the fifty-fourth fiscal year.....	24
	<hr/>
	44
Prisoners discharged during the fifty-fourth fiscal year.....	13
Prisoners died during the fifty-fourth fiscal year.....	1
Prisoners returned for violation of parole.....	1
	<hr/>
	15
Prisoners remaining on parole June 30, 1903.....	29

INCREASING POPULATION.

The report of the Turnkey shows that the prison population is still increasing, the number on hand at the close of the fifty-fourth fiscal year being 53 more than at the close of the previous year. The average monthly population for the year just closed is 1,478 $\frac{1}{2}$, as against 1,407 $\frac{1}{2}$ for the fifty-third fiscal year.

It is with considerable gratification that I am able to report that in the matter of "Hayes et al. vs. Joseph Levy"—which you are aware refers to the 50,000 San Quentin grain bags that were surreptitiously sold to said Joseph Levy during the year 1900 by the former jute accountant, C. J. Walden—judgment has been rendered against said Levy in the sum of \$3,133.25, and the amount named has been paid over to me by the Attorney-General.

CONCLUSION.

In closing my report I wish to express my sincere appreciation of the kind and generous coöperation extended to me by your Honorable Board during my entire administration. For this kind consideration, and for the faithful support of the officers and employes of the institution, I am under many lasting obligations.

Very respectfully yours,

M. G. AGUIRRE,
Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

CLERK'S OFFICE, CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON,
SAN QUENTIN, September 1, 1903.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: Herewith please find a tabulated statement of the financial transactions of this prison for the fifty-fourth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1903.

JAMES M. OLIVER,
Clerk.

TABLE No. 1.

Cash Receipts of the State Prison at San Quentin during the Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1903.

1902—1903.	General Appropriation Fifty-third Fiscal Year.	General Appropriation Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year.	State Prison Fund.	Jute Revolving Fund.	United States.	Jute Department.	Commissary Department.	Hospital Department.	Library.
1902—July	\$13,320 01		\$44,182 34	\$81,000 00		\$14 30	\$310 92	\$10 50	\$1 70
August		\$5,001 13	2,756 55		\$2,279 95	171 05	378 78	10 85	
September		13,333 48	27,613 26			13 45	379 41	8 10	
October		9,166 53	14,765 99		166 50	7 75	377 25	15 55	40
November		4,999 51	2,721 48		2,317 25	7 15	374 05	14 80	
December		9,166 38	13,158 34			25 50	453 00	13 05	75
1903—January		9,167 13	13,192 00		136 00	5 50	441 03	15 35	
February		9,167 26	15,862 14	31,679 70	2,723 70	16 70	431 10	11 25	1 25
March		13,335 51	23,833 89	760 60		13 50	394 10	11 45	45
April		9,167 73	15,218 15		398 50	4 70	416 15	10 55	1 90
May		9,165 39	12,927 42		2,840 60	3 60	375 85	11 20	
June		9,165 62	16,245 90	95,295 90		3 90	448 11	11 00	
Totals	\$13,320 01	\$100,835 67	\$202,477 46	\$208,736 20	\$10,862 50	\$287 10	\$4,779 75	\$143 65	\$6 45

1902—1903.	Grain Bags.	Captain of the Yard's Department.	Turnkey's Department.	Stock Department.	Board and Rent.	Guards' Department.	Miscellaneous.	Totals.
1902—July	\$49,979 13	\$72 15	\$98 00	\$47 25	\$178 70	\$3 15	\$122 05	\$189,340 20
August	4,257 95	87 05	126 22	47 09	174 97	2 20	120 42	15,414 21
September	2,424 36	72 20	73 40	33 30	169 40	2 20	331 85	44,454 41
October	4,306 80	71 10	78 50	34 80	163 65		121 42	29,276 24
November		96 00	116 08	34 20	157 50	2 95	102 00	10,942 97
December	15 75	71 55	99 60	40 05	153 15	60	129 59	23,327 31
1903—January	55 50	98 47	109 60	38 81	158 00	2 60	277 86	23,697 85
February	17,443 67	88 40	57 20	33 00	160 15	50	163 97	77,839 99
March	8,008 26	74 75	121 15	34 20	142 50	1 75	140 19	46,872 30
April	4,020 90	70 05	223 90	36 35	158 55	4 25	45 65	29,777 33
May	26,177 71	80 65	44 70	32 30	157 00		155 50	51,971 92
June	86,883 98	72 40	44 55	30 75	143 30	1 45	127 33	208,474 19
Totals	\$203,574 01	\$954 77	\$1,192 90	\$442 10	\$1,916 87	\$21 65	\$1,837 83	\$751,388 92

TABLE No. 2.

Cash Disbursements of the State Prison at San Quentin during the Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1903.

1902—1903.	Electric Supplies.	Refunds to Grain Bag Purchasers.	State Prison Fund.	Jute Revolving Fund.	Merchandise.	Salaries of Officers and Guards.	Salaries of Jute Mill Employees.	Freight.	Allowances Paid Discharged Prisoners.	Transportation Paid Discharged Prisoners.	Transportation of Insane Prisoners.	Gas.
1902—July	\$16,665 97	\$201 15		\$50,487 20	\$25,825 58	\$5,000 00	\$2,702 52	\$2,774 12	\$155 00	\$171 95	\$8 60	\$660 30
August				7,198 53		5,001 13	2,726 55		210 00	200 00		
September	3,172 24	584 35		3,316 07	23,329 98	5,000 14	2,657 19	1,753 96	90 00	67 55		379 90
October	15 02			4,811 02	13,692 69	5,000 00	2,648 00	435 86	260 00	219 55		96 20
November				2,987 13		4,999 51	2,721 48		140 00	94 85		
December	85 59	30 32		668 59	11,460 68	5,000 00	2,736 32	285 35	165 00	150 95	17 95	273 45
1903—January	85 72			959 07	10,607 69	4,999 52	2,710 42	134 66	220 00	159 65		451 10
February	15 74			20,902 39	14,160 65	4,999 52	2,775 79	219 96	115 00	87 45	32 05	625 40
March	143 01	11 10	\$72 93	8,449 82	23,106 65	4,999 52	2,775 79	1,413 00	195 00	151 00		1,060 12
April	130 66			5,075 50	13,256 79	5,001 13	2,799 13	320 32	170 00	145 95	17 95	487 43
May	33 79		21,262 83	8,584 98	11,789 34	5,000 00	2,787 99	110 50	155 00	145 50	24 60	369 40
June	66 71			87,739 07	12,303 17	4,999 52	2,745 09	690 38	155 00	140 00	7 85	276 40
Totals	\$20,414 45	\$826 92	\$21,335 76	\$201,179 37	\$159,533 22	\$59,999 76	\$32,736 88	\$8,138 11	\$2,030 00	\$1,734 40	\$109 00	\$4,679 70

1902—1903.	Electric Power.	Electric Lights.	Water.	Drugs and Chemicals.	General Expense.	Prison Directors' Expense.	Execution Account.	United States.	Advertising.	Raw Jute.	Totals.
1902—July		\$749 30	\$1,479 00	\$286 27	\$855 89	\$120 65	\$25 00	\$23 70	\$148 00	\$81,000 00	\$189,340 20
August								48 00			15,384 21
September	\$1,000 00	756 20	1,522 24	291 22	419 75	53 75	25 00	34 05			44,453 59
October		391 00	856 58	113 41	184 53			53 15			28,777 06
November											10,942 97
December	1,400 00	405 90	731 94	104 75	244 62	47 85		18 05			23,827 31
1903—January	2,100 00	404 00	610 42	120 17	91 68	43 75					23,697 85
February	900 00	420 10	621 33	105 57	172 68						77,839 99
March	1,800 00	823 30	1,026 15	240 84	468 05			26 05		31,679 70	46,872 30
April	900 00	414 50	542 71	118 71	95 95		50 00	73 55		12 70	29,476 73
May		400 50	522 66	100 78	667 55						51,956 82
June	1,800 00	392 70	674 04	224 61	596 45	408 20		31 40			208,563 49
Balance cash in bank								48 40			256 40
Totals	\$9,900 00	\$5,157 50	\$8,587 07	\$1,706 33	\$3,797 20	\$674 20	\$100 00	\$356 35	\$148 00	\$207,988 30	\$751,388 92

TABLE No. 3.

Abstract of Expenses for the Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year.

Library Department	\$145 88
Expenses of State Prison Directors	1,350 50
Hospital Department	6,104 55
Captain of the Yard's Department	13 668 61
Turnkey's Department	17,033 38
"Warden's" House—Subsistence	733 29
Printing	362 50
Clerk's Office	239 08
General repairs	4,356 72
General expense	2,375 57
Officers and Guards' mess	\$17,098 60
Night Guards' mess	1,443 64
Female mess	1,926 55
Prison mess	47,737 81
	68,206 60
Discharged prisoners	2,030 00
Transportation of discharged prisoners	1,734 40
Transportation of insane prisoners	121 90
Salaries	59,999 76
Water	7,195 03
Gas	4,257 60
Electric lights	4,795 20
Advertising	89 95
Execution account	75 00
Stock Department	5,671 74
United States	9 65
Total expense	\$200,616 71

TABLE No. 4.

Cost of Maintenance of Prisoners per Head.

Average number of prisoners for the year, 1,478 $\frac{3}{4}$ —total cost	\$200,616 71
Average cost per head per month	11 30 $\frac{55}{100}$
Average cost per head per day	37 $\frac{88}{100}$
Total expense for the year (Table No. 3)	\$200,616 71
Earnings of the Jute Department	\$57,488 04
Support of United States prisoners	10,695 00
Rent of State houses	998 97
Increase in inventory Warden's Residence	201 75
Commissary Department	378 71
Guards' Department	1,466 42
	71,228 89
Net expenses of the prison for the year	\$129,387 82
Average cost per head per month—net	7 29 $\frac{15}{100}$
Average cost per head per day—net	24 $\frac{80}{100}$

TABLE No. 5.

Assets and Liabilities.

ASSETS.			
Buildings		\$508,728 70	
Real estate		50,910 55	
Reservoirs		31,278 55	
Furniture Department		12,925 86	
Commissary Department—			\$598,843 16
Stock	\$2,965 20		
Furniture and fixtures	988 77		
Captain of the Yard's Department, inventory		\$3,953 97	
Turnkey's Department, inventory		26,869 12	
Guards' Department, inventory		12,904 70	
Hospital Department, inventory		31,363 78	
Stock Department, inventory		2,980 90	
Warden's Residence—Furniture and fixtures		12,202 40	
Clerk's Office, inventory		8,535 93	
Library, inventory		2,244 79	
		1,608 70	
Prison mess, inventory			102,663 29
Officers' and Guards' mess, inventory		\$5,372 55	
Night Guards' mess, inventory		1,063 39	
		261 73	
Due from United States, support of United States prisoners			6,697 67
Due from U. S. R. S. "Independence," support of United States prisoners (marines)		\$2,801 30	
Due from Folsom State Prison		566 00	
Due from sundry purchasers of commissaries and Jute Mill supplies		89 95	
		587 46	
Cash in State Prison Fund, June 30, 1903			4,044 71
Cash in California State Bank, June 30, 1903		\$86,608 87	
Cash in General Appropriation Fund—		256 40	
Support	\$4,163 92		
Salaries	5,000 00		
Cash in Jute Revolving Fund		9,163 92	
		92,443 17	
Jute factory and equipment, inventory			188,472 36
Jute Department—		\$448,828 75	
Raw jute	\$92,813 34		
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,756 61		
Manufactured goods	5,753 14		
Stock	11,373 01		
		113,696 10	
Due from sundry purchasers of grain bags		102,205 26	
			664,730 11
Total assets, June 30, 1903			\$1,585,451 30
LIABILITIES.			
Unpaid bills for merchandise, month of June, 1903		\$20,921 58	
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards, month of June, 1903	\$5,000 00		
Unpaid salaries of Jute Mill employes, month of June, 1903	2,767 99		
		7,767 99	
			28,689 57
Excess of assets, June 30, 1903			\$1,586,761 73

TURNKEY'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1903.

To HON. M. G. AGUIRRE, *Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California:*

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith in tabular statements, my annual report, for the fifty-fourth fiscal year ending June 30, 1903.

BURT H. SWAN,
Turnkey.

TABLE No. 1.
A Summary of Receipts and Discharges from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

Month.	1902—	1903—	Totals
Total Discharged	42	500	500
Suicide	0	0	0
Pardoned	0	0	0
Writ Habeas Corpus	0	0	0
Executed	0	0	0
By Order Secretary of Navy	0	0	0
Out for Resentence	0	0	0
Out for New Trial	0	0	0
Transferred to Folsom	1	0	1
Transferred to Asylum	1	0	1
Paroled	2	0	2
Out as Witness	1	0	1
Died	6	2	8
Discharged per Act.	25	38	63
Discharged per Act and Restored	6	7	13
On Hand at the End of Each Month	1,474	1,467	1,470
Total Received	40	45	85
Transferred from Folsom	0	0	0
Returned from Asylum	0	0	0
Resentenced and Returned	0	1	1
Returned Witnesses	1	0	1
Returned for Violating Parole	1	0	1
Received per Commitment	38	44	82
July	44	21	65
August	21	46	67
September	46	37	83
October	37	53	90
November	53	50	103
December	50	51	101
January	51	54	105
February	54	49	103
March	49	43	92
April	43	52	95
May	52	53	105
June	53	55	108
Totals	538	17,745	18,283

Prisoners on hand June 30, 1902..... 1,476
 Prisoners received from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903..... 553
 Total..... 2,029
 Prisoners discharged from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903..... 500
 Prisoners on hand June 30, 1903..... 1,529
 Monthly average..... 1,478 1/2
 Increase during year..... 53

TABLE No. 2.
Nativity of Prisoners.

Foreign.	No.	United States.	No.
Africa	1	Alabama	4
At Sea	1	Alaska	2
Australia	6	Arizona	3
Austria	10	Arkansas	1
Azores	1	California	391
British Columbia	3	Colorado	9
Canada	32	Connecticut	6
China	55	Dakota	2
Corsica	1	Delaware	1
Cape Verde Island	1	District of Columbia	5
Canary Island	1	Florida	3
Cuba	2	Georgia	12
Denmark	6	Illinois	61
England	31	Indian Territory	2
Finland	3	Indiana	12
France	10	Iowa	28
Germany	65	Kansas	10
Greece	4	Kentucky	29
Ireland	43	Louisiana	5
Italy	19	Maine	7
Japan	11	Maryland	7
Mexico	61	Massachusetts	48
New Brunswick	1	Michigan	15
New Zealand	1	Minnesota	12
Nova Scotia	3	Mississippi	3
Poland	3	Missouri	52
Portugal	3	Montana	3
Russia	1	Nebraska	11
Scotland	14	Nevada	8
South America	7	New Hampshire	4
Spain	1	New Jersey	11
Sweden and Norway	20	New York	121
Turkey	1	New Mexico	4
Wales	3	North Carolina	8
Switzerland	7	Ohio	40
		Oregon	17
		Pennsylvania	51
		Rhode Island	2
		Sandwich Islands	3
		South Carolina	2
		Tennessee	14
		Texas	21
		Utah	1
		Vermont	8
		Virginia	12
		West Virginia	4
		Washington	3
		Wisconsin	12
		Wyoming	3
Total	432	Total	1,097

Recapitulation.

Foreign	432
United States	1,097
Total	1,529

TABLE No. 3.
Classification of Crime.

Crime.	No.	Crime.	No.
Abduction	2	Incest	5
Arson, first degree	3	Injuring jail, and burglary, second degree, and prior	1
Arson, second degree	9	Kidnaping	1
Assault with deadly weapon	32	Manslaughter	55
Burglary	43	Manslaughter, and murder, second degree	1
Burglary and injuring jail	1	Mayhem	1
Burglary and priors	3	Murder	16
Burglary and robbery	1	Murder, first degree	124
Burglary, first degree	179	Murder, second degree	82
Burglary, first degree, and priors	17	Murder, assault to	26
Burglary, first and second degrees	4	Murder, assault to, and prior	3
Burglary, first degree, attempt	5	Murder, assault to, and forgery	1
Burglary, first degree, attempt and prior	1	Murder, assault to, and assault to rob	1
Burglary, first and second degrees, and prior	1	Murder, assault to, and burglary, second degree	2
Burglary and assault with deadly weapon	1	Murder, assault to, and robbery	2
Burglary, second degree	182	Murder, assault to, and assault with a deadly weapon	1
Burglary, second degree, and priors	12	Murder, second degree, and assault with a deadly weapon	1
Burglary, second degree, and grand larceny	3	Obtaining money by false pretenses	4
Burglary, second degree, and assault with a deadly weapon	1	Passing fictitious check	7
Burglary, second degree, and robbery	2	Perjury	3
Crime against nature	12	Petit larceny, and prior	21
Crime against nature, attempt	2	Rape	37
Counterfeiting	14	Rape, assault to	28
Conspiracy	4	Rape, assault to, and prior	2
Embezzlement	18	Receiving stolen property	4
Felony	38	Robbery	125
Felony, and prior	1	Robbery, and priors	13
Forgery	73	Robbery, assault to commit	12
Forgery, and prior	1	Robbery, assault to commit, and prior	3
Grand larceny	259	Seduction	1
Grand larceny, attempt	3	Selling liquor to Indians	2
Grand larceny, and priors	12	Sodomy	4
Grand larceny, and assault with deadly weapon	1		
Grand larceny, and assault to murder	1	Total	1,529

General Classification.

Crimes against the person	446
Crimes against property	1,036
Crimes against property and person	47
Total	1,529

TABLE No. 4.
Terms of Imprisonment.

Term.	No.	Term.	No.
Six months	1	Sixteen years	1
Nine months	1	Sixteen years and six months	2
One year	102	Seventeen years	5
One year and two months	2	Eighteen years	2
One year and three months	1	Eighteen years and six months	1
One year and six months	24	Twenty years	52
Two years	152	Twenty-one years	5
Two years and two months	1	Twenty-three years	1
Two years and six months	16	Twenty-four years	3
Two years and ten months	1	Twenty-five years	34
Three years	131	Twenty-six years	5
Three years and six months	10	Twenty-seven years	2
Four years	92	Twenty-eight years	1
Four years and six months	2	Thirty years	15
Five years	181	Thirty-one years	1
Six years	46	Thirty-three years	1
Six years and six months	2	Thirty-five years	5
Seven years	62	Thirty-nine years	1
Seven years and six months	6	Forty years	9
Eight years	50	Forty-five years	1
Eight years and six months	1	Fifty years	4
Nine years	9	Sixty years	2
Ten years	176	Sixty-six years	1
Ten years and six months	2	Ninety-nine years	1
Eleven years	2	Life	176
Twelve years	24	Death	10
Thirteen years	1		
Fourteen years	1	Total	1,529
Fifteen years	62		

Recidivists.

Second-termers	202
Third-termers	68
Fourth-termers	28
Fifth-termers	8
Sixth-termers	3
Seventh-termers	3
Eighth-termers	1
First-termers	2
Total	1,217

TABLE No. 5.

Age of Prisoners When Received.

Years.	No.	Years.	No.
Fourteen	1	Forty-six	18
Fifteen	2	Forty-seven	13
Sixteen	3	Forty-eight	21
Seventeen	18	Forty-nine	9
Eighteen	43	Fifty	24
Nineteen	56	Fifty-one	14
Twenty	48	Fifty-two	11
Twenty-one	50	Fifty-three	7
Twenty-two	71	Fifty-four	12
Twenty-three	78	Fifty-five	6
Twenty-four	60	Fifty-six	6
Twenty-five	72	Fifty-seven	10
Twenty-six	73	Fifty-eight	11
Twenty-seven	65	Fifty-nine	6
Twenty-eight	62	Sixty	7
Twenty-nine	56	Sixty-one	7
Thirty	54	Sixty-two	6
Thirty-one	32	Sixty-three	4
Thirty-two	52	Sixty-four	2
Thirty-three	49	Sixty-five	3
Thirty-four	35	Sixty-six	2
Thirty-five	38	Sixty-seven	5
Thirty-six	31	Sixty-eight	1
Thirty-seven	24	Sixty-nine	3
Thirty-eight	59	Seventy	2
Thirty-nine	27	Seventy-two	4
Forty	40	Seventy-three	1
Forty-one	26	Seventy-five	1
Forty-two	24	Seventy-six	3
Forty-three	21	Seventy-eight	1
Forty-four	16		
Forty-five	23	Total	1,529

Prisoners' Educational Abilities.

Read and write	1,349
Cannot read or write	180
Total	1,529

TABLE No. 6.

Counties Represented.

Counties.	No.	Counties.	No.
Alameda	77	San Benito	5
Amador	8	San Bernardino	30
Butte	22	Sacramento	39
Calaveras	10	San Diego	24
Colusa	8	San Joaquin	58
Contra Costa	11	San Luis Obispo	18
Del Norte	3	San Mateo	22
Fresno	60	Santa Barbara	19
Glenn	2	San Francisco	362
Humboldt	15	Santa Clara	38
Kern	38	Santa Cruz	11
Kings	22	Shasta	39
Lake	6	Sierra	6
Los Angeles	192	Siskiyou	14
Madera	4	Solano	29
Marin	5	Sonoma	30
Mariposa	5	Stanislaus	20
Mendocino	10	Sutter	5
Merced	13	Tehama	9
Modoc	1	Trinity	6
Mono	1	Tulare	24
Monterey	28	Tuolumne	11
Napa	12	Ventura	20
Nevada	7	Yolo	2
Orange	18	Yuba	20
Placer	23		
Plumas	2	Total	1,498
Riverside	34		

United States Prisoners.

United States Districts.	No.	United States Naval Stations.	No.
Arizona	2	Mare Island	7
Alaska	13	Corea	1
Idaho	3		
Washington	5	Total	8
Total	23	Total United States Districts	23
		Total counties represented	1,498
		Grand total	1,529

TABLE No. 7.

Prisoners' Legitimate Occupations.

Occupations.	No.	Occupations.	No.	Occupations.	No.
Actor	3	Fisherman	3	Peddler	7
Agent	1	Florist	1	Photographer	4
Amalgamator	1	Foundryman	1	Physician	1
Apiarist	1	Fruitpicker	6	Pianomaker	2
Apprentice, U. S. Navy	2	Gardener	11	Plasterer	1
Architect	3	Gasfitter	2	Plumber	17
Artist	1	Gilder	1	Porter	7
Accountant	6	Glassbeveler	1	Preacher	1
Baker	18	Grocer	1	Printer	13
Barber	34	Harnessmaker	1	Railroadman	5
Bartender	12	Hatter	1	Real estate agent	3
Blacksmith	18	Hodcarrier	2	Restaurateur	4
Blockmaker	1	Horseshoer	6	Roofer	2
Boilermaker	12	Hostler	21	Saddler	1
Bookkeeper	13	Hotelkeeper	5	Sailor	40
Bootblack	2	Housekeeper	4	Salesman	9
Brewer	1	Hunter	2	School teacher	2
Bricklayer	9	Insurance agent	4	Servant	7
Broker	1	Interpreter	1	Shepherd	2
Butcher	17	Ironmolder	11	Shipbuilder	1
Butler	1	Jackscrew	11	Shoemaker	23
Cabinetmaker	5	Jeweler	4	Shopgirl	1
Canmaker	2	Jockey	1	Slater	1
Carpenter	37	Journalist	2	Stage driver	3
Chaircaner	1	Laborer	307	Stenographer	3
Cigarmaker	2	Laundryman	22	Stewart	2
Clerk	37	Lawyer	3	Stonemason	9
Coachman	2	Lineman	4	Stovefitter	1
Confectioner	2	Longshoreman	2	Student	3
Consular clerk	1	Lumberman	2	Sugarmaker	1
Contractor	1	Machinist	27	Surveyor	1
Cook	85	Mail clerk	1	Tailor	21
Cooper	2	Manicure	1	Tanner	2
Cowboy	5	Marine	1	Teamster	56
Dairyman	4	Merchant	6	Telegrapher	5
Dentist	1	Miller	4	Tightrope walker	3
Dishwasher	5	Miner	62	Tinsmith	1
Dogtrainer	1	Musician	4	Underwriter	5
Dressmaker	2	No occupation	39	Upholsterer	6
Druggist	6	Nurse	13	Vaquero	8
Dyer	1	Nurseryman	1	Veterinary doctor	2
Electrician	13	Oiler	3	Waiter	86
Embalmer	1	Oildriller	3	Weaver	1
Engineer, civil	2	Optician	1	Wireworker	1
Engineer, mechanical	20	Painter	46	Woodchopper	4
Engraver	2	Paperhanger	2		
Farmer	82	Paper manufacturer	1		
Fireman	23	Patternmaker	1		
				Total	1,529

TABLE No. 8.
Clothing Issued from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

	1901-1902.	1902-July	August	September	October	November	December	Totals, 6 mos.	1903-January	February	March	April	May	June	Totals for year
Handkerchiefs	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	360	60	60	60	60	60	60	720
Hickory Shirts	7	5	5	21	4	3	2	42	5	10	8	7	12	4	88
Hats	28	38	23	18	48	29	50	216	36	20	42	34	32	28	408
Shirts	13	26	18	7	34	14	19	113	7	6	13	11	15	14	179
Shoes	48	41	31	18	79	43	47	289	53	45	61	21	52	65	637
Pants	27	37	18	18	45	20	32	179	31	29	20	21	20	25	326
Vests	27	32	18	18	48	19	31	175	31	27	20	19	19	22	314
Coats	27	32	18	18	48	19	31	175	31	27	20	19	19	22	309
Shirts	182	241	207	240	200	212	1,282	278	274	261	280	224	212	2,811	
Yards of Bedtick- ing								519	882	280	17	212		1,401	
Shoe Repairs	317	323	278	363	319	353	1,953	313	332	337	318	318	419	4,095	
Beds	71	46	65	80	60	75	397	60	54	65	45	100	90	811	
Blankets	23	22	8	21	13	32	119	53	44	58	39	49	49	411	
Boots and Slippers	3	3	10	6	10	10	42	14	8	4	13	12	14	107	
Shoes	92	119	89	135	110	121	666	122	134	119	133	132	119	1,415	
Socks	386	579	462	571	488	472	2,958	529	549	461	599	476	538	6,110	
Caps	51	121	81	107	88	76	524	96	91	75	78	83	75	1,022	
Drawers	198	265	214	287	223	267	1,454	282	282	275	301	285	276	3,108	
Undershirts	197	264	213	288	221	264	1,447	282	280	281	299	233	270	3,092	
Pants	176	264	267	267	213	225	1,378	258	242	223	285	200	285	2,871	
Vests	56	73	66	96	91	75	457	90	87	108	97	77	106	922	
Coats	51	70	60	66	69	64	395	75	88	96	79	96	96	917	

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

To Hon. M. G. AGUIRRE, *Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California:*

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith, in tabular statements, my annual report for the fifty-fourth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1903.

J. D. HUNTER,
Captain of Yard.

LABOR REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Productive Class.

	1902.						1903.						Total
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	
Jute Department	19,007	20,361	18,891	20,879	17,856	16,634	16,043	18,107	19,107	19,520	19,533	20,140	226,078
Engineer Department	75	74	48	54	46	38	26	23	25	26	25	26	486
Foundry Department	875	888	824	947	808	881	926	820	959	959	921	915	10,723
Stock and Stable Department	648	531	479	537	443	446	416	368	459	416	417	452	5,612
Female Department	771	763	750	788	745	704	666	589	634	582	610	630	8,232
Wheelwright's Shop	50	52	24	54	46	50	52	46	31	26	25	26	482
Upholsterer's Shop	75	78	72	81	69	75	78	69	78	78	75	78	906
Locksmith's Shop	25	26	24	27	23	25	26	23	25	26	25	26	301
Carpenter's Shop	740	753	696	763	605	634	652	589	590	550	513	545	7,630
Plumber's Shop	117	104	100	93	90	90	93	69	87	90	93	90	1,116
Cooper's Shop	25	26	24	27	23	25	26	23	25	26	25	26	301
Paint Shop	175	182	168	189	149	175	166	137	125	130	150	145	1,891
Tin Shop	228	231	192	193	161	175	166	161	183	208	200	200	2,298
Coal Yard	25	26	27	27	23	25	26	23	26	26	25	26	305
Vegetable Garden	540	527	459	522	477	433	456	442	518	685	929	689	6,713
Flower Garden	362	460	511	489	462	480	497	509	617	600	648	634	6,269
Improvements	125	107	120	155	150	143	135	115	124	136	125	130	1,565
Stevedore	387	401	385	483	413	474	429	390	490	520	536	559	5,467
County Road Gang	784	814	824	870	707	664	750	757	891	911	890	848	9,710
Chicken Ranch	51	62	60	62	60	37	40	40	62	60	62	60	656
Hog Ranch	91	93	90	93	90	90	93	84	93	90	93	67	1,067
Blacksmith Shop	125	130	142	162	138	149	156	138	163	156	150	148	1,757
Laundry Department	1,013	1,049	926	1,049	874	969	1,015	915	1,085	1,084	958	1,007	11,944
Shoe Shop	398	416	383	432	344	400	434	390	471	501	487	484	5,140
Tailor Shop	673	687	585	629	547	581	606	634	615	656	625	649	7,487
Totals	27,385	28,841	26,840	29,605	25,349	24,397	23,973	25,461	27,483	28,062	28,140	28,600	324,136

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

LABOR REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Non-Productive Class.

	1902.						1903.						Total
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	
Warden's Office	62	62	60	77	62	62	62	61	93	90	79	90	860
Captain of Yard's Office	248	263	240	248	240	240	250	251	279	292	276	284	3,111
Clerk's Office	31	31	30	31	30	30	31	28	31	30	31	58	392
Captain of Guard's Office	62	62	60	62	60	62	49	29	31	55	62	60	654
Commissary's Office	214	218	210	217	210	210	217	193	217	210	238	240	2,594
Library	155	130	121	155	150	163	146	115	125	130	125	130	1,645
Barber Shop	385	320	312	351	388	390	403	350	400	390	403	390	4,482
Lampighter	62	62	60	62	60	60	62	56	62	50	62	60	718
Bath-tank Tender	27	26	29	31	30	30	31	28	31	30	31	30	354
Cell and Room Tenders	866	888	897	923	917	920	987	896	1,014	1,133	1,133	1,074	11,548
Gate and Door Tenders	403	403	390	402	390	390	401	336	372	383	403	388	4,611
Hospital Nurses	248	246	240	305	300	300	310	298	313	273	279	270	3,382
Sweepers	491	503	481	465	440	392	343	286	287	311	300	308	4,607
Scavengers	866	929	881	861	837	856	828	765	927	879	901	810	10,340
Whitewashers	50	52	48	54	46	50	54	72	100	91	177	183	977
General Mess	2,248	2,299	2,211	2,263	2,196	2,171	2,246	2,072	2,311	2,179	2,174	2,215	26,585
Outside Kitchen	744	748	691	682	662	664	713	656	742	736	805	767	8,610
Hospital Kitchen	62	52	60	62	60	60	62	56	62	60	62	62	720
House Servants	1,114	1,033	1,011	1,085	1,035	976	1,028	974	1,085	1,039	1,033	1,008	12,431
Electricians	84	87	72	95	92	100	104	92	100	104	112	130	1,172
Photographers	62	62	60	67	90	93	73	56	62	60	62	60	807
Messengers	62	58	60	62	60	60	62	56	62	60	62	60	724
Guards' Department	155	155	150	159	148	150	155	141	169	180	186	180	1,928
Cripples and Insane	822	788	745	688	696	677	699	640	704	690	709	724	8,582
Doctor, daily excuses, dungeon	452	402	288	409	280	335	391	318	367	435	472	640	4,789
Patients in Hospital	677	677	604	535	506	531	502	563	637	671	630	753	7,286
To be executed	279	201	198	186	203	252	279	220	217	210	299	300	2,844
Unemployed	661	816	694	654	639	3,747	5,334	785	847	955	866	1,171	17,169
Totals	11,592	11,573	10,903	11,201	10,827	13,971	15,822	10,393	11,647	11,626	11,972	12,395	143,922

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT. 37

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1903.

To HON. M. G. AGUIRRE, *Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California:*

SIR: Herewith is presented the annual report of the medical department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1903.

We have had a remarkably healthy year, the general health of the prison having been excellent, there being no contagious disease or epidemic of any kind, and the proportion of consumptives showing no increase.

There is one item to which I would like to call your attention that would greatly benefit the hospital; that is, changing the present slab beds to wire mattresses. This would not entail a very great expense and would add greatly to the comfort and welfare of the patients.

Thanking you for your cooperation during the year, I remain,

Yours respectfully,

P. F. CASEY, M.D.,
Resident Physician.

EXHIBIT D.

Resumé of Work in Medical Department for Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1903.

	1902.						Semi-annual Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	
Calls on physician	1,132	1,303	1,035	1,215	1,342	1,082	7,009
Daily average	38	43	34	40	45	36	286
Visited in cells	9	9	9	11	10	8	56
Daily average							
Excused from work	45	61	17	70	8	5	206
Daily average	2	2	1	3			8
Patients admitted	14	24	20	13	14	29	114
Patients discharged	15	19	19	12	12	21	98
Monthly invalid list	4	4	3	5	3	2	21
Monthly deaths	3	1	2	3	1	2	12

	1903.						Semi-annual Total
	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Calls on physician	1,540	1,507	1,549	1,647	1,975	1,870	10,088
Daily average	50	50	52	55	66	62	335
Visited in cells	9	13	30	27	37	38	154
Daily average				1	1	1	3
Excused from work	19	35	66	42	58	99	319
Daily average	1	1	3	2	2	4	13
Patients admitted	21	29	25	16	26	23	145
Patients discharged	15	21	25	18	20	21	120
Monthly invalid list	2	1	1	2	1	5	12
Monthly deaths		2	2	2	1	1	8

RESIDENT CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1903.

To HON. M. G. AGUIRRE, Warden State Prison, San Quentin, Cal.:

SIR: I herewith present my report as Resident Chaplain of the State Prison at San Quentin, Cal., for the year ending June 30, 1903.

There have been received and added to the library, for the use of prisoners, 392 bound volumes and 3,485 magazines, together with 9,620 first-class literary and religious periodicals. Three hundred and eight volumes (largely magazines) have been bound and added to the library, and many old ones repaired.

There have been drawn from the library by prisoners during the year, 11,928 volumes from the general library, and 7,635 from the Catholic department, aggregating a total of 19,071 volumes, or an average of 1,589 per month.

Religious services have been held regularly each Sabbath, and all have been uniformly well attended and much interest manifested. A large number of prisoners have been found employment and rehabilitated, we trust, permanently, frequently hearing from such with much satisfaction.

The faithful services and ministrations of my honored colleague of the Catholic department is noted with pleasure and satisfaction.

All of which is respectfully reported.

A. DRAHMS,
Resident Chaplain.

REPORT OF THE WARDEN

San Quentin, California, June 30, 1904.

REPORT OF THE WARDEN

OF THE

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN, CALIFORNIA.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

RESIDENT CHAIRMAN'S REPORT

San Quentin, California, June 30, 1904.

A. D. ...

WARDEN'S REPORT.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: Pursuant to the provisions of the law governing this institution, I herewith present the annual report of the San Quentin State Prison for the fifty-fifth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1904, including the report of the Clerk of the Board, showing the financial transactions of the institution during said year and its financial condition at the close of the year. Accompanying this are also the reports of the Captain of the Yard, the Captain of the Guard, the Turnkey, the Resident Physician, and the Chaplain and Librarian, as well as a detailed statement of the operations of the Jute Mill during the year, as follows:

OPERATIONS OF THE JUTE MILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

MANUFACTURING STATEMENT OF JUTE DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Raw jute on hand June 30, 1903	7,134 bales.
Received during the year	10,013 bales.
Total amount handled during the year	17,147 bales.
Less amount on hand June 30, 1904	7,838 bales.
Total amount used during year	9,309 bales.
9 309 bales, at 400 lbs. per bale	3,723,600 lbs.
Add decrease of raw jute in process of manufacture—	
July 1, 1903	101,021 lbs.
June 30, 1904	98,198 lbs.
	2,823 lbs.
Total amount of raw jute used	3,726,423 lbs.

GOODS MANUFACTURED.

50,552 cuts of 45-inch burlap at 98% equals 4,954,096 yards, at 11.20 oz., equals	3,467,867 lbs.
1,429 yards 32-inch burlap	1,429 lbs.
3-ply twine sold and on hand	5,377 lbs.
Waste twine sold	5,039 lbs.
Loom waste sold	15,532 lbs.
Twine used in sewing 3,316,900 Garland bags	51,827 lbs.
Twine used in sewing 1,191,500 Mooney bags	26,064 lbs.
Twine used in baling 9,051 bales bags	2,714 lbs.
Rope used in baling 9,051 bales bags	27,153 lbs.
Twine used in sewing 3,000 imperfect bags	66 lbs.
Miscellaneous issues of twine	599 lbs.
Twine used in hemming 87,714 bags (in mill)	342 lbs.
Baling rope at press	95 lbs.
Hemming twine at machines	24 lbs.
Total weight of goods manufactured	3,604,728 lbs.
Loss in manufacture	121,695 lbs.
Equal to 3.26% loss.	

JUTE INVENTORY OF MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES ON HAND JUNE 30, 1904.

RAW JUTE.

7,626 bales in warehouse.	
192 bales in mill.	
7,818 bales, at 400 lbs. each, at \$2.99 ¹¹ / ₁₀₀ per cwt.	\$93,778 47
20 bales (sample lot) in warehouse, at 400 lbs. each, at \$3.04 ¹ / ₄ per cwt.	243 40
7,838 bales	\$94,021 87

RAW JUTE IN PROCESS OF MANUFACTURE.

15,600 lbs. batched.	
2,000 lbs. carded.	
10,500 lbs. drawing.	
8,850 lbs. roving.	
900 lbs. in waste, to be worked over.	
4,369 lbs. in burlap on looms.	
345 lbs. in twine.	
2,862 lbs. in yarn.	
14,088 lbs. in cops.	
1,466 lbs. in spools.	
36,400 lbs. in warp.	
818 lbs. in spools and hanks.	
98,198 lbs. in process of manufacture, at 3.46c. (average).	3,397 65

MANUFACTURED STOCK.

1,779,380 22 x 36-inch grain bags	@ 4.15c.	\$73,844 27
500 imperfect bags	@ 4.15c.	20 75
1,013 lbs. 3-ply twine	@ 3.85c.	39 00
87,714 hemmed bags in mill	@ 3.87c.	3,394 53
650 yards 32-inch burlap	@ 6.25c.	40 63
		77,339 18

MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES.

Jute oil	\$79 50
Machine oil	26 30
Material for tools and repairs	4,341 93
Baling rope	38 00
Sizing material	46 72
Miscellaneous	33 14
	4,615 59
Stock in machine shop, per inventory	\$2,141 73
Stock in foundry, per inventory	236 14
Stock in jute tin shop, per inventory	154 61
Stock in carpenter shop, per inventory	856 66
	3,389 14
Total	\$182,763 43

EXPENSES OF PRODUCTION AND COST PRICE OF MANUFACTURED GOODS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

SPINNING AND WEAVING EXPENSES.

Coal	\$4,940 90
Jute oil	4,244 21
Sizing	1,908 75
Baling rope	16 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	584 41
Tools and repairs	13,534 84
Salaries	30,707 27
Water	785 52
Electric power	10,800 00
Miscellaneous	935 86
	\$68,457 76
Less expense incurred in sewing of bags and repairing of sewing machines; estimated at 5%	3,422 88
Net expense of spinning and weaving 4,954,096 yards of burlap	\$65,034 88
Or 1.35 cents per yard.	

SEWING EXPENSES.

Percentage of expenses as above	\$3,422 88
77,890 lbs. jute twine, at 3.46 cents	2,695 00
Total expense of sewing 4,508,400 bags	\$6,117 88
Or 0.138 cent per bag.	

BALING EXPENSES.

4½ yds. 45-inch burlap, at 3.50 cents per yard	15.75 cents.
4.82 oz. jute twine, at 3.46 cents per yard	1.04 cents.
3 lbs. jute rope, at 3 cents per pound	9.00 cents.
Total per bale of 500 bags	25.79 cents.
Or 0.052 cent per bag.	

SHIPPING EXPENSES.

Drayage; credited to stock department	5 cents.
Freight; steamer to San Francisco	50 cents.
Total per bale of 500 bags	55 cents.
Or 0.11 cent per bag.	

COST PRICE OF 45-INCH BURLAP.

11.20 oz. jute, at 2.99 ¹¹ / ₁₀₀ cents	2.10 cents.
3.26% loss	0.07 cent.
Expenses of spinning and weaving	1.33 cents.
Cost per yard	3.50 cents.

COST PRICE OF 22 x 36 GRAIN BAG.

39½ inches 45-inch burlap, at 3.50 cents	3.85 cents.
Expenses of sewing	0.138 cent.
Expenses of baling	0.052 cent.
Expenses of shipping	0.11 cent.
Cost per bag	4.15 cents.

OPERATING COST OF JUTE MILL FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Total expenses incurred, including value of supplies on hand June 30, 1904—	
Raw jute	\$212,927 57
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,756 61
Coal	4,940 90
Jute oil	4,323 71
Sizing	1,955 47
Baling rope	104 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	610 71
Tools and repairs	21,265 91
Salaries	30,707 27
Water	785 52
Electric power	10,800 00
Freight on manufactured goods	3,634 95
Miscellaneous	969 00
Total	\$296,781 62
Less value of supplies on hand June 30, 1904—	
Raw jute	\$94,021 87
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,397 65
Jute oil	79 50
Sizing	46 72
Baling rope	88 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	26 30
Tools and repairs	7,731 07
Miscellaneous	33 14
Total	\$105,424 25
Net operating expenses	\$191,357 37
Value of raw jute used	
Add decrease in value of raw jute in process of manufacture—	
July 1, 1903	\$3,756 61
June 30, 1904	3,397 65
	<u>358 96</u>
Total value of raw jute used	\$119,204 66
Expense of spinning and weaving	68,457 76
Freight on manufactured goods	3,634 95
Total	\$191,357 37

MANUFACTURED GOODS SOLD DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

505,820 22x36 grain bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to July 1, 1903		\$28,073 01
Sold during the year—		
7,500 22x36 grain bags	@ 5.55c.	\$416 25
914,300 22x36 grain bags	5.25c.	49,418 25
1,282,900 22x36 grain bags	5.40c.	69,276 60
5,000 imperfect grain bags	5.00c.	250 00
5,740 lbs. 3-ply twine	7.00c.	401 80
1,791 lbs. 8-ply twine	5.00c.	89 55
4,144 lbs. waste twine	2.00c.	82 90
2,375 lbs. waste twine	3.00c.	71 30
Lot loom waste		56 85
Burlap sold to various purchasers		581 85
Jute products issued to other departments		154 84
		<u>120,800 19</u>
		\$148,873 20
Received in July, 1903, account judgment against Levi & Co.		3,331 25
Total		\$152,204 45
Less—		
4,000 bags entered as sold and canceled after July 1, 1903, @ 5.55c.		\$222 00
5,000 bags entered as sold during year 1901, orders canceled and deposits forfeited by Board of Prison Directors at their meeting January 6, 1904		253 44
		<u>475 44</u>
Net amount of sales		\$151,729 01

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

Sales of manufactured goods	\$151,729 01
Value of manufactured goods on hand June 30, 1904, at cost price, per inventory	77,339 18
	<u>\$229,068 19</u>
Deduct—	
Net operating expenses	\$191,357 37
Value of manufactured goods on hand July 1, 1903, at cost price, per inventory	5,753 14
	<u>197,110 51</u>
Net profit for the year	\$31,957 68

GRAIN BAG STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Bags baled during the year.....		4,508,400
Bags sold prior to July 1, 1903.....	505,820	
Bags sold during the year.....	2,231,700	
Bags delivered to Miller & Lux to replace bale lost (resolution of Board of Prison Directors).....	500	
	2,738,020	
Bags on hand unsold June 30, 1904.....	1,779,380	
	4,517,400	
Bags returned to stock, orders canceled, deposits forfeited.....	9,000	4,508,400
Bags on hand July 1, 1903—perfect.....	1,560,500	
Bags on hand July 1, 1903—imperfect.....	2,500	
Bags baled during the year—perfect.....	4,508,400	
Bags baled during the year—imperfect.....	3,000	
	6,074,400	
Bags shipped during the year—		
Perfect.....	3,200,900	
Imperfect.....	5,000	
	3,205,900	
Bags on hand June 30, 1904.....		2,868,500
Bags on hand June 30, 1904—		
Sold awaiting orders for shipment.....	1,088,620	
On hand, unsold.....	1,779,380	
Imperfect bags on hand, unsold.....	500	
		2,868,500

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT—1903 AND 1904.

(Supplement to Annual Report Jute Department, June 30, 1904.)

Operating expenses for the year ending June 30, 1903.....		\$193,437 09
Operating expenses for the year ending June 30, 1904.....		191,357 37
Decrease.....		\$2,079 72
Itemized as follows—	1903.	1904.
Raw jute.....	\$119,497 62	\$119,264 66
Coal.....	4,959 49	4,940 90
Jute oil.....	3,841 66	4,344 21
Sizing.....	1,713 59	1,908 75
Baling rope.....	8 00	16 00
Machine oil and engine supplies.....	928 46	584 41
Tools and repairs.....	13,065 42	13,534 84
Salaries.....	32,725 58	30,707 27
Water.....	828 72	785 52
Electric power.....	10,800 00	10,800 00
Miscellaneous.....	675 55	935 86
Freight on manufactured goods.....	4,393 00	3,634 95
Totals.....	\$193,437 09	\$191,357 37

Spinning and weaving expenses for year ending June 30, 1903.....	\$69,546 47
Spinning and weaving expenses for year ending June 30, 1904.....	68,457 76
Decrease.....	\$1,088 71
Spinning and weaving expenses per yard for 1903.....	1.39 cents.
Spinning and weaving expenses per yard for 1904.....	1.33 cents.
Decrease.....	0.06 cent.
Sewing expenses for 1903.....	0.145 cent.
Sewing expenses for 1904.....	0.138 cent.
Decrease.....	0.007 cent.
Baling expenses for 1903.....	0.0556 cent.
Baling expenses for 1904.....	0.052 cent.
Decrease.....	0.0036 cent.
Shipping expenses. No change.	
Cost per yard, 1903.....	3.77 cents.
Cost per yard, 1904.....	3.50 cents.
Decrease.....	0.27 cent.
Cost per bag, 1903.....	4.44 cents.
Cost per bag, 1904.....	4.15 cents.
Decrease.....	0.29 cent.
Bags sold 1903—4,162,870, at 5.55 cents.....	\$231,039 29
Bags sold 1904—2,236,700, at 5.33 ⁶⁶ / ₁₀₀ cents (average).....	119,361 10
Decrease..... 1,926,170 bags.....	\$111,678 19
Bags on hand June 30, 1904—perfects.....	2,868,000
Bags on hand June 30, 1903—perfects.....	1,560,500
Increase.....	1,307,500
Bags shipped, 1903.....	3,747,200
Bags shipped, 1904.....	3,205,900
Decrease.....	541,300
Bags baled, 1903.....	4,526,200
Bags baled, 1904.....	4,508,400
Decrease.....	17,800
Jute Mill shut down for annual repairs, 1904.....	17 days
Jute Mill shut down for annual repairs, 1903.....	16 days
Increase for 1904.....	1 day
Equal to the manufacture of 15,000 grain bags.	
During the year ending June 30, 1904, the Jute Mill was troubled more or less from the lack of electric power; this had considerable to do with the output of the mill.	
Raw jute on hand June 30, 1904.....	7,838 bales, valued at \$94,021 87
Raw jute on hand June 30, 1903.....	7,134 bales, valued at 92,813 34
Increase.....	704 bales, valued at \$1,208 53
Raw jute, cost 1903.....	\$3 25 ²⁵ / ₁₀₀ per cwt.
Raw jute, cost 1904.....	2 99 ¹⁸ / ₁₀₀ per cwt.
Decrease.....	\$0 25 ¹⁷ / ₁₀₀ per cwt.

Correct:

IRVING BALLARD, Commissary.

It will be seen by inspecting the supplement to the annual report of the Jute Department, that the output for the two years (1903-1904) is about the same, but that the operating expenses for the year 1904 are about \$2,000 less than for the previous year, owing principally to a decrease in the salary account by combining the business of the Jute Department with the Commissary Department. There is a wide difference in the profits of the two years—of over \$20,000, accounted for in the sales of bags being nearly 2,000,000 more in 1903 than in 1904. The sales of 1904 were handicapped by carrying over 1,350,000 bags sold in 1903, into the shipments and deliveries of the year 1904. If the entire output of the mill had been sold, the profits this year would have been about the same.

This season, like others in the past, finds us with a generous surplus of grain bags on hand, which condition of affairs is an oft-repeated tale, and doubtless will continue to be so for generations to come, unless the Legislature removes some of the impediments which make the disposal of our output an impossibility. The following facts did much to render this state of affairs unavoidable this year: First, the law which compels consumers to file affidavits for each 5,000 bags and accompany orders with ten per cent of the purchase price. Second, the estimated grain crop this season in this State did not materialize, which resulted in a much smaller consumption of bags than was anticipated, and importers, rather than to carry Calcuttas over, reduced the price to \$5.25 and in some instances cut as low as \$5.00, while the price of San Quentins was fixed for the season at \$5.40, and farmers naturally gave Calcuttas the preference. As already stated, 1,350,000 bags upon which the ten per cent deposit was made, but upon which the balance was not paid—and in consequence of which the bags were not delivered—were handed over to the present administration as a surplus. There were as many bags sold and delivered this season as last, but owing to this surplus of 1,350,000, which were entered up as sold that year, it appears, at first glance, as otherwise.

The impression has existed heretofore that the sale of our production must be confined to farmers and growers of grain, and also that the disposition thereof must be confined to this State. These inferences have been found to be erroneous and unsupported by any provision of the Code, and in consequence we have sold San Quentin bags in the States of Oregon and Nevada. This discovery was not made early enough in the season to permit us to avail ourselves of the harvests in the States mentioned, but it is believed that another season our surplus can be disposed of in the States of Oregon, Washington, Nevada, and Arizona. This new territory, with the proper amendments to the law now controlling the sale of bags, will place us in a position to avoid carrying over a surplus each season, as heretofore.

FARM.

I desire to call your attention to the statement showing the receipts and disbursements by the Commissary Department with the farm for the ten months ending June 30, 1904. This is a new departure, as before this there had been no account kept with the farm separate from the Stable and Stock Department, and it was not known whether it was being maintained at a profit or at a loss.

When I took charge September 1, 1903, an inspection of the chicken and hog ranches convinced me that many repairs and improvements were essential, and considerable money was expended in that direction, notwithstanding which fact the statement shows a balance on the credit side of \$517.75, after deducting an expenditure of \$482.79 for improvements and repairs. Another year the expenditures will be very much less and a much larger profit may be reasonably anticipated.

STATEMENT OF FARM ACCOUNT FOR TEN MONTHS ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

ISSUES FROM THE COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.

1903.		1904.	
Sept. —To	Subsistence	Feb. —To	Tools and implements ..
	Forage		Forage
	Tools and implements ..		Ammunition
	Coal oil		Seeds
Oct. —To	Coal		Eggs (for incubator) ..
	Subsistence	Mar. —To	Coal oil
	Forage		Forage
	Seeds		Seeds
	Tools and implements ..		Gum trees
Nov. —To	Subsistence		Subsistence
	Forage		Coal
	Seeds	April—To	Coal oil
	Wood		Coal
	Coal oil		Tools and implements ..
	Tools and implements ..		Forage
Dec. —To	Coal		Sundries
	Coal oil		Subsistence
	Seeds	May —To	Coal oil
	Forage		Coal
	Wood		Forage
	Tools and implements ..		Seeds
	Subsistence		Tools and implements ..
1904.			Wood
Jan. —To	Wood		Subsistence
	Forage		Sundries
	Seeds	June —To	Wood
	Coal oil		Coal
	Coal		Forage
Feb. —To	Coal oil		Seeds
	Wood		Subsistence
	Coal		Sundries
	Subsistence	Total	\$983 29

RECEIPTS FROM FARM BY THE COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.

1903.		1904.	
Sept.—By Pork	\$58 20	Feb.—By Vegetables	\$32 30
Beef	34 00	Produce	19 35
Veal	3 50	Mar.—By Produce	15 60
Vegetables	49 85	Milk	141 90
Oct.—By Pork	31 85	Veal	6 25
Vegetables	128 15	Vegetables	70 75
Produce	3 14	April—By Vegetables	89 00
Nov.—By Pork	69 25	Milk	59 80
Produce	3 20	Produce	45 15
Vegetables	42 65	May —By Vegetables	69 00
Dec —By Vegetables	24 00	Pork	65 50
Pork	50 10	Milk	85 40
Hay	8 88	Produce	20 70
1904.		June —By Hay	360 00
Jan.—By Vegetables	21 60	Milk	84 30
Pork	31 25	Vegetables	33 80
Produce	29 62	Beef	24 80
Feb.—By Pork	80 50	Produce	53 49
Milk	37 00	Total	\$1,983 83

Articles numerated as "produce" consist mostly of eggs and poultry.

Receipts from Farm	\$1,983 83
Less supplies from Commissary	983 29
Balance	\$1,000 54
Less improvements and repairs	482 79
Balance to credit	\$517 75

IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.

1903—Sept.	\$92 00	1904—March	\$44 70
Oct.	113 57	April	3 63
Nov.	60 06	May	2 82
Dec.	148 25	June	5 55
1904—Jan.	5 32	Total	\$482 79
Feb.	6 89		

IMPROVEMENTS.

Under this head, permit me to call your attention to the fact that upon being placed at the head of this institution I made a careful inspection of all the buildings and found many repairs and alterations necessary, but the shortage of funds compelled me to select only those demanding immediate attention. Many of the State houses occupied by the subordinates were badly in need of repairs, to have postponed which would have necessitated a greater outlay the next season, and in the meantime would have subjected the inmates to much inconvenience and, in some instances, exposure during the winter months.

The so-called "Liberty Post" was a very dilapidated affair and wholly unfit for any use whatever. During rainy weather it leaked so badly that the guard stationed there was compelled to wear a rain coat. The gun was in a space at the top of the tower, and in order to reach it

the guard was compelled to crawl through a scuttle in the roof and from there through a window, and when he arrived at his destination would find the space so limited as to make effective, work impossible. Aside from this, the gun was exposed to the weather and was being rapidly ruined. I removed the old post and upon its site erected a modern tower, which is commodious and effective, and which is not only serviceable in every way, but enabled me to accommodate two guards with sleeping quarters in the first story, which were badly needed.

An electric-light tower has been erected outside the wall at the water front, which fills a long-felt want. It necessitated only two extra arc lamps, the two formerly there on short poles having been transferred to the tower. This enables us to get light on top of the Jute Mill, which before was in darkness, and at the same time lights up the entire water front.

A switchboard has also been installed next the transformer under the office, which gives the electrician complete control of the arc and incandescent circuits, both inside and outside the walls. This was badly needed and is a decided improvement.

Telephones have been placed in some of the outlying guard posts, which now gives the Captain of the Guard prompt communication with same.

The electric current furnished us, for both power and lighting, is very unreliable. The Jute Mill is frequently compelled to shut down or run at half speed, and the voltage supplying the arc and incandescent circuits is so unreliable that the interruptions of both systems of lights are of such common occurrence as to cease to be matters of comment. During the winter storms the gas is always lighted in the yard, as the electric lights invariably go out.

The new warehouse, 76 by 110 feet, is well under way, and its completion will be a great relief. We were compelled to pile upon the wharf 3,500 bales of jute for which storage room could not be found. It is estimated that the new storehouse will hold about 9,000 bales of jute.

I feel it my duty to call your attention to the crowded condition of the prison, which is a subject deserving your serious consideration. On the upper tier of the north building it is necessary to put four and five prisoners in a cell designed for only one, and in others there are two. This is a very great wrong and should not be permitted. Prisoners crowded together in this manner have ample opportunity to plot and scheme and even commit felonies without detection. When the inmates are in the upper yard, where they are forced to congregate on Sundays and holidays, the limited space makes it almost impossible for them to move about, much less obtain the exercise the physical condition of many of them demand. The Legislature should be urged to appro-

priate sufficient funds to permit of the south wall being moved out far enough to make room for two more tiers of cells.

I desire to indorse the recommendation made by my predecessor in his report for both the fifty-third and fifty-fourth fiscal years, in which he urges the erection, at an early day, of a substantial gun post at the chicken ranch, on a site at or near the end of the old dike. I would amend this by selecting as the site for this post the bluff which constitutes the south extreme of the hog ranch. A modern post located at that point, furnished with a Colt automatic, high-power gun, would command the lower gate of the prison, the dock and water front, the beach both east and west, and a large portion of the valley, the prison cemetery, and the vegetable gardens where a large number of prisoners are employed. I anticipate that if we have any serious trouble it will occur at the Jute Mill, where 800 prisoners are employed, and that side of the prison is not guarded as it should be. This post, with gun and ammunition, would cost about \$2,500.

I also desire to recommend that a guard or rifle post be located at the head of the valley. This section is scarred with deep gullies made by the winter rains, up which a prisoner could crawl and be out of sight of the horse post on the west and the next tower to the east. It was by means of one of these depressions or waterways that convicts Montgomery and Kelly escaped, and several escapes have occurred in the same manner in previous administrations. This post would cost only a few hundred dollars, but would necessitate an extra guard.

I will not incur this report with reference to the reports of the heads of the various departments, as they are full and explicit and self-explanatory.

The discipline of the prison has been satisfactory throughout the year. The officers and guards have, with few exceptions, discharged their duties in an acceptable manner.

I beg to express the thanks of myself and associate officers to your honorable body for many courtesies, as well as for valuable support and assistance during the year.

Respectfully,

J. W. TOMPKINS,
Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

CLERK'S OFFICE, CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON,
SAN QUENTIN, September 1, 1904.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: Herewith please find a tabulated statement of the financial transactions of this prison for the fifty-fifth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1904.

Yours, very respectfully,

JAMES M. OLIVER,
Clerk.

TABLE No. 1.

Cash Receipts of the State Prison at San Quentin during the Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1904.

1903-1904.	General Appropriation Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year.	General Appropriation Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year.	Special Appropriation Warehouse.	State Prison Fund.	Jute Revolving Fund.	United States.	Jute Department.	Commissary Department.	Hospital Department.
1903—July	\$9,163 92			\$17,696 74	\$2,299 60	\$192 00	\$3 90	\$388 20	\$15 60
August		\$7,497 65		17,485 87	1 20	2,801 30	8 80	426 77	9 45
September		7,500 93		17,163 37			37 50	365 49	7 90
October		7,501 65		17,591 49			15 90	340 55	2 95
November		7,500 20	\$616 95	19,759 24		2,729 85	13 25	404 96	8 00
December		7,499 86		18,321 88		248 50	6 10	382 18	9 50
1904—January		7,499 55		15,830 17			6 30	467 77	9 10
February		5,000 16		2,550 34		276 00	3 10	448 54	9 60
March		12,589 98		11,062 28			10 25	431 59	13 70
April		7,487 13		12,728 04	30,454 60	3,385 10	11 65	419 75	9 45
May		10,000 29	299 45	15,177 89	65,570 80	2,949 40	3 35	411 44	9 20
June		7,409 14	492 45	27,735 47	23,793 43		14 00	387 86	8 40
Totals	\$9,163 92	\$37,486 54	\$1,408 85	\$193,100 78	\$122,119 63	\$12,582 15	\$134 10	\$4,875 10	\$118 85
1903-1904.	Captain of the Yard's Department.	Turnkey's Department.	Stock Department.	Board and Rent.	Guards' Department.	Laundry Department.	Grain Bags.	Miscellaneous.	Totals.
Balance cash in bank July 1, 1903									\$256 40
1903—July	\$73 55	\$40 95	\$35 80	\$162 20	\$3 35		\$30,109 84	\$191 23	\$60,376 88
August	89 66	49 50	27 60	183 25	5 25		4,566 35	3,527 53	36,680 18
September	73 10	71 05	42 15	189 05	3 60		1,998 00	213 49	27,665 63
October	70 90	25 85	37 95	236 05	3 90			24 15	25,857 34
November	1 65	23 90	57 10	213 45	75	\$86 10	74 93	999 88	32,490 21
December	1 10	17 80	46 50	210 25	2 46	63 20	2,798 70	122 76	29,730 79
1904—January	70	28 00	65 40	175 60		80 45	3,372 90	222 95	27,758 89
February	9 78	28 20	50 38	171 35	2 21	59 85		258 62	8,868 13
March	2 25	28 95	59 50	153 15	40	59 65	44,491 03	243 57	69,151 30
April	5 30	28 41	61 75	154 20	30	72 05	45,400 46	276 76	100,492 95
May	1 35	33 37	39 25	159 30	45	61 70	36,443 70	204 58	131,365 52
June	6 57	18 42	45 50	152 65	95	65 30	30,174 42	129 40	90,433 96
Totals	\$335 91	\$394 40	\$568 88	\$2,160 50	\$23 62	\$548 30	\$199,430 33	\$6,419 92	\$641,128 18

TABLE No. 2.

Cash Disbursements of the State Prison at San Quentin during the Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1904.

1903-1904.	State Prison Fund.	Jute Revolving Fund.	Merchandise.	Salaries of Officers and Guards.	Salaries of Jute Mill Employes.	Freight.	Allowances Paid Discharged Prisoners.	Transportation Paid Discharged Prisoners.	Transportation Furnished Insane Prisoners.	Gas.	Electric Lights.
1903—July	\$21,360 19	\$9,856 43	\$12,660 42	\$5,000 00	\$2,767 99	\$2,094 33	\$125 00	\$91 45	\$11 15	\$246 20	\$387 00
August	11,694 26	1 20	13,365 47	4,997 91	2,633 21	621 70	225 00	267 35	7 35	285 80	404 90
September	3,001 33		13,473 39	5,001 14	2,728 15	214 17	165 00	161 90		287 60	397 00
October	764 20		14,303 79	5,001 33	2,308 81	156 36	195 00	202 40		296 80	413 80
November	4,611 32		16,423 49	4,999 84	2,658 91	112 17	245 00	216 80		438 40	440 20
December	3,909 05		14,529 87	5,000 00	2,553 44	242 65	200 00	220 20		576 40	541 70
1904—January	4,422 17		11,921 21	4,999 19	2,556 83	5 00	175 00	151 75		596 00	531 40
February	1,317 63			5,000 16	2,550 34		210 00	228 15			
March	45,499 04		12,305 25	4,999 14	2,624 60	300 42	135 00	166 55	19 55	588 60	601 30
April	19,370 58	30,454 60	10,082 66	5,000 81	2,576 29	160 32	155 00	174 15		8 00	
May	3,797 98	36,519 11	12,912 08	5,000 00	2,533 67	214 39	160 00	185 25		8 00	
June	783 95	30,219 52	24,194 50	5,000 80	2,483 88	1,037 24	155 00	116 20		368 20	635 30
Totals	\$120,531 70	\$107,050 86	\$156,172 13	\$60,000 32	\$30,976 02	\$5,158 75	\$2,145 00	\$2,182 15	\$38 05	\$3,700 00	\$4,352 60
1903-1904.	Water.	Drugs and Chemicals.	General Expenses.	Prison Directors' Expenses.	Execution Account.	United States.	Advertising.	Raw Jute and Freight.	Electrical Supplies.	Electric Power.	Totals.
1903—July	\$753 53	\$154 78	\$369 67	\$796 95			\$179 90	\$2,299 60	\$76 64	\$900 00	\$60,131 23
August	971 33	125 18	282 27		\$25 00	\$5 35		1 20	31 50	900 00	36,845 98
September	762 39	288 29	140 11						58 46	900 00	27,578 93
October	747 14	213 22	150 61			18 05			131 43	900 00	25,802 94
November	692 76	218 74	258 43			18 05			362 10	900 00	32,506 21
December	478 12	271 11	109 63	470 70	25 00	36 50			123 22	900 00	30,187 49
1904—January	491 00	255 19	127 22		25 00	23 40			130 03	900 00	27,310 39
February											9,306 28
March	459 13	290 24	122 60						117 73	900 00	69,129 15
April	474 29	175 24	259 37		25 00				141 69	900 00	100,492 95
May	495 02	204 21	96 08	121 60		80 35	26 15	30,454 60	92 77	900 00	128,863 16
June	1,213 05	345 92	536 52		25 00	10 70		23,793 43	229 56	1,800 00	92,948 77
Balance cash in bank July 1, '04											24 70
Totals	\$7,447 76	\$2,542 12	\$2,452 51	\$1,389 25	\$125 00	\$218 45	\$206 05	\$122,119 63	\$1,495 13	\$10,800 00	\$641,128 18

TABLE No. 3.

Abstract of Expenses for the Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year.

Execution account	\$125 00
Discharged prisoners' allowances	2,145 00
Discharged prisoners' transportation	2,182 15
Transportation of insane prisoners	40 75
Salaries	60,000 00
Water	6,881 78
Gas	5,291 00
Electric lights	6,273 70
Prison Directors' expenses	592 30
Captain of the Yard's department	12,800 31
Turnkey's department	21,330 30
Guards' department	605 74
Hospital department	5,487 53
Laundry department	1,511 34
Stock department	5,934 37
Electrical department	457 16
Commissary department	31 61
Warden's residence—current expenses (restored to books, Journal page 182)	111 86
Warden's residence—furniture and fixtures	2,953 37
Clerk's office	1,047 91
Library	364 31
General expense	2,695 04
General repairs	4,085 02
Prison mess	\$50,873 36
Officers and Guards' mess	14,902 36
Night Guards' mess	2,728 60
Female mess	1,819 07
	70,323 39
Total expenses	\$213,290 72

TABLE No. 4.

Cost of Maintenance of Prisoners.

Average number of prisoners for the year, 1,495 $\frac{1}{2}$ —total cost	\$213,290 72
Average cost per head per month	11 88 $\frac{30}{100}$
Average cost per head per day	39 63 $\frac{100}{100}$
Total expenses for the year (Table No. 3)	\$213,290 72
Earnings of the jute department	\$31,957 68
Support of United States prisoners	12,720 00
Rent of State houses	1,026 00
	45,703 68
Net expenses of the prison for the year	\$167,587 04
Average cost per head per month—net	9 33 $\frac{60}{100}$
Average cost per head per day—net	31 10 $\frac{00}{100}$

TABLE No. 5.

Assets and Liabilities.

ASSETS.		
Buildings		\$503,728 70
Real estate		50,910 55
Reservoirs		31,278 55
Furniture Department		12,925 36
New Warehouse		2,598 04
Guard House		893 78
Commissary Department, inventory	\$3,640 88	
Captain of Yard's Department, inventory	25,388 08	
Turnkey's Department, inventory	12,719 61	
Guards' Department, inventory	13,563 17	
Hospital Department, inventory	3,013 90	
Laundry Department, inventory	2,169 60	
Stock Department, inventory	10,670 82	
Electrical Department, inventory	19,927 65	
Warden's Residence—Furniture and Fixtures, inventory	6,024 26	
Clerk's Office, inventory	2,115 66	
Library, inventory	1,493 59	
Prison Mess, inventory	5,509 80	
Officers and Guards' Mess, inventory	1,253 10	
Night Guards' Mess, inventory	315 20	
Jute Factory and equipment, inventory		107,805 32
Jute Department—		448,828 75
Raw jute	\$94,021 87	
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,397 65	
Manufactured goods	77,339 18	
Stock	8,004 73	
Due from sundry purchasers of grain bags	21,060 59	
		204,424 02
Execution account	\$25 00	
Discharged prisoners' advances	681 45	
		706 45
Cash in State Prison Fund	\$11,553 47	
Cash in American National Bank of San Francisco	24 00	
Cash in General Appropriation Fund—Salaries	4,999 58	
Cash in Jute Revolving Fund	77,374 40	
Cash in Special Appropriation Fund—for New Warehouse	3,591 15	
		97,542 60
Due from United States, support of U. S. prisoners	\$3,186 60	
Due from U. S. R. S. "Independence," support of U. S. prisoners (marines)	717 00	
Due from Folsom State Prison	89 30	
Due from sundry purchasers of commissaries and jute products	586 95	
		4,579 85
LIABILITIES.		\$1,466,221 97
Unpaid bills for merchandise—month of June, 1904	\$22,621 57	
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards	4,999 68	
Unpaid salaries of Jute Mill employes	2,499 24	
		30,120 49
Excess of Assets, June 30, 1904		\$1,436,101 48

TURNKEY'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1904.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS, *Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California.*

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my annual report in tabular form, for the fifty-fifth fiscal year—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Very respectfully,

B. H. SWAN,
Turnkey.

TABLE No. 1.
A Summary of Receipts and Discharges from July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Month.	1903—	July	August	September	October	November	December	1904—	January	February	March	April	May	June	Totals
On Hand at End of Month	1,528	1,508	1,518	1,521	1,518	1,515	1,488	1,464	1,470	1,475	1,476	1,475	1,476	1,476	1,476
Total Discharged	39	56	39	47	62	64	50	52	39	43	39	33	48	53	562
Transferred to Ione	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Transferred to Yuma, A. T.	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sentence Computed	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Sentence Remitted, U. S. P.	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Escaped	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Out on Additional Charge	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Out on Writ of Habeas Corpus	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Executed	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
Out by Order of Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Out for Resentence	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	5
Out for New Trial	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Transferred to Folsom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Transferred to Asylum	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6
Paroled	7	8	0	4	2	11	4	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	40
Out as Witness	0	0	0	1	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Died	3	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	2	4	4	4	0	0	25
Discharged Per Act	26	42	26	29	38	38	27	32	28	21	24	24	21	25	343
Discharged Per Act and Restored	1	3	8	12	13	10	11	13	7	7	8	7	15	8	109
Total Received	38	36	49	50	59	61	63	28	34	43	48	48	40	40	509
Escape Returned	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Ret'd Pending Trial on Addit'nal Charge	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Returned on Writ of Habeas Corpus	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Transferred from Folsom	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	6
Commutation Vacated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Returned Resentenced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5
Returned Witness	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Returned by Order of Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Received Per Commitment	37	34	49	49	56	55	20	27	31	40	47	47	39	39	484

Prisoners on hand June 30, 1903.----- 1,529
 Prisoners received during the year.----- 509
 Total.----- 2,038
 Prisoners discharged during the year.----- 562
 Prisoners on hand June 30, 1904.----- 1,476
 Decrease during year.----- 53
 Monthly average.----- 1,495½

TABLE No. 2.
Nativity of Prisoners.

Foreign.	No.	United States.	No.
Africa	1	Alabama	3
At Sea	2	Alaska	1
Australia	7	Arizona	3
Austria	8	Arkansas	1
Azores Islands	2	California	390
Belgium	1	Colorado	6
British Columbia	1	Connecticut	5
Canada	29	Dakota	3
China	55	Delaware	1
Corsica	1	District of Columbia	2
Cape Verde Islands	1	Florida	1
Canary Islands	1	Georgia	12
Cuba	2	Illinois	60
Denmark	5	Indian Territory	1
England	31	Indiana	10
Finland	3	Iowa	30
France	12	Kansas	10
Germany	53	Kentucky	24
Greece	4	Louisiana	5
Holland	1	Maine	6
Ireland	44	Maryland	6
Italy	23	Massachusetts	42
Japan	11	Michigan	16
Mexico	55	Minnesota	9
New Brunswick	1	Mississippi	7
New Zealand	1	Missouri	45
Nova Scotia	2	Nebraska	11
Poland	4	Nevada	9
Portugal	1	New Hampshire	2
Russia	2	New Jersey	7
Scotland	13	New York	110
South America	6	New Mexico	3
Spain	1	North Carolina	8
Scandinavia	22	Ohio	45
Switzerland	6	Oregon	17
Turkey	2	Pennsylvania	51
Wales	3	Philippine Islands	1
West Indies Islands	2	Rhode Island	2
		South Carolina	3
		Tennessee	15
		Texas	24
		Utah	3
		Vermont	6
		Virginia	15
		West Virginia	5
		Washington	8
		Wisconsin	12
		Wyoming	1
Total	419	Total	1,057

Recapitulation.

Foreign born	419	Chinese	55
United States	1,057	Indians	7
Total	1,476	Japanese	12
Males	1,448	Negroes	51
Females	28	Whites	1,851
Total	1,476	Total	1,476

TABLE No. 3.

Crimes Committed.

Crimes.	No.	Crimes.	No.
Abduction	2	Grand larceny and priors	12
Arson, first degree	4	Grand larceny and assault with deadly weapon	1
Arson, second degree	4	Grand larceny and burglary, first and second degrees	1
Assault with deadly weapon	25	Incest	5
Assault with deadly weapon, and prior	1	Injuring public jail	3
Bigamy	1	Manslaughter	51
Burglary	33	Manslaughter and murder, second degree	1
Burglary and injuring jail	2	Murder	18
Burglary and priors	5	Murder, first degree	126
Burglary and robbery	1	Murder, second degree	82
Burglary, first degree	158	Murder, second degree, and robbery	1
Burglary, first degree, and priors	22	Murder, assault to	29
Burglary, first and second degrees	4	Murder, assault to, and prior	3
Burglary, first degree, attempt	5	Murder, assault to, and forgery	1
Burglary, first degree, attempt and prior	3	Murder, assault to, and burglary, second degree	2
Burglary and assault with deadly weapon	1	Murder, assault to, and assault with deadly weapon	1
Burglary, second degree	149	Obtaining money by false pretenses	5
Burglary, second degree, and priors	22	Passing fictitious check	10
Burglary, second degree, and grand larceny	1	Perjury	7
Burglary, second degree, and assault with deadly weapon	1	Petit larceny and prior	23
Burglary, second degree, and robbery	2	Rape	38
Burglary, second degree, attempt	1	Rape, assault to	29
Child stealing	1	Rape, assault to, and prior	2
Counterfeiting	20	Receiving stolen property	2
Conspiracy	2	Robbery	140
Crime against nature	10	Robbery and prior	13
Crime against nature, attempt	4	Robbery, assault to commit	14
Embezzlement	19	Robbery, assault to commit, and prior	7
Embezzlement, attempt	1	Robbery, assault to commit, and priors	1
Extortion	1	Robbery, assault to commit, and assault with intent to murder	3
Felony	43	Seduction	1
Felony and prior	1	Sodomy	4
Forgery	66	Total	1,476
Forgery and prior	1		
Grand larceny	220		
Grand larceny, attempt	4		

General Classification.

Crimes against property	987
Crimes against the person	413
Infamous crimes	23
Crimes not classified	53
Total	1,476

TABLE No. 4.

Terms of Imprisonment.

Term.	No.	Term.	No.
Nine months	1	Fifteen years	67
Ten months	1	Sixteen years	2
One year	70	Sixteen years and six months	1
One year and two months	1	Seventeen years	4
One year and three months	1	Eighteen years	2
One year and four months	1	Twenty years	59
One year and six months	23	Twenty-one years	5
Two years	124	Twenty-three years	1
Two years and two months	1	Twenty-four years	3
Two years and six months	20	Twenty-five years	34
Three years	119	Twenty-six years	5
Three years and six months	8	Twenty-seven years	2
Four years	94	Twenty-eight years	3
Four years and six months	3	Twenty-nine years and ten months	1
Five years	175	Thirty years	13
Six years	44	Thirty-one years	1
Six years and six months	2	Thirty-three years	1
Six years and eleven months	1	Thirty-five years	6
Seven years	60	Thirty-nine years	1
Seven years and six months	5	Forty years	8
Eight years	53	Forty-five years	1
Eight years and six months	1	Fifty years	5
Nine years	15	Sixty years	2
Nine years and six months	1	Sixty-six years	1
Ten years	175	Ninety-nine years	1
Ten years and six months	1	Life	186
Eleven years	3	Under death sentence	5
Twelve years	24		
Thirteen years	1	Total	1,476
Fourteen years	23		
<i>Recidivists, San Quentin and Folsom.</i>		<i>Terms in Other Institutions.</i>	
Second term	185	Whittier (California) Reformatory	9
Third term	68	Preston (California) State School	6
Fourth term	31	Indiana State Reformatory	1
Fifth term	10	Concord (Mass.) Reformatory	1
Sixth term	3	Walla Walla (Wash.) Penitentiary	3
Seventh term	3	Salem (Oregon) Penitentiary	3
Eighth term	2	Utah State Penitentiary	1
		Wisconsin State Penitentiary	1
Total	302	Sing Sing (New York) Penitentiary	1
First offenders	1,174	Texas State Penitentiary	1
		Alcatraz (Cal.) Federal Prison	1
Grand total	1,476	Total	28

TABLE No. 5.

Age of Prisoners When Received.

Age.	No.	Age.	No.
Fifteen	1	Forty-seven	10
Sixteen	2	Forty-eight	20
Seventeen	15	Forty-nine	9
Eighteen	42	Fifty	24
Nineteen	46	Fifty-one	10
Twenty	39	Fifty-two	13
Twenty-one	47	Fifty-three	9
Twenty-two	80	Fifty-four	11
Twenty-three	78	Fifty-five	7
Twenty-four	68	Fifty-six	7
Twenty-five	59	Fifty-seven	12
Twenty-six	66	Fifty-eight	15
Twenty-seven	67	Fifty-nine	5
Twenty-eight	67	Sixty	8
Twenty-nine	46	Sixty-one	6
Thirty	53	Sixty-two	5
Thirty-one	33	Sixty-three	3
Thirty-two	50	Sixty-four	5
Thirty-three	35	Sixty-five	6
Thirty-four	33	Sixty-six	3
Thirty-five	38	Sixty-seven	3
Thirty-six	34	Sixty-eight	2
Thirty-seven	28	Sixty-nine	3
Thirty-eight	50	Seventy	2
Thirty-nine	28	Seventy-one	1
Forty	35	Seventy-two	4
Forty-one	22	Seventy-three	1
Forty-two	23	Seventy-four	1
Forty-three	25	Seventy-five	4
Forty-four	16		
Forty-five	23	Total	1,476
Forty-six	18		

Age of youngest prisoner now here, 17; of oldest, 80.

Educational Status.

Can read and write English	1,310
Can not read and write English	166
Total	1,476
Illiterate	181

TABLE No. 6.

Counties Represented.

Counties.	No.	Counties.	No.
Alameda	59	San Benito	9
Amador	8	San Bernardino	21
Butte	23	San Diego	28
Calaveras	9	San Francisco	357
Colusa	4	San Joaquin	62
Contra Costa	14	San Luis Obispo	11
Del Norte	1	San Mateo	18
Fresno	61	Santa Barbara	13
Glenn	2	Santa Clara	50
Humboldt	9	Santa Cruz	15
Kern	39	Shasta	32
Kings	18	Sierra	5
Lake	3	Siskiyou	14
Los Angeles	184	Solano	23
Madera	6	Sonoma	20
Marin	4	Stanislaus	23
Mariposa	6	Sutter	5
Mendocino	13	Tehama	8
Merced	8	Trinity	4
Monterey	24	Tulare	24
Mono	1	Tuolumne	11
Napa	15	Ventura	18
Nevada	6	Yolo	3
Orange	10	Yuba	13
Placer	23	United States prisoners	73
Plumas	3		
Riverside	22	Total	1,476
Sacramento	41		

United States Prisoners.

United States Districts.	No.	United States Naval Stations.	No.
Alaska	11	China	5
Arizona	2	Korea	1
Idaho	4	Mare Island	8
Washington	6		
Northern California	30	Total	14
Southern California	6	Total United States Districts	59
Total	59	Total United States prisoners	73

TABLE No. 7.

Occupation of Prisoners Before Commitment.

Occupations.	No.	Occupations.	No.	Occupations.	No.
Accountant	5	Electrician	17	Painter	40
Actor	1	Engineer, civil	3	Paperhanger	3
Amalgamator	1	Engineer, mechanical	16	Patternmaker	1
Apiarist	1	Engraver	1	Peddler	4
Architect	3	Farmer	87	Photographer	3
Artist	1	Fireman	28	Physician	2
Baker	12	Fisherman	2	Pianomaker	1
Barber	34	Florist	2	Plumber	14
Bartender	13	Foundryman	2	Porter	4
Blacksmith	24	Fruit-picker	3	Preacher	1
Blockmaker	1	Gardener	11	Printer	13
Boilermaker	12	Gasfitter	2	Railroad man	4
Bookkeeper	15	Glass-beveler	1	Real estate agent	4
Bootblack	2	Gunsmith	1	Restaurateur	2
Boxmaker	4	Harnessmaker	3	Saddler	1
Brewer	1	Horseshoer	5	Sailor	46
Bricklayer	6	Hostler	22	Salesman	8
Butcher	15	Hotelkeeper	5	Sailmaker	1
Butler	1	Housekeeper	8	School teacher	3
Cabinetmaker	6	Hunter	3	Shoemaker	28
Canmaker	3	Insurance agent	5	Shopgirl	1
Carpenter	43	Ironmolder	7	Sign painter	3
Carriage painter	2	Interpreter	1	Solicitor	1
Carriage trimmer	1	Jack-screw	1	Stage driver	1
Chair caner	1	Jeweler	2	Steamfitter	2
Chemist	1	Laborer	289	Steward	4
Chiropodist	1	Laundryman	18	Stenographer	2
Cigarmaker	3	Lawyer	4	Stonecutter	2
Clerk	38	Lineman	3	Stonemason	6
Coachman	2	Locksmith	2	Stovefitter	1
Confectioner	2	Longshoreman	3	Student	2
Consular clerk	1	Lumberman	2	Surveyor	1
Contractor	1	Machinist	27	Tailor	25
Cook	71	Merchant	4	Tanner	2
Cooper	2	Milliner	1	Teamster	66
Cowboy	2	Miner	68	Telegrapher	4
Dairyman	4	Musician	5	Upholsterer	2
Dishwasher	4	No occupation	38	Vaquero	5
Dog trainer	1	Nurse	13	Veterinary doctor	6
Dressmaker	2	Nurseryman	1	Waiter	84
Druggist	6	Oiler	2		
Dyer	1	Oil driller	3	Total	1,476
Editor	1	Optician	1		

Recapitulation.

Professions	35
Mechanical trades	341
Other trades and occupations	773
Laborers	289
No occupation (minors, etc.)	38
Total	1,476

TABLE No. 8.

Paroled Prisoners.

TABLE "A"—ACCOUNTS FOR THE WHOLE NUMBER OF PAROLED SINCE THE LAW WAS PASSED. (1893.)

Total paroles granted (males, 157; females, 1)	158	158
Honorably discharged and restored to citizenship	106	
Died while on parole	4	
Sentence commuted and discharged	1	
Pardoned	4	
Parole violated, but not extraditable	1	
Parole violated, not yet apprehended	4	
Parole violated, and prisoner returned	6	
Parole violated, and prisoner returned on additional charge	1	
Now on parole, but confined in insane asylum	1	
Now on parole, and reporting regularly	30	
	158	158

Paroles honored, 93 per cent; paroles violated, 7 per cent.

TABLE "B"—SHOWS OPERATIONS DURING THE FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEAR.

On parole July 1, 1903	29	
Paroled during year	40	
Total		69
Discharged and restored to citizenship	33	
Died	1	
Total		34
Remaining on parole June 30, 1904		35
Those now on parole reporting regularly	30	
Those now on parole not reporting	4	
Those now on parole confined in asylum	1	
Total		35

TABLE No. 9.
Clothing Issued to Prisoners from July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

1903—1904.	Prisoners' Clothing.												Citizens' Clothing.											
	Repairs	Bed Ticking (Yards)	Beds	Blankets	Boots	Hickory Shirts	Slippers	Shoes	Socks	Drawers	Undershirts	Caps	Shirts	Vests	Pants	Coats	Shoes	Hats	Shirts	Pants	Vests	Coats		
1903—July	419	0	38	44	1	12	23	133	506	245	248	96	304	92	237	82	92	26	4	20	17	15		
August	390	515%	35	38	0	2	0	135	626	261	239	110	249	110	234	97	85	45	21	41	37	37		
September	354	0	49	61	2	12	19	509	509	262	264	112	244	106	254	96	41	27	23	31	26	25		
October	375	0	49	39	2	10	2	660	660	316	310	150	293	126	238	110	39	39	12	30	30	30		
November	352	0	56	39	3	10	3	531	531	272	270	137	243	93	221	90	54	48	22	42	40	40		
December	406	514%	57	52	3	8	9	584	584	313	306	132	268	86	279	84	44	36	24	38	33	34		
Totals 1st half	2,296	1030%	284	273	11	54	93	942	3,416	1,689	1,657	737	1,601	613	1,513	559	362	221	106	204	183	181		
1904—January	336	0	20	34	1	9	21	142	556	254	253	122	230	69	259	63	38	36	19	29	30	29		
February	367	0	27	8	2	2	6	120	457	209	206	96	185	65	191	57	48	20	20	41	37	37		
March	459	0	33	4	5	10	4	145	495	230	227	112	210	71	230	67	38	29	9	24	21	19		
April	439	0	40	25	2	21	8	232	645	301	293	121	275	85	295	72	44	30	10	25	24	20		
May	337	0	40	25	2	18	14	186	562	261	261	112	237	89	237	71	35	39	21	35	37	35		
June	395	0	39	38	0	5	12	163	491	238	237	102	222	92	230	73	28	31	8	31	30	31		
Totals 2d half	2,353	-----	206	150	8	65	65	988	3,196	1,493	1,432	665	1,359	471	1,449	403	285	213	87	185	179	171		
Totals for year	4,629	1030%	490	423	19	119	158	1,930	6,612	3,162	3,139	1,402	2,960	1,084	2,962	962	657	434	193	389	362	352		

Average Cost per Man for the Year.

Discharged prisoners, citizens' clothing \$5 08
Convict clothing and bedding 10 48

TABLE No. 10.
Photographs of Prisoners.

	1903.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Regular monthly reports to Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc.	629	578	833	882	1,008	990
To Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc., by special request.	51	27	58	62	76	42
Recidivists about to be discharged, to Sheriffs, etc.	800	-----	800	-----	-----	1,025
Totals	1,480	605	1,691	944	1,084	2,057

	1904.					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
Regular monthly reports to Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc.	360	513	637	760	940	780
To Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc., by special request.	47	53	59	41	46	54
Escaped prisoner.	-----	-----	-----	450	-----	-----
Recidivists about to be discharged, to Sheriffs, etc.	-----	-----	516	-----	-----	630
Totals	407	566	1,212	1,251	986	1,464

Total photographs made and distributed during year, 13,747.
Average cost of each photograph, 2.58 cents.

TABLE No. 11.
Life Prisoners.

Crimes.	No.	Actual Time Served—Life Prisoners Now Here.	No.
Burglary, first degree, and priors	1	Thirty years	1
Felony	3	Twenty-eight years	2
Murder, first degree	124	Twenty-four years	2
Murder, second degree	20	Twenty-three years	3
Murder, second degree, and robbery	1	Twenty-two years	6
Murder	12	Twenty-one years	3
Rape	3	Twenty years	4
Robbery	15	Nineteen years	3
Robbery and prior	5	Eighteen years	6
Robbery and petit prior	1	Seventeen years	6
Train-wrecking	1	Sixteen years	6
Total	186	Fifteen years	2
		Fourteen years	5
		Thirteen years	3
		Twelve years	5
		Eleven years	5
Serving first term	163	Ten years	12
Serving second term	15	Nine years	13
Serving third term	3	Eight years	7
Serving fourth term	3	Seven years	13
Serving fifth term	2	Six years	12
Total	186	Five years and less	67
		Total	186

Females (white)	3
United States prisoners	7
All others	176
Total	186

ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904

CLASSIFICATION	RECEIVED	RELEASED	DECEASED	REMOVED	REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS	REMOVED TO OTHER STATES	REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES	TOTAL
RECEIVED	1,000							1,000
RELEASED		800						800
DECEASED			50					50
REMOVED				100				100
REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS					50			50
REMOVED TO OTHER STATES						50		50
REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES							50	50
TOTAL	1,000	800	50	100	50	50	50	1,000

RECAPITULATION OF THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904

CLASSIFICATION	RECEIVED	RELEASED	DECEASED	REMOVED	REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS	REMOVED TO OTHER STATES	REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES	TOTAL
RECEIVED	1,000							1,000
RELEASED		800						800
DECEASED			50					50
REMOVED				100				100
REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS					50			50
REMOVED TO OTHER STATES						50		50
REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES							50	50
TOTAL	1,000	800	50	100	50	50	50	1,000

RECAPITULATION OF THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904

CLASSIFICATION	RECEIVED	RELEASED	DECEASED	REMOVED	REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS	REMOVED TO OTHER STATES	REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES	TOTAL
RECEIVED	1,000							1,000
RELEASED		800						800
DECEASED			50					50
REMOVED				100				100
REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS					50			50
REMOVED TO OTHER STATES						50		50
REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES							50	50
TOTAL	1,000	800	50	100	50	50	50	1,000

RECAPITULATION OF THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904

CLASSIFICATION	RECEIVED	RELEASED	DECEASED	REMOVED	REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS	REMOVED TO OTHER STATES	REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES	TOTAL
RECEIVED	1,000							1,000
RELEASED		800						800
DECEASED			50					50
REMOVED				100				100
REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS					50			50
REMOVED TO OTHER STATES						50		50
REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES							50	50
TOTAL	1,000	800	50	100	50	50	50	1,000

RECAPITULATION OF THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904

CLASSIFICATION	RECEIVED	RELEASED	DECEASED	REMOVED	REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS	REMOVED TO OTHER STATES	REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES	TOTAL
RECEIVED	1,000							1,000
RELEASED		800						800
DECEASED			50					50
REMOVED				100				100
REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS					50			50
REMOVED TO OTHER STATES						50		50
REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES							50	50
TOTAL	1,000	800	50	100	50	50	50	1,000

RECAPITULATION OF THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904

CLASSIFICATION	RECEIVED	RELEASED	DECEASED	REMOVED	REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS	REMOVED TO OTHER STATES	REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES	TOTAL
RECEIVED	1,000							1,000
RELEASED		800						800
DECEASED			50					50
REMOVED				100				100
REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS					50			50
REMOVED TO OTHER STATES						50		50
REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES							50	50
TOTAL	1,000	800	50	100	50	50	50	1,000

RECAPITULATION OF THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904

CLASSIFICATION	RECEIVED	RELEASED	DECEASED	REMOVED	REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS	REMOVED TO OTHER STATES	REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES	TOTAL
RECEIVED	1,000							1,000
RELEASED		800						800
DECEASED			50					50
REMOVED				100				100
REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS					50			50
REMOVED TO OTHER STATES						50		50
REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES							50	50
TOTAL	1,000	800	50	100	50	50	50	1,000

RECAPITULATION OF THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904

CLASSIFICATION	RECEIVED	RELEASED	DECEASED	REMOVED	REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS	REMOVED TO OTHER STATES	REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES	TOTAL
RECEIVED	1,000							1,000
RELEASED		800						800
DECEASED			50					50
REMOVED				100				100
REMOVED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS					50			50
REMOVED TO OTHER STATES						50		50
REMOVED TO OTHER COUNTRIES							50	50
TOTAL	1,000	800	50	100	50	50	50	1,000

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1904.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS, Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California:

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1904.

H. HARRISON,
Captain of the Yard.

LABOR REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Productive Class.

Departments.	1903.						1904.						Departmental Totals for the Year 1903-04.
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Jute Department	20,079	20,053	19,502	20,986	19,450	16,116	19,257	18,065	20,994	19,544	19,087	20,253	233,386
Engineer's Department	26	26	25	27	24	26	25	24	27	26	25	26	307
Foundry Department	1,040	1,068	1,075	1,234	1,091	1,142	1,039	936	1,092	1,028	914	918	12,577
Stock and Stable Department	425	423	554	516	456	482	472	551	589	568	589	570	6,195
Female Department	674	682	643	651	607	626	709	782	843	800	893	847	8,757
Wheelwright's Shop	25	26	24	27	24	26	25	24	27	26	25	26	305
Upholsterer's Shop	63	64	75	77	72	78	63	48	54	52	50	52	748
Locksmith's Shop	26	26	25	26	24	26	25	24	27	26	25	26	306
Carpenter's Shop	570	579	586	654	621	688	692	601	644	620	586	542	7,383
Plumber's Shop	85	62	60	62	58	50	30	29	27	27	12	60	535
Cooper's Shop	26	26	25	27	24	26	25	24	27	26	25	26	307
Paint Shop	130	135	145	204	192	165	170	168	165	137	140	156	1,907
Tin Shop	159	151	173	202	180	194	150	144	162	156	125	114	1,910
Coal Yard	26	26	25	27	24	26	25	24	27	30	26	30	316
Vegetable Garden	670	665	604	732	608	599	661	649	609	525	517	572	7,411
Flower Garden	653	652	663	661	557	556	540	551	589	518	572	604	7,116
Improvements	130	130	224	201	141	142	125	120	135	115	78	52	1,593
Stevedore	614	587	471	439	391	371	350	308	378	423	372	404	5,108
County Road Gang	727	658	532	674	576	622	617	573	648	620	621	573	7,441
Chicken Ranch	62	65	82	66	60	60	67	87	93	66	84	90	882
Hog Ranch	58	62	60	62	59	60	60	58	62	66	62	60	729
Blacksmith Shop	130	130	110	108	78	78	75	72	81	87	50	52	1,051
Laundry Department	1,009	1,022	1,004	1,081	953	1,248	1,272	1,008	1,123	1,111	1,081	1,169	13,081
Shoe Shop	523	532	453	508	471	520	483	473	545	552	514	526	6,100
Tailor Shop	654	655	504	734	728	796	752	720	780	756	693	728	8,500
Totals	28,584	28,505	27,644	29,986	27,469	24,723	27,709	26,063	29,748	27,878	27,166	28,476	333,951

LABOR REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Non-Productive Class.

Departments.	1903.						1904.						Departmental Totals for the Year 1903-04.
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	
Warden's Office	90	93	60	77	89	60	80	87	93	63	62	60	919
Captain of Yard's Office	290	310	339	341	307	240	240	232	248	240	244	222	3,253
Clerk's Office	62	62	60	62	60	60	40	29	31	30	31	53	580
Captain of Guard's Office	62	62	60	62	60	56	60	58	62	60	62	60	724
Commissary Department	246	268	282	248	240	223	210	203	217	232	200	208	2,777
Library Department	130	130	137	170	204	214	270	264	335	401	348	240	2,843
Barber Shop	397	403	403	418	421	440	450	435	449	433	434	424	5,107
Lampfligher	58	62	60	62	48	50	60	58	62	60	62	60	702
Bath Tank Tender	31	31	30	31	30	30	30	29	31	30	31	30	364
Cell and Room Tenders	1,085	1,102	1,104	1,147	1,092	1,108	1,103	984	1,116	1,086	1,081	990	12,998
Gate and Door Tender	369	338	320	338	286	311	300	348	379	360	414	405	4,168
Hospital Nurses	280	280	262	254	224	210	210	203	217	210	210	210	2,770
Sweepers	319	312	298	324	288	285	299	333	341	317	315	286	3,717
Scavengers	865	840	1,051	1,085	996	1,331	1,174	998	986	936	1,052	1,078	12,392
Whitewashers	208	206	194	200	174	182	161	70	54	52	50	52	1,603
General Mess	2,326	2,347	2,332	2,460	2,375	2,048	2,440	2,324	2,474	2,411	2,542	2,447	28,526
Outside Kitchen	813	794	710	718	744	556	562	642	682	681	713	690	8,305
Hospital Kitchen	82	62	60	62	60	60	60	58	62	60	62	60	748
House Servants	1,036	967	915	1,037	896	788	765	770	796	729	697	601	9,997
Electricians	107	104	120	128	110	130	109	116	135	130	125	137	1,451
Photographers	70	91	90	111	120	92	91	87	93	87	64	60	1,056
Messengers	62	62	60	62	43	60	60	58	62	60	62	60	711
Guards' Department	186	185	172	198	180	185	190	174	186	180	186	171	2,193
Cripples and Insane	729	682	633	638	510	499	476	522	551	472	492	518	6,722
Doctor, Daily Excuses, Dungeon, etc.	775	674	636	526	488	531	435	357	410	476	649	466	6,423
Patients in Hospital	876	814	712	790	747	874	808	784	827	793	741	723	9,489
To be Executed	292	279	270	301	300	267	234	210	170	179	244	196	2,942
Unemployed	1,343	1,373	814	964	973	1,098	979	816	1,062	1,251	1,133	1,116	12,972
Totals	13,189	12,933	12,184	12,814	12,065	11,988	11,896	11,249	12,131	12,024	12,356	11,623	146,452

CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 2, 1904.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS, Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California:

SIR: I herewith tender my annual report for the year ending June 30, 1904.

The first two months of said year was conducted under the Wardenship of M. G. Aguirre, the last ten months under your Wardenship. During all of said time I have done my best to keep the Guards' Department in good condition, and have been as economical with the expenses of said department as possible.

The character and demeanor of the guards, with but few exceptions, have been excellent.

The care of the guards has been carefully looked after; and with but a few complaints about the food served them, and the unfortunate appearance of bedbugs, which has been given prompt attention, they have been well satisfied.

The question of opium in its varied forms has been a menace to the prison, and occasionally the article has been found in the prison. The many avenues by which it can be brought in makes it very hard to keep it out. In the searching process used for a long period it is hard to discover the drug, as it can be carried in small quantities and concealed on the carrier's person; and unless the prisoners are stripped, the carrier of the drug can successfully pass the searching guards. Sufficient time can not be taken to make a thorough search of each prisoner, owing to the large number working on the outside and the short time allowed to get them into line for their meals. I have done the best I could under the existing circumstances; but with more time allowance, a better and closer search could be made. I can suggest but one sure way of overcoming this smuggling of opium, and that is to have arranged in a room a change of clothing for all those working on the outside. This would give plenty of time to search the clothes thoroughly.

As to the condition of the arms of the prison, I would report as follows: We have four quick-firing guns, two of which have been defective for the past five years. One of these has been retired to the Armory and is not in use; the other, on Post 5, better known as Guard White's

post, is in poor condition and needs a general overhauling. The guns on Post 8 (known as Guard Bailey's post) and on Post 4 (known as Guard Cronin's post) are in good condition. The gatling gun on Post 3 (known as Guard Hagadorn's post) is in good condition, but it does not belong to the prison, as it was only loaned to the prison by Governor Henry T. Gage. So we have only two guns of this type that are fitted for the work of guarding the prison. This should be given attention as soon as possible.

As to the small arms: The rifles in use are good and serve their purpose well. The shotguns in use are not serviceable, as several are defective and old; they will shoot, but cannot be relied on in case of an emergency. The pistols are not in the best of condition, having been in use for a number of years, and need a general overhauling to make them what they should be.

The target practice of the guards has been carried on as per your instructions, and I am pleased to state that there is a decided improvement in marksmanship, and great interest is being taken by all, both officers and guards.

Two important subjects which are talked over at all times and should be assisted in every way, are, first, an increase of wages for the guards, and second, the repeal of the law which restricts the making of the uniforms for officers and guards at the prison. Both of these matters, if carried through, would be a great help to the employés and also a benefit to the institution.

A storeroom for general repairs and Guards' Department stock is very necessary, and could be built at very small expense next to the hose house located south of the officers and guards' kitchen. At present all the material is kept in the hose house and prevents the use of said house for the purpose intended.

Attached are the annual reports of the prisoners received and discharged; also number of visitors shown through the prison, and number of prisoners given receptions during the year.

I am pleased to state that the mail matters and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express packages have received prompt attention and give general satisfaction.

In conclusion, will state that, with the exception of being short on the guard line at various times, everything has moved along very satisfactorily, and a continuation of same will be my utmost endeavor.

Yours most respectfully,

JAMES RUSSELL,
Captain of the Guard.

TABLE No. 1.

Visitors from July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

<i>Visitors to See Prisoners on Receptions.</i>		<i>Visitors Shown Through Prison.</i>	
1903—July	298	1903—July	580
August	367	August	711
September	220	September	211
October	226	October	176
November	179	November	104
December	236	December	158
1904—January	175	1904—January	146
February	182	February	133
March	173	March	111
April	214	April	116
May	198	May	121
June	219	June	199
Total	2,687	Total	2,766
Total visitors to the prison		5,453	

TABLE No. 2.

Prisoners Received and Discharged.

<i>Prisoners Received.</i>		<i>Prisoners Discharged.</i>	
1903—July	38	1903—July	39
August	36	August	56
September	49	September	39
October	50	October	47
November	59	November	62
December	61	December	64
1904—January	23	1904—January	50
February	28	February	52
March	34	March	32
April	43	April	39
May	48	May	43
June	40	June	39
Total	509	Total	562

Total number of prisoners on hand July 1, 1903

Loss for year

On hand July 1, 1904 (Males, 1,448; Females, 28)

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1904.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS, Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California:

SIR: Herewith is presented the annual report of the Medical Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1904.

We have fortunately been free from any epidemic diseases. The death rate from all causes has been small, considering the population handled, being only thirty, including executions, in a population of over two thousand.

I would call your attention to the large percentage of diseases of the respiratory organs, about fifty per cent of the deaths occurring having been from tuberculosis. The bad ventilation of the Jute Mill causes the air to be full of fine particles of dust which injure the air passages, leaving a fertile field for the tubercle bacillus. I would suggest that some form of suction ventilator be installed over the large dust-producing machines to draw up the dust and discharge it into the air over the roof of the mill. I think you will find this a great advantage, not only in reducing the pulmonary troubles, but also in lessening the objection of prisoners to work in the mill.

I will also ask that the hospital beds be furnished with spring mattresses. The patients are frequently compelled to lie in their beds for weeks at a time, and lying on these rigid slat beds is a hardship for a sick man and in wasting diseases it is the principal cause of very troublesome bed sores.

Respectfully yours,

P. F. CASEY, M.D.,
Resident Physician.

EXHIBIT A—Continued.

EXHIBIT A.

Diseases Treated at Hospital Each Month during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1904.

Diseases.	1903.						1904.						Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Amputations	2			1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	12
Abscess	1	1	2	1	2	1		2	2	2	2	1	18
Abdomen wound									1	1			2
Attempt suicide	1		1	2					1	1			6
Asthma		1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1		1	13
Autotoxæmia			1				1	1	1		2		6
Appendicitis					1								1
Albumenuria				1									1
Bilious fever	8	7	10	12	7	8	10	13	5	5	6	6	97
Bronchitis				1	1	1			1	1	1	1	6
Bright's disease							1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Congestion of lungs	1												1
Collapse		1											1
Constipation			1										1
Circumcision				1									1
Colitis				1	1								2
Consumption						2			1				3
Conjunctivitis									1	1			2
Cuts											1		1
Contusions													1
Dysentery	1	2	1					1					4
Dyspepsia			1										1
Diarrhœa							1	1					2
Dropsy													1
Epilepsy	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	14
Erysipelas	1												1
Entiritis						1	1	1					3
Epididymitis						1	1	1	1	1			5
Fistula	1												1
Fractured skull and leg		1	1										2
Fistula in ano					1	1							2
Fracture radius								1	1	1	1	1	4
For observation						2	2	2	3	1	1	1	12
Gastritis	1												1
General debility	7	5	6	7	7	7	8	9	8	9	8	9	90
Gummata						1	1	1					3
Gunshot wound													1
Heart disease			1									1	2
Hernia													1
Hydrocele									1	1	1		3
Herpes										1	1	1	3
Hepatitis						2	2	2	2				8
Iritis							1	1					2
Influenza	1	1			3	2	2	1	1				7
Indigestion	2				2	2							6
Jaundice										1			1
Locomotor ataxia	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	30
Lacerated finger	1					1	1						2
Lumbago													

Diseases.	1903.						1904.						Total	
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June		
Lacerated foot						1	1						2	
Malaria	1	1				1		1	1	1	1	1	9	
Mania													1	
Meningitis	1	2	1										4	
Myositis												1	1	
Nephritis	2	1											3	
Obesity	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				8	
Otitis				1									1	
Phthisis	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	36	
Paralysis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					11	
Pneumonia													1	
Pharyngitis	1						1	1	1	1	1	1	4	
Pleurisy				1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	5	
Piles				4	2								6	
Polyuria													1	
Phlebitis										1			1	
Plastic operation													1	
Retinitis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	
Remittent fever		1	1										2	
Rheumatism				1	1	1						1	5	
Rhinitis								1					1	
Syphilis	1	1	1	1					1				5	
Suppressed urine	1												1	
Scalded foot		1						1					2	
Stomatitis		1											1	
Stricture									1	1			2	
Sciatica				1	1								2	
Spinal curvature												1	1	
Sprains					1	1				2			3	
Swollen glands				1	1								2	
Tuberculosis	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		13	
Tape worm		1	1										2	
Traumatic orchitis						1	1						2	
Tonsillitis							1			2	1	1	5	
Unclassified	1								2	1			5	
Urticaria	1												1	
Uræmia										1			1	
Wound in abdomen	1							1	1				3	
Totals	55	42	45	50	51	54	46	46	56	49	46	44	38	576

EXHIBIT B.

Resumé of Work in Medical Department.

1903.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
Calls on physician	2,041	2,735	1,569	1,814	1,475	1,510	11,144
Daily average	85	91	65	60	61	63	
Visited in cells	66	115	44	38	7	19	289
Daily average	2	4	1	1		1	
Excused from work	146	173	83	72	72	50	596
Daily average	6	6	3	2	3	2	
Patients admitted	40	19	25	36	19	35	174
Patients discharged	39	22	29	28	16	35	169
Monthly invalid list	7	8	7	3	2		
Monthly deaths	4	2	2	1	2	5	16
1904.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	Total.
Calls on physician	2,051	1,565	1,717	2,472	2,027	2,091	11,923
Daily average	68	65	71	82	84	86	
Visited in cells	7	7	19	16	11	30	90
Daily average			1	1		1	
Excused from work	29	136	128	71	72	62	498
Daily average	1	3	5	3	3	2	
Patients admitted	19	25	21	20	15	14	114
Patients discharged	15	24	16	19	16	15	105
Monthly invalid list	1	1	3	3	3	2	
Monthly deaths	2	6	1	4		1	14

EXHIBIT C.

Number and Names of Prisoners who Died, with Date and Cause of Death.

No.	Name.	Cause.	Date of Death.
20115	F. C. Fischer	Executed	July 14, 1903
19816	Joe Molino	Phthisis	July 10, 1903
19710	Ed. Rennie	Phthisis	July 17, 1903
19548	Frank U. Bello	Phthisis	July 19, 1903
17608	J. L. Crow	Phthisis	Aug. 23, 1903
20051	L. S. Guy	Phthisis	Aug. 24, 1903
17888	L. Carline	Phthisis	Sept. 17, 1903
14745	G. W. A. Maddox	Heart failure	Sept. 28, 1903
17535	H. E. Arnett	Meningitis	Oct. 19, 1903
19798	Day-Kan-Teen	Gummata of the brain	Nov. 10, 1903
19814	James Lull	Embolism of the heart	Nov. 24, 1903
19405	McElwain	Phthisis	Dec. 1, 1903
20341	Julius Martinez	Executed	Dec. 11, 1903
19588	Wm. B. White	Phthisis	Dec. 18, 1903
18620	Bert Ross	Executed	Dec. 18, 1903
20101	Geo. Bermudas	Meningitis	Dec. 21, 1903
18405	J. Breen	Gastric ulcer	Jan. 4, 1904
20475	Elias Muscat	Heart disease	Jan. 7, 1904
19076	Jas. Sweeney	Unknown—found dead in cell	Feb. 10, 1904
18747	Peter Nelson	Syphilis	Feb. 15, 1904
20052	A. Capistrano	Consumption	Feb. 26, 1904
19723	Chas. Wardrip	Executed	Feb. 26, 1904
18470	M. Gomez	Consumption	Feb. 28, 1904
19356	R. Huffner	Consumption	Feb. 29, 1904
19618	A. K. Zeigler	Uremia	Mar. 20, 1904
18621	S. Thompson	Phthisis	Apr. 5, 1904
18468	Thomas Curley	Consumption	Apr. 15, 1904
14540	Wong Ah Wah	Dropsy and heart failure	Apr. 22, 1904
19509	Felipe Yorba	Phthisis	Apr. 26, 1904
18336	Francisco Ochoa	Executed	June 10, 1904

EXHIBIT D.

Number of Deaths each Month, with Classified Totals.

Cause.	1903.					1904.					Total		
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April		May	June
Executed	1					2	1					1	5
Embolism of the heart					1								1
Found dead in cell							1						1
Gummata of the brain					1								1
Gastric ulcer							1						1
Heart disease			1				1			1			3
Meningitis				1		1							2
Phthisis	3	2	1				3			3			14
Syphilis							1						1
Uremia								1					1
Totals	4	2	2	1	2	5	2	6	1	4		1	30

EXHIBIT E.

Persons Executed during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1904.

No.	Name of Prisoner.	Date of Execution.
20115	F. C. Fisher July 14, 1903
20314	Julius Martinez	December 11, 1903
18620	Bert Ross	December 18, 1903
19721	Charles Wardrip	February 26, 1904
18336	Francisco Ochoa June 10, 1904

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

WARDEN OF FOLSOM STATE PRISON

FOR THE

FIFTY-FOURTH AND FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEARS, ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1904.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit herewith the biennial report of the operations of the Folsom State Prison for the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth fiscal years.

Having assumed charge of the prison on December 1, 1903, you are respectfully referred to the statistics furnished from the records for information prior to that time.

The financial condition of the prison at the close of the year is fully set forth in the report of the Clerk, submitted herewith. You will also find submitted statistical tables of the General Overseer and Physician, showing the operations of their departments.

The average number of convicts imprisoned during the fifty-fourth fiscal year was 783.19; for the fifty-fifth fiscal year, just ended, we had an average population of 815.29. On December 1, 1903, our prison population was 753; on June 30, 1904, it was 907; an increase of 154 in seven months. This increase has necessitated additions to our general guard force, and a larger outlay for maintenance.

Although I have endeavored to keep the maintenance expenditure down to the lowest possible point, yet, owing to the marked advance in the cost of necessaries and staple articles and supplies, together with the absolute necessity for repairs in the various departments of the prison, in order to keep them in operation, I have found the appropriation for maintenance inadequate to meet our wants, and have been forced to draw upon the Folsom Prison Fund to satisfy our requirements.

Another matter of expense that has fallen upon my administration is the cost of the trials of the recaptured prisoners incurred for the murder of Guard W. L. Cotter during the "break" of July 27, 1903. There has been paid out of the prison fund for rewards, expenses, and costs of trials, the sum of \$2,272.85 prior to December 1, 1903; since then, the sum of \$4,640; a total of \$6,912.85—all resulting from the "break" of July 27, 1903; and the end is not in sight. Sacramento County has a claim approximating \$9,135 for the costs of the trials of convicts Murphy and Eldridge that has not yet been presented. There are now four convicts awaiting trial for murder and escape connected

with this disastrous "break," the costs of which trials will have to be paid out of Folsom Prison funds, or appropriations:

When I took possession of the office of Warden of this prison I regret to state that I found many repairs imperative and immediately necessary; the stock of staple supplies in the commissary was depleted; machinery and tools of all kinds were worn to the limit. Many new residences for employes of the prison had been erected, while the buildings in use for purely prison purposes had been allowed to deteriorate for want of timely attention and repair. Engines, boilers, derricks, etc., were in the same condition. My predecessor in office had fortunately been able to find sufficient timber growing upon the land owned or rented by the prison to obviate the necessity of purchasing wood for fuel almost the entire term of his office. Upon my arrival I found no timber that could be cut, and, there being no supply of wood on hand, I was forced to go into the open market and purchase wood at winter prices, and to turn to the use of coal because of the limited supply of wood at this season of the year (midwinter). The difference in the cost of maintenance is quite large owing to this fact alone. Our supply of provender for stock was in the same condition. I have carefully estimated that we will need an annual appropriation of \$80,000 for maintenance. Our prison population is steadily increasing, and the cost of supplies has risen and is not likely to be lower.

One lesson has been taught me in studying the conditions of this prison, and that is, our guard force should be strengthened. The convicts are worked in the open and are scattered over the river front and about the prison grounds. The number detailed to work in the rock-crusher plant, and adjacent quarries, averages 325, and the armed force guarding them is only four in number, with one horse guard across the river. While the number of prisoners working in our granite quarry is sixty on an average, the armed guard force is but three. In my opinion this is not a large enough force to prevent a concentrated "break" for liberty, or for supervision over convicts unrestrained by retaining walls. It furthermore appears to me most forcibly that the salary attached to the position of guard is not large enough to attract men of proper qualifications. I find it extremely difficult to obtain competent men to do guard duty at the salary paid; and many of my appointments resign to accept better paid positions elsewhere, after a short term of service here. Temporary employes do not subserve the best interests of the prison in any of its branches. Well-trained, experienced and trustworthy guards are absolutely requisite for the successful control of our prison. Then, too, the watchrooms where they are compelled to sleep are located within the prison gates and adjoining the prison proper, where it is next to impossible to get more than three or four hours sleep when off watch, on account of the noise. Furthermore, they are sepa-

rated from the armory by the prison gates, and, in an inside "break," the guards would be as far away from their arms as the prisoners themselves; all of which, to my mind, is radically wrong. I would, therefore, respectfully recommend that our guard force be enlarged, that the compensation be raised from \$50 to at least \$60 per month, with board and lodging, and that a suitable building, or dormitory, be erected away from the prison proper and without the gates, but in close proximity to the armory, where the "watches" when off duty could find quiet and the opportunity for the sleep so much needed to fit them for the proper performance of their duties. Should your Honorable Board consider my recommendations favorably, it will necessitate an annual appropriation by the Legislature of approximately \$72,500, and such further sum as would be required to erect a suitable guard building, approximately \$2,000.

There has been one escape during my administration: Convict No. 5403, Charles Murray, who passed the guard posts on the canal on the 17th day of May, 1904, by dressing in citizen's suit and imitating an employe of the Folsom Power Company, whose men pass along the line of railroad within the prison grounds in attending the headgates at the dam. He was captured later in San Francisco and returned to the prison on the 12th of July, 1904.

When I assumed office I found the smuggling of opium and other narcotics to be quite extensive and prevalent. I at once proceeded to institute radical measures to stop this business. Impartial and rigid investigation caused me to come to the conclusion that there was collusion between some of the attachés of the prison and the convicts in this illicit traffic. I summarily dismissed the suspected officials. Night and day we search for the narcotics, and watch all suspected avenues with the utmost vigilance to prevent the smuggling of the drug that is so ruinous to the health and so subversive of all discipline or control. A prisoner under its influence can be induced to storm a gatling battery, or a thousand guns, without thought or care of danger, or the consequences to follow. Within the past six months we have captured about twenty-seven pounds of opium and two or three pounds of morphine. At present there is comparatively little of these narcotics in the prison.

The health of the prisoners has been remarkably good during the past year, as an examination of the Physician's report will demonstrate.

Upon my taking charge many complaints were made to me by the prisoners that they did not get enough food to eat, and that the food was not cooked or palatable. Upon investigation it appeared to me that the complaints were not unreasonable nor without some foundation. A change was made in the dietary; more meat and other nourishing foods were issued to the prison mess. An experienced steward

was appointed, with instructions to give his personal and undivided attention to the several messes of the prison, and to see that the food was cooked and served in a proper manner. Since these changes were made there is a marked improvement in the discipline of the prison and the general conduct of the prisoners. Although the increased issues have added largely to our maintenance expenses, I am of the opinion the money has been well spent. No reasonable complaints come to me now regarding the quantity or quality of the food served to the prisoners.

Experience has taught me that prisoners work better and are more contented and tractable, and take greater interest, when there is some little reward held out to them for faithful, painstaking service it matters not how small or trifling the inducement may be. It has occurred to me that it would greatly improve the discipline of the prison if your Honorable Board would, by sanction of the Legislature, fix a daily or weekly stipend for faithful work, to be deposited with the Clerk and stored up for their use when leaving the prison, the same to be subject to forfeiture by the prisoner for failure to work or violation of prison rules. This method of encouragement has been adopted in some of our best conducted prisons, and is highly recommended. The stipend may be ever so small so long as each day's good service and conduct adds to the account. Many prisoners would strive to lay up this account to help them over the obstacles met with on leaving the prison and starting life anew.

One particular matter, since my connection with Folsom Prison, has especially and most deeply impressed me, above everything else, and that is *the absolute and utter impossibility* of reformation under the congregate system of imprisonment. Reading the last biennial report of your Honorable Board, and the reply thereto by His Excellency the Governor, at the time upon this subject, I had hoped the last Legislature in its wisdom might find some measures, or take some steps, whereby this condition of affairs might be changed. Indeed, it almost seems a crime in itself, for a judge to sentence a young offender to State Prison under the present method of herding prisoners promiscuously together. Nothing delights a confirmed criminal more than to make a hardened offender out of a youth of tender conscience. We all know our system is wrong—radically wrong. There should be no comingling of vicious and depraved perverts—the seasoned and confirmed recidivists—with those who can be influenced by good surroundings and teachings, and brought back into the paths of probity and rectitude. Why should the people of the State of California doom a first offender to a life of crime by forcing him to associate with moral degenerates? We, who are so boastful of our wonderful achievements in art, literature, and learning; of our grand financial and social successes; of our

astounding and wonderfully varied resources, and the exalted position we have attained in the sisterhood of States, exhibiting with pride our great State institutions, must draw the curtain upon our State Prisons. We feel ourselves compelled to turn away from this glaring blot upon our social fabric. The congregate system practiced in California is, to the first offender, fraught with contamination, corruption, and crime—perversion, degeneracy, and ruin. It is a stench in the nostrils of humanity, and an everlasting stain upon a Christian people. What a farce are these "Prisoners' Aid Societies" who sleep until a young man has graduated from our "schools of crime" before they awaken to a realization that he needs a prop to hold him up and to keep him from falling back into sin. There is a certain plastic time in a young offender's career when he can be molded by good influences and encouraging words of advice into strong, vigorous, moral manhood; but it is not after his intimate and constant association with crafty and hardened criminals for a term of years. It is my humble opinion that the two "institutions for criminal education" in California (and they are truly admitted to be nothing more), located at San Quentin and Folsom, and supported by the taxpayers of the State, should both be done away with in the fair and honorable name of civilized Christianity—a new prison, or prisons, erected and built according to the most advanced ideas of Christian penologists, so that men may be rescued from lives of crime, and not be forced into everlasting destruction by a crying deficiency in our system of reformatories. This subject has impressed itself upon my attention so strongly that I have earnestly studied how it can be accomplished without enormous expense to the State. So many plans and theories are advanced, and so much has been written and said upon the subject, that I feel it is not out of place for me to suggest a remedy to your Honorable Board.

I have a plan which I now offer to your Honorable Board for consideration. It is not original with me, but commends itself more strongly than any other suggested. I will preface the matter by the statement that I suppose it is not a question of dispute that both the State Prisons are not what they should be, either in the system of reformation in vogue, or in their cellular construction. The buildings at San Quentin Prison are old and more or less crumbling with age; the sanitary conditions are not the best, I am told; the cells poorly constructed and almost unfit for use. The location, so near to San Francisco, is a constant source of trouble in ways too numerous to cite. Folsom Prison has no walls to encircle it; is poorly located for enlargement—such an enlargement and surrounding wall necessitating a large outlay of the State's money. Both prisons will need large appropriations to put them in proper condition for accommodating prisoners, even under the congregate system. I suggest that the State sell both prisons. San Quentin is

located on a beautiful bay with gentle slopes, that could be sold for villa sites at high figures. The water power and granite quarries at Folsom Prison are very valuable. A 900-horsepower waterfall, situated like the power at Folsom Prison, must be valued highly. The property at Folsom is wonderfully situated and adapted for manufacturing purposes, and should command satisfactory selling figures.

Then the next question asked is: Where would I locate the prison, or prisons? Adopt the suggestion heretofore made by some one, and place it, or them, on one of the many islands that lie contiguous to the coast of our State. From the many, select one that may be bought for a reasonable amount by the State, well watered and wooded, containing good building-stone and farming land, and yet within the limits of California. There are several with an area of from 10,000 to 20,000 acres, and approximately not over twenty miles from the main land, with all of these requisites. The present prison holdings could undoubtedly be sold so as to realize enough money to purchase some one of these islands, transfer all the prisoners, machinery and prison paraphernalia, and erect a modern prison, or system of prisons and reformatories, without any ultimate expense to the State. A large annual saving in maintenance would result were such a course adopted. On an island the administrative officers could be reduced fully one half, while the guard force could be reduced to less than one half of what it takes now for the two prisons. As water transportation is cheaper than by rail, supplies would cost less. Merchants in Los Angeles, and other cities along the coast, could bid for furnishing the prison with supplies, so that competition would cheapen purchases. Coal, wood, jute, and such supplies could be furnished in vessels in bulk, with no wharfage, dockage, or rehandling expenses. Oil for fuel could be shipped in bulk direct from the oil wells that line the edge of the ocean, at a nominal expense, thereby reducing to a wonderful extent the cost of running mills and machinery. I think it may be safely estimated that the State could save annually in the neighborhood of \$150,000 in the maintenance of its penal institutions, were the same located on an island such as any of us might recall.

The danger of escapes would be reduced to a minimum; with ordinary precautions and vigilance, no "breaks" could occur, such as happened at Folsom Prison last July a year ago, and at San Quentin a number of years ago. The smuggling of opium and other narcotics, together with their destructive uses, would be entirely stopped—and this, to my mind, is the bane of California prisons. The climate is of the best; the drainage can be made perfect, and there is no reason why the health of the inmates should not be most excellent. The same industries could be carried on there that are now occupying the prisoners. Almost all the present machinery could be removed and utilized. With, say,

12,000 acres of land in one body, a sufficient space is obtained to separate the prisoners according to the modern ideas of the best penologists. A model system of prisons and reformatories could be constructed that would attract the admiration of the civilized world and redound to the honor of our great State. Many other cogent and weighty reasons could be advanced why it would be better in almost every respect to close our present prisons and establish them on one of the islands adjacent to our coast, in preference to any site on the mainland, or two or three branch prisons on the mainland. Of course some one will acclaim loudly against "penal colonization," etc.; but these islands are so close to our shores, being portions really of the counties of the State, paying taxes therein and subject to their ordinances and regulations, that it is stripped of this phase of "foreign banishments" so objectionable to the American mind. Steamers pass and repass daily, and the cost of transportation to and from prison would be no greater than now. It seems to me that the *good* accomplished by this move is a potential argument in its favor. We are establishing the prisons and reformatories not for to-day, but for to-day, and to-morrow, and for generations to come; therefore, it is the part of wisdom to lay our foundations strong and well, that time may add to their perfection and intelligence illumine our efforts in behalf of these unfortunate, misguided charges of society.

The last session of the Legislature appropriated the sum of \$25,000 for the erection of a building at Folsom Prison for the criminal insane. Owing to an oversight no provision was made exempting its construction from the "Act to regulate the erection of public buildings and structures," passed by the Legislature of 1871-72 and 1875-76. It was evidently the intention of the Legislature that this building should be constructed by convict labor out of Folsom Prison granite; for otherwise the amount appropriated would be utterly inadequate to erect the building. It would be out of the question to construct it under any other conditions. Under no circumstances could contractors be permitted to come inside the boundaries of Folsom Prison with a number of workmen to mix and mingle with the prisoners, or have free access at will to the grounds, even if the other provisions of the building-law could be followed. The consequences to prison discipline would be disastrous. Being notified by the State Board of Examiners, and the State Controller, that the provisions of this law must be observed, your Honorable Board thought it for the best interests of the State and of the prison to cease all constructive operations until the Legislature could amend the Act and exempt it from the provisions of these statutes. It will be necessary to draft an Act for submission to the Legislature covering this objection before we can proceed with the building of the hospital for the criminal insane.

Permit me to call the attention of your Honorable Board to the fact

that the rock at the rock-crushing plant of the prison is fast becoming exhausted, the character of the rock changing, the ledge dipping and running into granite, while the mountains of dirt and decomposed granite on top of the ledge make it very expensive to uncover, and, in my opinion, it will not last more than two or three years at most. It will, therefore, become necessary to find other employment for the prisoners, one third of whom are now employed in that industry. At a former meeting of your Honorable Board I was instructed to investigate and, if possible, find from the many, some profitable employment which would not come in competition with free labor. I confess I have found it a difficult problem. I beg to suggest, however, that a small number might be employed in knitting socks and stockings for prison use, and for furnishing other State institutions with this necessary article. A limited market might be even found for their sale. I learn that the State Prison of Utah has several of these machines in operation and finds ready sale for all they produce through the Middle and Western States and Territories. We might also manufacture hats for use in the various institutions of the State, and not come in contact to any appreciable extent with free labor in this State. The industry, however, that strikes me as being the least objectionable to free labor is the manufacture of toys. The major part, if not all, of the toys sold in the United States, are made in and imported from Germany. Here there is a large field into which prison-made toys might find a market and in no way interfere with free labor in California. This work, too, seems to be congenial to the average convict, for he is given to the manufacture of trinkets of all kinds as a matter of pleasure. Of course, before establishing such a factory, it would be necessary that a competent man be employed to look after its details, and a representative sent from our State to Germany for the purpose of looking over the various institutions in that country, and learning the various woods, paints, and materials used by them in those factories, as well as the methods used in their making. With a field covering the whole United States, it would seem that this industry might be the means of saving the hundreds of prisoners in our prisons from idleness, and at the same time return to the treasury thousands of dollars annually. It is only by the manufacture of *something* that our prisons can be made to save the taxpayers of the State from the burden of their care and support. I note by their report, that the State Prison of Tennessee, last year, in addition to paying for maintenance and support, paid into the State Treasury, approximately, the enormous sum of \$125,000. With this showing it does seem that we should be able to find some avenue of employment through which we might relieve the tax-burdened people of our State, and at the same time take no bread from the mouth of free labor. I firmly believe, with proper preparation for installing

plants in our prisons for the manufacture of these salable goods, much would be saved in the cost of maintaining our prisons, and at the same time we would solve the problem of employment for the prisoners. Being so convinced myself, I commend them to your serious consideration.

I sincerely thank the members of the Board for their uniform courtesy, and the promptness with which they have responded to any suggestions that would inure to the best interests of the prison. To the officers and guards I am also indebted for their earnest, efficient, and loyal coöperation in carrying out the policy of your Honorable Board.

ARCHIBALD YELL,
Warden State Prison at Folsom.

CLERK'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1904.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit for your consideration a full statement of the financial transactions of this prison for the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth fiscal years, ending June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904.

Very respectfully,

BRAINARD F. SMITH,
Clerk.

TABLE No. 1 A.
Cash Receipts during Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1903.

102

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

CASH RECEIPTS—FIFTY-FOURTH FISCAL YEAR.	1902.					
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
Cash balance from 53d fiscal year.	\$1,003 67					
General appropriation, 53d fiscal year—Support	5,563 30	\$6,031 90				
General appropriation, 53d fiscal year—Salaries	3,955 00					\$5,101 44
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Support			\$9,182 74		\$5,538 69	3,922 50
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Salaries		3,899 52	3,887 59	\$3,898 32	3,829 23	836 10
State Treasury—Prison Fund		286 37	1,295 09		1,025 33	
United States Government	105 00				184 00	
Rentals	182 00				123 00	124 67
Switching cars	124 85	128 94	132 00	123 00	48 00	234 00
Sales—Leather	28 00	202 00	172 00	178 00	5 04	1 25
Meat	2 29	2 14	31	1 19	84 86	99 32
Coal	86 23	83 98	92 92	78 39	4 80	10 93
Wood	3 00	1 80	3 00	20 00	20 00	34 00
Coal oil	19 50	17 00	14 00	4 94	3 29	5 02
Ice	6 68	3 48	2 93		21 63	6 85
Vegetables	5 70	8 89	3 84		10 21	3 96
Shoe mendings	17 02	19 64	13 77	11 13	8 25	6 75
Groceries	10 00	10 50	12 00	7 25	2 47	36
Clothes	21 99	13 83	52	2 65		4 65
Hardware			20 53	81	3 63	4 29
Dry goods	8 24	2 72	2 50	65 00	11 16	11 33
Milk and cream	95	15 58	45		15	3 85
Forage	2 24	52	54 00	41 75	56 00	65 00
Meals	49 25	44 50	6 58	2 50	75	50
Shop work	1 25	1 00	3 81	1 45	9 34	17 18
Junk	21 70	13 42	78 80			
Washing	96 84		49 22	52 00	41 32	36 42
Livestock	42 25	54 94	20 45	13 25	40 00	13 10
Pasturage	16 75	17 00	10 78	10 74	11 57	8 01
Drugs	8 34	14 94	1 80	3 60	6 65	
Ammunition	1 20		110 55	41 50	1 80	
Granite	13 00	54 50	98 13		23 00	242 00
Sundries to rock-crusher	67 95	50 07	70	1 55	158 95	78 37
Rebates—Telephone	95	80	9 45		1 10	1 30
Transportation of discharged prisoners		2 40	51			
Freight and cartage						
Printing biennial report						
Totals	\$11,465 14	\$10,982 38	\$15,280 47	\$4,560 22	\$11,274 27	\$10,873 15

TABLE No. 1 A—Continued.

CASH RECEIPTS—FIFTY-FOURTH FISCAL YEAR.	1903.						Total 1902-1903.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Cash balance from 53d fiscal year.							\$1,003 67
General appropriation, 53d fiscal year—Support							11,595 20
General appropriation, 53d fiscal year—Salaries							3,955 00
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Support	\$4,795 00	\$5,133 09	\$5,248 57	\$4,792 27	\$4,954 17	\$10,238 64	54,984 61
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Salaries	4,028 55	4,050 33	3,925 16	3,851 61	4,082 50	4,155 80	43,531 16
State Treasury—Prison Fund	433 73	1,366 79	2,671 11	3,150 85	1,567 78	1,293 26	14,031 41
United States Government		193 50			178 00		737 50
Rentals	131 23	132 43	132 07	126 00	126 00	128 42	1,532 61
Switching cars	253 00	68 00	63 00	272 00	181 00	176 00	1,875 00
Sales—Leather	1 53		9 90	1 98	9 72	4 46	39 81
Meat	110 41	107 01	89 93	92 07	89 82	99 57	1,114 51
Coal	32 05	24 85	13 58	6 73	9 00	5 40	116 34
Wood	36 00	60 00	44 00	44 00	8 00	2 00	318 50
Coal oil	8 50	8 36	5 45	10 10	3 35	6 58	68 68
Ice				20		5 52	52 63
Vegetables	6 67	10 65	5 92	74	4 46	7 40	111 57
Shoe mendings	15 00	10 15	9 50	10 00	4 75	12 00	116 15
Groceries	39	3 80	27	51	27	2 86	49 92
Clothes	7 40	4 33				3 37	19 75
Hardware	3 93	15 67	3 40	4 34	16 27	10 88	94 71
Dry goods	32 75	8 35	6 49	6 57	4 55	8 60	173 83
Milk and cream	35	30	45	90	4 45	2 45	16 11
Forage	49 00	50 00	46 00	48 00	33 25	32 00	568 75
Meals	1 25	5 00	3 25		1 25	3 25	26 58
Shop work	41 86	13 45	8 88	31 86	12 18	13 37	185 00
Junk		212 90	207 80	78 15		214 17	888 66
Washing	44 54	34 48	30 54	37 58	30 34	40 94	494 57
Livestock							40 00
Pasturage	21 00	21 00	18 25	17 35	13 50	17 00	200 22
Drugs	16 83	13 77	25 80	13 34	13 90	15 97	159 07
Ammunition	4 20	4 20	60	5 40	4 80	3 60	31 20
Granite	34 50	64 50	53 66	62 00	30 00	31 00	810 21
Sundries to rock-crusher	49 32	57 82	84 43				645 04
Rebates—Telephone	1 40	60	60	2 45	60	3 10	15 15
Transportation of discharged prisoners				13 80	80		26 45
Freight and cartage				58 18		10 00	68 69
Printing biennial report					362 50		362 50
Totals	\$10,160 39	\$11,675 33	\$12,708 61	\$12,738 98	\$11,747 21	\$16,597 61	\$140,063 76

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

103

TABLE No. 1 B.
Cash Receipts during Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1904.

CASH RECEIPTS—FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEAR.	1903.					
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
Cash balance from 54th fiscal year	\$909 91					
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Support	5,015 17					
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Salaries	3,954 15					
General appropriation, 55th fiscal year—Support		\$5,238 52	\$5,594 57	\$4,492 43	\$5,559 21	\$4,306 27
General appropriation, 55th fiscal year—Salaries		4,143 37	4,510 33	4,349 31	4,451 93	4,397 51
State Treasury—Prison Fund	2,367 76	961 72		3,433 78	667 19	
Sewerage plant appropriation		371 46				
United States Government		227 50			230 00	
Rentals	129 67	136 61	135 00	134 50	138 60	138 00
Switching cars	164 00	195 00	125 00	163 00	151 00	122 00
Sales—Leather	3 39	4 68	4 05	74	45	56
Meat	91 52	85 42	92 12	91 60	105 49	105 82
Coal	6 00	6 60	9 00	4 20	6 00	15 00
Wood					3 00	3 00
Coal oil	1 60	3 81	2 40	3 40	9 47	8 36
Ice	10 63	9 00	9 34	17 85	12 56	2 52
Vegetables	11 83	9 64	13 36	18 44	9 21	11 57
Shoe mendings	4 00	6 25	9 25	7 75	15 25	9 50
Groceries	54	1 13	40	64	1 24	1 56
Clothes			35 12			
Hardware	5 95	1 51	4 39	7 03	3 49	4 27
Dry goods	33	52		10 35	2 06	10 19
Milk and eggs	1 50	1 55	1 55	3 02	25	2 60
Forage	37 75	33 75	51 00	68 00	74 00	73 75
Meals	3 20	2 00	15 60	4 35	5 70	1 30
Shop work	12 06	5 81	14 19	2 24	4 53	6 57
Junk				150 20		
Washing	50 62	36 72	51 22	41 68	36 54	45 96
Pasturage	16 65	16 50	16 40	15 35	12 15	8 00
Drugs	12 29	11 41	4 43	14 15	11 15	10 10
Ammunition	6 00	6 60	1 20	10 05	1 05	3 15
Granite	98 00	193 00	17 50	120 33	129 00	123 50
Sundries to rock-crusher			43 35	167 92		
Lime	05		55			
Paints and oils				74	10	
Rebates—Telephones	35	65	1 15	85	65	1 70
Transportation of discharged prisoners	5 20		5 60	3 20		
Freight and cartage						
Transferring convicts to San Quentin						
Salaries						
Totals	\$12,920 12	\$11,710 73	\$10,768 07	\$13,337 10	\$11,041 27	\$9,412 76

TABLE No. 1 B—Continued.

CASH RECEIPTS—FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEAR.	1904.						Total. 1903-1904.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Cash balance from 54th fiscal year							\$909 91
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Support							5,015 17
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Salaries							3,954 15
General appropriation, 55th fiscal year—Support	\$6,344 67		\$11,315 80		\$11,312 42		54,163 89
General appropriation, 55th fiscal year—Salaries	4,331 75	\$4,233 86	4,239 34	\$4,257 57	4,140 00	\$4,146 29	47,201 26
State Treasury—Prison Fund	1,359 51	459 41	25 00	1,779 20	5,159 23	110 69	16,323 49
Sewerage plant appropriation							371 46
United States Government		230 00					995 00
Rentals	137 68	125 80	138 00	133 00	133 10	131 39	1,616 35
Switching cars	130 00	156 00	193 00	179 00	235 00	265 00	2,128 00
Sales—Leather	93	1 55	3 39	3 92	3 26	1 64	28 56
Meat	109 30	110 67	110 68	110 52	103 85	106 82	1,223 81
Coal	26 50	17 00	26 00	22 50	5 72	11 75	155 27
Wood			1 00				7 00
Coal oil	11 25	10 00	14 00	7 00	20 50	8 68	100 47
Ice							61 90
Vegetables	10 06	8 32	7 54	4 42		5 27	109 66
Shoe mendings	12 40	7 85	9 25	9 50	15 25	10 05	116 30
Groceries	1 12	2 48	3 26	22	1 04	3 93	17 56
Clothes							35 12
Hardware	2 47	3 46	2 71	45	21	5 82	41 76
Dry goods	7 39	1 02	2 00	15	05		34 06
Milk and eggs	3 22	2 74	1 58	34			18 35
Forage	80 00	70 60	68 00	62 50	32 00	26 75	678 00
Meals	4 00	1 45	1 55	25	50	75	40 65
Shop work	6 40	2 83	8 78	6 55	85	3 85	74 66
Junk							150 20
Washing	30 96	27 17	33 48	27 98	28 70	41 46	452 49
Pasturage	8 00	8 50	7 25	4 25	5 00	4 75	122 80
Drugs	15 70	19 37	14 35	12 05	10 95	10 37	146 32
Ammunition	11 28	11 10	2 80	2 85	4 90	6 45	67 43
Granite	80 00	126 50	278 65	152 00	215 00	3 50	1,534 98
Sundries to rock-crusher	83 84		67 45	53 25	69 76		485 57
Lime			18				78
Paints and oils	20						1 04
Rebates—Telephones	4 30	1 70	55	2 05	25	1 95	16 15
Transportation of discharged prisoners	5 00		70			3 60	23 30
Freight and cartage	6 86		76				7 62
Transferring convicts to San Quentin				6 80			6 80
Salaries				80			80
Totals	\$12,824 79	\$5,639 28	\$16,575 05	\$6,844 12	\$21,855 04	\$4,910 76	\$138,439 09

TABLE No. 2 A.

Cash Disbursements during Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1903.

CASH DISBURSEMENTS—FIFTY-FOURTH FISCAL YEAR.	1902.					
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
Merchandise and supplies, 53d fiscal year	\$4,769 16	\$6,039 36				
Merchandise and supplies, 54th fiscal year			\$9,180 45		\$5,236 26	\$5,047 25
Salaries, 53d fiscal year	3,955 00					
Salaries, 54th fiscal year		3,899 52	3,887 59	\$3,898 32	3,829 28	3,922 50
State Treasury—Prison Fund	874 52	688 42	718 89	813 62	531 10	683 97
State Prison Directors						
State Printer						
Discharged prisoners	129 15	149 75	48 90	78 75	130 80	197 00
Telephones	13 40	12 25	19 30		33 35	14 15
Telegraph		4 13			23 92	
Expressage	29 35	20 35	18 05		33 25	15 60
Traveling expenses	2 10	21 23	64 50		44 80	16 85
Advertising			74 00			36 55
Religious services	80 00	80 00	160 00		80 00	80 00
Postage	65 00	20 00	82 50		60 00	50 00
Rental, ranch					100 00	
Freights	126 47	41 07	184 20		163 40	143 70
Transportation of insane prisoners	11 10		8 70			
Wood and charcoal	17 50	79 88				
Coal and coke	239 97		181 28		149 74	322 94
Experting books			98 80		63 80	
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	175 65		403 55		404 50	212 50
Macadam	33 60				82 50	
Medical services, extra	105 00					
Refund—overpayment on granite			19 48			
Postoffice box rent, Folsom			2 50		2 50	
Expense returning escaped prisoners					56 00	
Executions					25 00	
Repairs on typewriter						
Team hire						
Totals	\$10,626 97	\$11,055 96	\$15,152 69	\$4,790 69	\$11,055 20	\$10,741 01

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE No. 2 A—Continued.

CASH DISBURSEMENTS—FIFTY-FOURTH FISCAL YEAR.	1903.						Total, 1902-1903.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Merchandise and supplies, 53d fiscal year							\$10,808 52
Merchandise and supplies, 54th fiscal year	\$4,290 29	\$5,705 05	\$6,495 75	\$6,558 02	\$5,454 27	\$9,680 65	57,647 99
Salaries, 53d fiscal year							3,955 00
Salaries, 54th fiscal year	4,028 55	4,050 33	3,925 16	3,851 61	4,082 50	4,155 80	43,531 16
State Treasury—Prison Fund	864 76	750 66	947 32	745 22	881 05	1,002 46	9,501 99
State Prison Directors						378 10	378 10
State Printer				725 00			725 00
Discharged prisoners	157 75	143 05	177 80	118 55	63 20	136 80	1,531 50
Telephones	12 75	16 60	8 65	19 05	16 65	20 85	187 00
Telegraph		15 98	5 50	3 00	4 99		62 52
Expressage	18 80	17 65	14 70	16 90	21 65	28 75	233 05
Traveling expenses	67 35	43 40	84 15		16 95	22 65	383 98
Advertising							110 55
Religious services	80 00	80 00	80 00	80 00	80 00	160 00	1,040 00
Postage	1 00	50 00	5 00	72 00	10 00	165 00	580 50
Rental, ranch		100 00					200 00
Freights	187 10	111 50	397 47	94 47	52 80	159 57	1,661 75
Transportation of insane prisoners		20 00			6 25	20 05	66 10
Wood and charcoal	29 00		26 00				533 75
Coal and coke	289 19	4 54	377 03		361 94	15 30	1,941 93
Experting books			62 80		59 80		285 20
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	225 00	280 16	255 38	238 93	225 00	461 61	2,885 28
Macadam	18 75	52 50	45 00	60 00	30 00	15 00	337 35
Medical services, extra							105 00
Refund—overpayment on granite					3 50		22 98
Postoffice box rent, Folsom		2 50			2 50		10 00
Expense returning escaped prisoners			59 25	59 75	179 15	4 00	358 15
Executions							25 00
Repairs on typewriter	9 50						18 50
Team hire				16 00		9 00	26 00
Totals	\$10,279 79	\$11,443 92	\$12,969 96	\$12,658 50	\$11,552 20	\$16,826 96	\$139,153 85
Cash on hand June 30, 1903							909 91
							\$140,063 76

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

TABLE No. 2 B.
Cash Disbursements during Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1904.

CASH DISBURSEMENTS—FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEAR.	1903.					
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
Merchandise and supplies, 54th fiscal year		\$6,258 40				\$4,718 98
Merchandise and supplies, 55th fiscal year			\$4,563 46	\$9,810 89		
Salaries, 54th fiscal year	\$3,954 15					4,423 18
Salaries, 55th fiscal year		4,143 37	4,535 33	4,349 31	4,451 93	4,423 18
State Treasury—Prison Fund	765 86	385 73	844 76	524 27	862 33	749 19
State Prison Directors						
Discharged prisoners	144 05	287 40	150 90	191 15	147 00	219 45
Telephone		8 95	58 93	122 95		17 77
Telegraph		4 57	9 69	47 40		3 10
Expressage		20 75	22 00	43 60		14 65
Traveling expenses			48 90	60 20		26 45
Advertising		89 95				
Religious services		80 00	80 00	160 00		80 00
Postage		50 00	52 00			50 00
Rentals, ranch		100 00				
Freights		36 01	215 83	155 23		87 36
Transportation of insane prisoners						
Wood and charcoal		75 84	395 65	521 34		432 00
Coke and coal		15 30	59 33	400 96		320 87
Experting books		59 80				114 80
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging		240 00	255 00	532 86		262 25
Macadam			2 50	2 50		
Postoffice box rent						
Executions			371 46			
Sewerage plant			406 95	458 40		72 50
Escaped prisoners				104 45		
Expenses returning escaped prisoners	343 36			1,100 00		
Rewards paid for capture of escaped prisoners						
Trials, escaped prisoners						
Electric light rentals						
Insurance						
Totals	\$5,207 42	\$11,856 07	\$12,077 69	\$18,585 51	\$5,461 26	\$11,592 55

TABLE No. 2 B—Continued.

CASH DISBURSEMENTS—FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEAR.	1904.						Total, 1903-1904.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Merchandise and supplies, 54th fiscal year							\$6,258 40
Merchandise and supplies, 55th fiscal year	\$9,841 30		\$5,589 54	\$4,537 69	\$10,274 04	\$7 25	49,348 15
Salaries, 54th fiscal year							3,954 15
Salaries, 55th fiscal year	4,331 75	\$4,233 86	4,239 34	4,257 57	4,140 00	4,146 29	47,251 93
State Treasury—Prison Fund	659 68	673 96	834 81	757 21	571 85	1,085 64	8,715 29
State Prison Directors				259 45			259 45
Discharged prisoners	43 60	114 90	112 20	251 20	221 00	157 75	2,040 60
Telephone	38 65		39 65	16 40	19 70	16 80	339 80
Telegraph	6 47		2 42		18 99	5 29	97 93
Expressage	43 60		11 90	11 75	18 85	16 40	203 50
Traveling expenses	66 15			6 85	16 50	4 70	229 75
Advertising							89 95
Religious services	160 00		80 00	80 00	160 00		880 00
Postage	50 00			25 00	50 00	55 00	332 00
Rental, ranch	100 00						200 00
Freights	169 97		125 03	72 35	122 62		984 40
Transportation of insane prisoners				12 35	11 55		23 90
Wood and charcoal	505 01		79 33	87 00	239 00		2,335 17
Coke and coal	286 25		379 86	445 00	1,483 30		3,390 87
Experting books			64 80		64 80		304 20
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	510 00		235 64	240 00	455 80		2,731 55
Macadam				2 40	9 00	5 25	16 65
Postoffice box rent	2 50				2 50		10 00
Executions			25 00				25 00
Sewerage plant							371 46
Escaped prisoners	130 55				206 75		1,275 15
Expenses returning escaped prisoners					136 20		584 01
Rewards paid for capture of escaped prisoners				1,100 00	550 00		2,750 00
Trials, escaped prisoners					2,632 05		2,632 05
Electric light rentals	100 00						100 00
Insurance				50 00			50 00
Totals	\$17,045 48	\$5,022 72	\$11,819 52	\$12,212 22	\$21,404 50	\$5,500 37	\$137,785 31
Cash on hand June 30, 1904							653 78
							\$138,439 09

TABLE No. 3.

Statement of Maintenance and Salary Expenditures from July 1, 1889, to July 1, 1904—Tabulated from Cash Expenditures.

Warden.	Fiscal Years.	Average Population.	Total Maintenance.	Per Capita Maintenance.	Salaries.	Per Capita Salaries.	Total Per Capita Per Annum.
Charles Aull	1889-1890	623.00	\$75,491.84	\$121.17	\$40,577.94	\$65.13	\$186.30
Charles Aull	1890-1891	678.66	76,049.94	112.05	42,701.64	62.92	174.97
Charles Aull	1891-1892	695.08	76,557.91	110.14	42,501.92	61.15	171.29
Charles Aull	1892-1893	709.08	85,549.37	120.65	45,881.90	64.63	185.28
Charles Aull	1893-1894	689.53	65,989.06	95.70	47,531.00	68.93	164.63
Charles Aull	1894-1895	791.63	74,440.67	94.03	47,523.60	60.03	154.06
Charles Aull	1895-1896	890.42	71,467.68	80.26	48,899.75	54.92	135.18
Charles Aull	1896-1897	900.63	70,119.39	77.86	49,718.44	55.20	133.06
Charles Aull	1897-1898	907.70	72,812.73	80.22	50,661.17	55.81	136.03
Charles Aull	1898-1899	890.42	76,253.04	85.64	50,085.15	56.19	141.83
Charles Aull	1899-1899	848.24	32,383.42	38.18	19,739.17	23.28	\$61.46
Thomas Wilkinson	To July 1, 1900	840.28	40,499.95	48.20	27,628.40	32.87	81.07
Thomas Wilkinson	1900-1901	769.53	69,700.64	90.64	47,607.04	61.86	152.42
Thomas Wilkinson	1901-1902	765.75	64,136.70	83.75	47,475.78	62.00	145.75
Thomas Wilkinson	1902-1903	785.19	77,252.96	98.64	47,456.31	60.63	159.27
Thomas Wilkinson	To Dec. 1, 1903	781.58	31,874.78	40.79	21,852.45	28.08	68.87
Archibald Yell	Dec. 1, 1903	839.46	51,437.22	61.27	29,407.96	35.03	96.30
Archibald Yell	To July 1, 1904						

Maintenance and salaries of rock-crusher are not included in the above statement.

TABLE No. 4 A.

Per Capita Maintenance from July 1, 1902, to July 1, 1903.

	Inventory July 1, 1902.	Issues 1902-1903.	Total.	Inventory July 1, 1903.	Balance Gross Cost.	Gross per Capita per Diem.
Warden's Mess	\$57 61	\$650 53	\$708 14	\$26 97	\$681 17	\$0 00.238+
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,829 32	5,908 45	7,737 77	1,887 04	5,850 73	02.047-
Prisoners' Mess	4,108 36	26,620 32	30,728 68	4,410 40	26,318 28	09.2 +
Hospital	2,664 85	740 13	3,404 98	2,548 75	856 23	00.3 -
Commissary	785 67	248 77	1,034 44	773 05	261 39	00.091+
General Overseer	4,738 64	1,048 58	5,787 22	5,300 85	486 37	00.18 -
Captain of Guard	11,852 38	497 00	12,349 38	11,417 16	932 22	00.326+
Turnkey	20,027 31	11,622 64	31,649 95	21,276 91	10,373 04	03.63 -
Engineer	7,708 26	3,072 12	10,780 38	9,540 93	1,239 45	00.44 -
Laundry	682 56	376 27	1,058 83	660 01	398 82	00.14 -
Stock	5,525 23	1,752 84	7,278 07	6,319 84	958 23	00.335+
Warden's Office	956 84	66 14	1,022 98	956 59	66 39	00.023+
Clerk's Office	1,132 82	177 59	1,310 41	1,140 70	169 71	00.059+
Prison Directors		418 95	418 95		418 95	00.146+
Quarry	7,944 38	35 56	7,979 94	7,774 28	205 66	00.071+
Light Department	12,309 05	1,703 01	14,012 06	12,008 18	2,003 88	00.7 +
Farm Department	4,547 39	587 81	5,135 20	4,781 24	353 96	00.123+
Expense		2,285 93	2,285 93		2,285 93	00.8 -
Repairs		1,287 99	1,287 99		1,287 99	00.45
Furniture and Fixtures (W. H.)	5,802 13	150 72	5,952 85	5,792 33	160 52	00.056+
Ice plant	3,711 98	1,185 83	4,897 81	3,728 18	1,169 63	00.409-
Officers' and Guards' Laundry	72 08	107 11	179 19	116 90	62 29	00.022-
Sewerage plant	13,486 18	187 33	13,673 51	13,507 18	166 33	00.058+
Escaped prisoners		701 51	701 51		701 51	00.245+
Transportati'n insane prisoners		48 75	48 75		48 75	00.017+
Loss and gain		426 75	426 75		426 75	00.15 +
Railroad material	2,773 96	1,957 26	4,731 22	2,753 36	1,977 86	00.692+
Salaries		48,445 31	48,445 31		48,445 31	16.946+
Discharged prisoners		1,495 05	1,495 05		1,495 05	00.523+
Allowance lien board and lodging		2,740 13	2,740 13		2,740 13	00.96 +
Totals	\$112,717 00	\$116,546 38	\$229,263 38	\$116,720 85	\$112,542 53	\$0 39.377

Gross cost	\$112,542 53
Sales and earnings—	
Farm sales (pasturage)	\$200 22
Officers' and Guards' Mess, sales (meals)	30 68
Prisoners' Mess sales (junk)	52 50
Hospital sales (drugs to officers and guards)	146 07
Ammunition sales to officers and guards	31 20
General Overseer's sales (shop work)	50 82
Turnkey Department sales (clothes)	14 78
Engineer Department sales (junk and lathe work)	334 81
Forage to horses, officers and guards	568 75
Quarry Department sales (blacksmithing and junk)	152 02
Farm Department sales (junk and stock)	69 54
Commissary supplies to officers and guards	789 97
Rent for State houses	1,532 61
Washing for officers and guards	493 07
Cartage by locomotive	410 81
Support of United States prisoners	783 00
Quarry sales (stone and dirt)	919 81
Excess switching over cost running locomotive	288 58
Net cost of maintenance	8,869 24
Average daily number of prisoners	783.19
Average net per capita per diem	36.96 cents.

TABLE No. 4 B.

Per Capita Maintenance for the Months of July, August, September, October, and November of the 55th Fiscal Year.

	Inventory July 1, 1903.	Issues July 1 to Dec., 1903.	Totals.	Inventory Dec. 1, 1903.	Balances. Gross Cost.	Gross Per Capita Per Diem.
Warden's Mess.....	\$26 97	\$322 34	\$349 31	\$38 91	\$310 40	\$0 00.259-
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	1,887 04	2,888 58	4,775 62	1,855 15	2,920 47	02.442+
Prisoners' Mess.....	4,410 40	10,506 73	14,917 13	4,387 45	10,529 68	08.805+
Hospital.....	2,548 75	432 69	2,981 44	2,594 89	386 55	00 323+
Commissary.....	773 05	65 38	838 43	756 62	81 81	00.068+
General Overseer.....	5,300 85	587 98	5,888 83	5,573 54	315 29	00.263+
Captain of Guard.....	11,417 16	788 60	12,205 76	11,457 91	747 85	00.625+
Turnkey.....	21,276 91	5,603 79	26,880 70	19,289 95	7,590 75	06.347+
Engineer.....	9,540 93	456 26	9,997 19	9,346 45	650 74	00 544+
Prisoners' Laundry.....	600 01	296 39	896 40	648 27	310 13	00.259+
Stock.....	6,319 84	966 09	7,285 93	6,083 15	1,202 78	01.006-
Warden's Office.....	956 59	39 98	996 57	937 36	59 21	00.049+
Clerk's Office.....	1,140 70	42 94	1,183 64	1,091 38	92 26	00.078-
Quarry.....	7,774 28	1,010 47	8,784 75	6,238 65	2,546 10	02.129+
Light.....	12,008 18	433 42	12,441 60	12,058 46	383 14	00.320+
Farm.....	4,781 24	204 93	4,986 17	3,955 94	1,030 23	00.862-
Furniture and fixtures.....	5,792 33	30 31	5,822 64	5,560 34	262 30	00.220+
Ice Plant.....	3,728 18	85 35	3,813 53	3,807 68	5 85	00.005-
Wooded buildings.....	28,232 98	45 66	28,278 64	28,128 99	149 65	00.125+
Officers and Guards' Laundry.....	116 90	70 14	187 04	121 15	65 89	00 056-
Sewerage Plant.....	13,507 18	809 88	14,317 06	13,507 18	809 88	00.677+
Escaped prisoners.....		2,272 85	2,272 85		2,272 85	01.900-
Railroad material.....	2,753 36		2,753 36	2,430 13	323 23	00.270+
Salaries.....		22,303 12	22,303 12		22,303 12	18.651-
Expense.....		985 59	985 59		985 59	00 824+
Discharged prisoners.....		906 50	906 50		906 50	00.758+
Repairs.....		775 77	775 77		775 77	00.649-
Allowance lieu board and lodging.....		1,305 11	1,305 11		1,305 11	01.092-
Sales.....		758 45	758 45		758 45	00.634+
Totals.....	\$144,953 83	\$54,995 30	\$199,949 13	\$139,867 55	\$60,081 58	\$0 50.24

Gross cost..... \$60,081 58

Sales and earnings:	
Support of United States prisoners.....	\$230 00
Quarry sales (granite).....	527 57
Quarry sales (blacksmithing and junk).....	19 97
Farm sales (stock and junk).....	38 50
Farm sales (pasturage).....	49 55
Forage, to officers and guards.....	264 50
Rent for State's houses.....	674 38
Sales from commissary to officers and guards.....	1,017 84
Washing for officers and guards.....	216 78
Switching cars and cartage by locomotive.....	384 96
Loss and gain on merchandise.....	136 80
Drugs to officers and guards.....	53 43
Ammunition to officers and guards.....	24 90
Shop work—General Overseer.....	17 36
Clothes—Turnkey.....	16 18
Junk sales—Prison mess.....	18 90
Junk sales and machine work—Engineer.....	5 02
Officers and guards' mess—meal sales.....	30 85
Freight and cartage on merchandise.....	65 19
	3,792 68

Net cost of maintenance..... \$56,288 90

Average daily number of prisoners..... 781.58
Average net per capita per diem..... 47.07+ cents.

TABLE No. 4 C.

Per Capita Maintenance from December 1st, 1903, to July 1st, 1904.

	Inventory Dec. 1, 1903.	Issues Dec. 1, 1903, to July 1, '04	Total.	Inventory July 1, 1904.	Balance Gross Cost.	Gross per Capita per Diem.
Warden's Mess.....	\$38 91	\$408 17	\$447 08	\$59 41	\$387 67	\$0 00.2169-
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	1,671 61	4,167 77	5,839 38	1,656 19	4,183 19	02.3395+
Prisoners' Mess.....	4,326 70	17,266 96	21,593 66	4,350 83	17,242 83	09.6433-
Hospital.....	2,589 11	542 55	3,131 66	2,505 52	626 14	00.3502-
Commissary.....	756 62	105 32	861 94	739 39	122 55	00.0685+
General Overseer.....	5,003 43	390 79	5,394 22	5,135 88	258 34	00.1445-
Captain of Guard.....	11,256 07	707 97	11,964 04	11,891 61	752 43	00.3201-
Turnkey.....	15,999 70	8,813 62	24,813 32	17,959 53	7,153 79	04.0009-
Engineer.....	8,871 45	1,071 02	9,942 47	7,176 96	2,765 51	01.5466-
Laundry.....	642 62	476 84	1,119 46	662 04	457 42	00.2558+
Stock.....	4,251 10	1,538 47	5,789 57	4,079 15	1,710 42	00.9566-
Warden's Office.....	549 55	43 06	592 61	558 27	34 34	00.0192-
Clerk's Office.....	787 12	244 28	1,031 40	806 83	224 57	00.1256-
Prison Directors.....		388 28	388 28		388 28	00.2171+
Quarry.....	5,396 54	1,264 09	6,660 63	5,484 04	1,176 59	00.6580-
Light.....	6,017 61	594 72	6,612 33	6,417 05	195 28	00.1092+
Farm.....	3,568 35	525 19	4,093 54	3,683 47	410 07	00.2293+
Expense.....		1,821 98	1,821 98		1,821 98	01.0190-
Sales.....		1,170 58	1,170 58		1,170 58	00.6546+
Repairs.....		619 33	619 33		619 33	00.3463+
Furniture and fixtures.....	3,759 55		3,759 55	3,674 05	85 50	00.0478+
Ice plant.....	3,807 68	417 84	4,225 52	3,789 93	435 59	00.2435+
Officers and Guards' Laundry.....	83 65	113 20	196 85	80 18	116 67	00.0652+
Sewerage plant.....	13,507 18	1,004 18	14,511 36	13,501 43	1,009 93	00.5648-
Escaped prisoners.....		4,640 00	4,640 00		4,640 00	02.5950+
Transportation of insane prisoners.....		23 90	23 90		23 90	00.0133+
Loss and gain.....		12 95	12 95		12 95	00.0072+
Railroad material.....	2,408 59	62	2,409 21	2,374 79	34 42	00.0192+
Salaries.....		29,967 16	29,967 16		29,967 16	16.7597+
Discharged prisoners.....		1,102 60	1,102 60		1,102 60	00.6166+
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging.....		1,636 28	1,636 28		1,636 28	00.9151+
Totals.....	\$95,293 14	\$81,079 72	\$176,372 86	\$95,786 55	\$80,586 31	\$0 45.0694+

Gross cost..... \$80,586 31

Sales and earnings:	
Support of United States prisoners.....	\$947 00
Quarry sales (granite).....	1,243 86
Quarry sales (blacksmithing).....	17 45
Farm sales (pasturage).....	45 75
Forage to officers and guards.....	413 50
Rent for State houses.....	941 97
Sales from commissary to officers and guards.....	1,527 73
Washing for officers and guards.....	235 71
Switching cars and cartage by locomotive.....	65 40
Drugs to officers and guards.....	92 89
Ammunition to officers and guards.....	42 53
Shop work—General Overseer.....	17 78
Officers and guards' mess—meal sales.....	9 80
Freight and cartage on merchandise.....	289 50
	5,890 87

Net cost of maintenance..... \$74,695 44

Average daily number of prisoners..... 839.46
Average net per capita per diem..... 41.7748+ cents.

TABLE No. 5 A.

Assets and Liabilities, July 1, 1903.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Cash on hand	\$909 91	
Cash balance, State Treasury (Prison Fund)	31,531 65	
Cash balance, State Treasury (General Fund)—		
Salaries	\$3,954 15	
Support	5,015 17	
	8,969 32	
Due from sundry debtors	1,004 38	\$42,415 26
LIABILITIES:		
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1903 (General Fund)	\$5,015 17	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1903 (Prison Fund)	2,317 76	
Unpaid salaries for June, 1903	3,954 15	
Amount due sundry creditors	40 31	11,327 39
Excess of available assets		\$31,087 87
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Warden's Mess	\$26 97	
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,887 04	
Prisoners' Mess	4,410 40	
Hospital	2,548 75	
Commissary	773 05	
General Overseer	5,300 85	
Captain of Guard	11,417 16	
Turnkey	21,276 91	
Engineer	9,540 93	
Laundry	660 01	
Stock	6,319 84	
Warden's Office	956 59	
Clerk's Office	1,140 70	
Quarry	7,774 28	
Light	12,008 18	
Farm	4,781 24	
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's House)	5,792 33	
Prison improvements	668,298 46	
Ice plant	3,728 18	
Wooden buildings	28,232 98	
Officers and Guards' Laundry	116 90	
Sewerage plant	13,507 18	
Merchandise	6,642 71	
Railroad material	2,753 36	
Real estate	15,000 00	
	834,895 00	
Total excess of assets		\$865,982 87

TABLE No. 5 B.

Assets and Liabilities, July 1, 1904.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Cash on hand		\$653 78
Cash balance, State Treasury (Prison Fund)		25,857 83
Cash balance, State Treasury (General Fund)—		
Salaries	\$5,298 74	
Support	10,836 11	
		16,134 85
Cash balance, State Treasury (Sewerage Fund)		1,875 25
Cash balance, State Treasury (Air-Compressor Fund)		10,000 00
Cash balance, State Treasury (Insane Building Fund)		25,000 00
Due from sundry debtors		1,706 87
		\$81,228 58
LIABILITIES:		
Unpaid support claims for May, 1904 (General Fund)	\$5,414 55	
Unpaid support claims for May, 1904 (Prison Fund)	973 84	
Unpaid support claims for June, 1904 (General Fund)	5,420 29	
Unpaid support claims for June, 1904 (Prison Fund)	1,788 11	
Unpaid salary claims for June, 1904 (General Fund)	4,059 15	
Unpaid sewerage claims for June, 1904 (Sewerage Fund)	878 00	
Amount due sundry creditors	23 39	18,557 33
Excess of available assets		\$62,671 25
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Warden's Mess	\$59 41	
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,656 19	
Prisoners' Mess	4,350 83	
Hospital	2,505 62	
Commissary	739 39	
General Overseer	5,135 88	
Captain of Guard	11,391 61	
Turnkey	17,659 53	
Engineer	7,176 96	
Laundry	662 04	
Stock	4,079 15	
Warden's Office	558 27	
Clerk's Office	806 83	
Quarry	5,484 04	
Light	6,417 05	
Farm	3,683 47	
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's House)	3,674 05	
Prison improvement	668,755 66	
Ice plant	3,789 93	
Wooden buildings	28,175 25	
Officers and Guards' Laundry	80 18	
Sewerage plant	13,501 43	
Merchandise	4,873 72	
Railroad material	2,374 79	
Real estate	15,000 00	
	812,591 18	
Total excess of assets		\$875,262 43

TABLE No. 6 A.—Trial Balance at the end of the Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1903.

	Trial Balance, June 30, 1903.		Inventory July 1, 1903.	State Prison at Folsom July 1, 1903.		Trial Balance, July 1, 1903.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash	\$909 91		\$26 97	\$681 17		\$909 91	
Warden's Mess	708 14				\$200 22	26 97	
Pasturage account		\$200 22					
Officers and Guards' Mess	7,737 77		1,887 04	5,850 73		1,887 04	
Officers and Guards' Mess, meal sales		30 68			30 68		
Prisoners' Mess	30,728 68		4,410 40	26,318 28		4,410 40	
Prisoners' Mess, sales		52 50			52 50		
Hospital	3,404 98		2,548 75	856 23		2,548 75	
Hospital sales		146 07			146 07		
Commissary	1,034 44		773 05	261 39		773 05	
Ammunition sales		31 20			31 20		
General Overseer	5,787 22		5,300 85	486 37		5,300 85	
General Overseer, sales		50 82			50 82		
Captain of Guard	12,349 33		11,417 16	932 22		11,417 16	
Turnkey Department	31,649 95		21,276 91	10,373 04		21,276 91	
Turnkey Department, sales		14 78			14 78		
Engineer Department	10,780 33		9,540 93	1,239 45		9,540 93	
Engineer Department, sales		334 81			334 81		
Laundry Department	1,058 83		660 01	398 82		660 01	
Stock Department	7,278 07		6,319 84	958 23		6,319 84	
Stock rental		1,040 00			1,040 00		
Forage account		568 75			568 75		
Warden's Office	1,022 93		956 59	66 39		956 59	
Clerk's Office	1,310 41		1,140 70	169 71		1,140 70	
Prison Directors	418 95			418 95			
Quarry Department	7,979 94		7,774 23	205 66		7,774 23	
Quarry Department, sales		152 02			152 02		
Light Department	14,012 06		12,008 18	2,003 88		12,008 18	
Farm Department	5,135 20		4,781 24	353 96		4,781 24	
Farm Department, sales		69 54			69 54		
Expense account	2,285 93			2,285 93			
Sales account		789 97			789 97		
Repairs	1,287 99			1,287 99			
Rental account		1,532 61			1,532 61		
Rock crusher		16 92					\$16 92
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's House)	5,952 85		5,792 33	160 52		5,792 33	
United States of America	227 50					227 50	
Prison improvement	668,298 46		668,298 46			668,298 46	
Ice Plant	4,897 81		3,728 18	1,169 63		3,728 18	
Wooden buildings	28,232 98		28,232 98			28,232 98	
Officers and Guards' Laundry	179 19		116 90	62 29		116 90	
Officers and Guards' Laundry sales		493 07			493 07		
Sewerage Plant	13,673 51		13,507 18	166 33		13,507 18	
Merchandise	6,642 71		6,642 71			6,642 71	
Escaped prisoners	701 51			701 51			
Transportation insane prisoners	48 75			48 75			
Loss and gain	426 75			426 75			
Freight and cartage		410 81			410 81		
State Prison at Folsom		847,215 76			847,215 76		857,013 55
Railroad material	4,731 22		2,753 36	1,977 86		2,753 36	
Real estate	15,000 00		15,000 00			15,000 00	
Rock-crusher surplus		365 11			365 11		
Salaries	48,445 31			48,445 31			
Sundry creditors		7,332 93					7,332 93
Switching account, Southern Pacific Co.	241 00					241 00	
United States prisoners		783 00			783 00		
Discharged prisoners	1,495 05			1,495 05			
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	2,740 13			2,740 13			
Sundry officers and guards		3,954 15					3,954 15
State Treasury, Prison Fund	31,531 65					31,531 65	
General Appropriation—Support 54th year		66,579 81			66,579 81		
General Appropriation—Salaries 54th year		47,486 16			47,486 16		
Quarry sales		919 81			919 81		
Locomotive account		288 58			288 58		
Sundry debtors—							
Southern Pacific Co.	119 00					119 00	
J. S. Boggess	7 00					7 00	
J. M. Cress	3 00					3 00	
C. W. Nickerson	1 50					1 50	
C. S. Brooks	2 00					2 00	
C. W. Coburn	5 00					5 00	
Sutter County	1 00					1 00	
J. D. Shearer	1 00					1 00	
B. F. Smith		2 19					2 19
J. L. House		1 92					1 92
T. I. Barron	9 82					9 82	
V. M. Colt	329 93					329 93	
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Ry. Co.		19 28					19 28
James Carroll	13 76					13 76	
Blue Ravine Mine	25					25	
Sacramento City	23 00					23 00	
Prosperity Mining Co.	19 62					19 62	
Bal. to Cr. State Prison at Folsom July 1, 1903				857,013 55			
Totals	\$980,883 47	\$980,883 47	\$834,895 00	\$969,556 08	\$969,556 08	\$868,340 94	\$868,340 94

TABLE No. 6 B.—Trial Balance December 1, 1903.

	Trial Balance, November 30, 1903.		Inventory, Nov. 30, 1903.	State Prison at Folsom, December 1, 1903.		Trial Balance, December 1, 1903.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash	\$7,189 34						\$7,189 34
Warden's Mess	349 31		\$38 91	\$310 40		38 91	
Pasturage account		\$49 55			\$49 55		
Officers and Guards' Mess	4,775 62		1,855 15	2,920 47		1,855 15	
Officers and Guards' Mess, meal sales		30 85			30 85		
Prisoners' Mess	14,917 13		4,387 45	10,529 68		4,387 45	
Prisoners' Mess, sales		18 90			18 90		
Hospital	2,981 44		2,594 89	386 55		2,594 89	
Hospital sales		53 43			53 43		
Commissary	838 43		756 62	81 81		756 62	
Ammunition sales		24 90			24 90		
General Overseer	5,888 83		5,573 54	315 29		5,573 54	
General Overseer, sales		17 36			17 36		
Captain of Guard	12,205 76		11,457 91	747 85		11,457 91	
Turnkey Department	26,880 70		19,289 95	7,590 75		19,289 95	
Turnkey Department, sales		16 18			16 18		
Engineer Department	9,997 19		9,346 45	650 74		9,346 45	
Engineer Department, sales		5 02			5 02		
Laundry	956 40		646 27	310 13		646 27	
Stock rentals		380 00			380 00		
Stock Department	7,285 93		6,083 15	1,202 78		6,083 15	
Forage		264 50			264 50		
Warden's Office	996 57		937 36	59 21		937 36	
Clerk's Office	1,183 64		1,091 38	92 26		1,091 38	
Quarry Department	8,784 75		6,238 65	2,546 10		6,238 65	
Quarry Department, sales		19 97			19 97		
Light Department	12,441 60		12,058 46	383 14		12,058 46	
Farm	4,986 17		3,955 94	1,030 23		3,955 94	
Farm sales		38 50			38 50		
Expense	985 59			985 59			
Sales account		259 39			259 39		
Repairs	775 77			775 77			
Rental account		674 38			674 38		
Rock-crusher	40 42					40 42	
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's House)	5,822 64		5,560 34	262 30		5,560 34	
Prison improvement	668,753 44		668,397 17	356 27		668,397 17	

Ice Plant	3,813 53		3,807 68	5 85		3,807 68	
Wooden buildings	28,278 64		28,128 99	149 65		28,128 99	
Officers and Guards' Laundry	187 04		121 15	65 89		121 15	
Officers and Guards' Laundry, sales		216 78			216 78		
Sewerage Plant	14,317 06		13,507 18	809 88		13,507 18	
Merchandise	5,370 89		5,370 89			5,370 89	
Escaped prisoners	2,272 85			2,272 85			
Loss and gain		136 80			136 80		
Freight and cartage		65 19			65 19		
State Prison at Folsom		857,013 55			857,013 55		848,467 70
Railroad material	2,753 36		2,430 13	323 23		2,430 13	
Real estate	15,000 00					15,000 00	
Sewerage Fund		371 46			371 46		
Rock-Crusher Surplus Fund		38 87			38 87		
Salaries	22,303 12			22,303 12			
Sundry creditors		11,237 76				11,237 76	
Switching account, Southern Pacific Co.	216 00					216 00	
United States prisoners		230 00			230 00		
Discharged prisoners	906 50			906 50			
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	1,305 11			1,305 11			
Sundry officers and guards		4,397 51				4,397 51	
State Treasury—Prison Fund	27,523 02					27,523 02	
General Appropriation—Support 55th year		25,899 90			25,899 90		
General Appropriation—Salaries 54th year		3,954 15			3,954 15		
General Appropriation—Salaries 55th year		17,454 94			17,454 94		
Quarry sales		527 57			527 57		
Southern Pacific Co.	85 00					85 00	
Locomotive account		384 96			384 96		
Sundry debtors	32 50					32 50	
B. F. Smith		2 19				2 19	
J. L. House		1 92				1 92	
T. I. Barron	9 82					9 82	
V. M. Colt	329 93					329 93	
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Railway Co.		11 78				11 78	
Sacramento County	1 00					1 00	
Blue Ravine Mine	60					60	
Prosperity Mining Co.	19 62					19 62	
Board of Public Works	10 50					10 50	
A. Teichert	3 50					3 50	
Board of Education	14 00					14 00	
City of Sacramento	7 00					7 00	
Central Electric Co.	1 00					1 00	
Bal. to Cr. of State Prison at Folsom, Dec. 1, 1903.				848,467 70			
Totals	\$923,798 26	\$923,798 26	\$813,635 61	\$908,147 10	\$908,147 10	\$864,118 86	\$864,118 86

TABLE No. 6 C.

Trial Balance at the end of the Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1904.

	Trial Balance, June 30, 1904.		Inventory, July 1, 1904.	State Prison at Folsom, July 1, 1904.		Trial Balance, July 1, 1904.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash	\$653 78					\$653 78	
Warden's Mess	447 08		\$59 41	\$387 67		59 41	
Pasturage account		\$45 75			\$45 75		
Officers and Guards' Mess	5,839 38		1,656 19	4,183 19		1,656 19	
Officers and Guards' Mess, meal sales		9 80			9 80		
Prisoners' Mess	21,593 66		4,350 83	17,242 83		4,350 83	
Hospital	3,131 66		2,505 52	626 14		2,505 52	
Hospital sales		92 89			92 89		
Commissary	861 94		739 39	122 55		739 39	
Ammunition sales		42 53			42 53		
General Overseer	5,394 22		5,135 88	258 34		5,135 88	
General Overseer, sales		17 78			17 78		
Captain of Guards	11,964 04		11,391 61	572 43		11,391 61	
Turnkey Department	24,813 32		17,659 53	7,153 79		17,659 53	
Engineer Department	9,942 47		7,176 96	2,765 51		7,176 96	
Laundry Department	1,119 46		662 04	457 42		662 04	
Stock rentals		490 00			490 00		
Stock Department	5,789 57		4,079 15	1,710 42		4,079 15	
Forage		413 50			413 50		
Warden's Office	592 61		558 27	34 34		558 27	
Clerk's Office	1,031 40		806 83	224 57		806 83	
Prison Directors	388 28			388 28			
Quarry Department	6,660 63		5,484 04	1,176 59		5,484 04	
Quarry Department, sales		17 45			17 45		
Light Department	6,612 33		6,417 05	195 28		6,417 05	
Farm Department	4,093 54		3,683 47	410 07		3,683 47	
Expense account	1,821 98			1,821 98			
Sales account		357 15			357 15		
Repairs	619 33			619 33			
Rentals		941 97			941 97		
Rock-crusher	292 49					292 49	
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's house)	3,759 55		3,674 05	85 50		3,674 05	
United States of America	429 70					429 70	
Prison improvement	669,245 66		668,755 66	490 00		668,755 66	
Ice Plant	4,225 52		3,789 93	435 59		3,789 93	
Wooden buildings	28,175 25		28,175 25			28,175 25	
Officers and Guards' Laundry	196 85		80 18	116 67		80 18	
Officers and Guards' Laundry, sales		235 71			235 71		
Sewerage Plant	14,511 36		13,501 43	1,009 93		13,501 43	
Merchandise	4,873 72		4,873 72			4,873 72	
Escaped prisoners	4,640 00			4,640 00			
Transportation of insane prisoners	23 90			23 90			
Loss and gain	12 95			12 95			
Freight and cartage		289 50			289 50		
State Prison at Folsom		832,022 28			832,022 28		822,247 83
Railroad material	2,409 21		2,374 79	34 42		2,374 79	
Real estate	15,000 00		15,000 00			15,000 00	
Rock crusher Surplus Fund		1,895 51			1,895 51		
Salaries	29,967 16			29,967 16			
Sundry creditors		14,479 29					14,479 29
Switching account, Southern Pacific Co.	239 00					239 00	
United States prisoners		947 00			947 00		
Discharged prisoners	1,102 60			1,102 60			
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	1,636 28			1,636 28			
Sundry officers and guards		4,059 15					4,059 15
State Treasury—Prison Fund	25,857 83					25,857 83	
General Appropriation—Support, 55th year		33,279 16			33,279 16		
General Appropriation—Salaries, 55th year		29,746 32			29,746 32		
Quarry sales		1,243 86			1,243 86		
Southern Pacific Company	328 50					328 50	
Locomotive account		65 40			65 40		
Sundry debtors	50 29					50 29	
B. F. Smith		2 19					2 19
J. L. House		1 92					1 92
T. I. Barron	9 82					9 82	
V. M. Colt	329 93					329 93	
Prosperity Mining Company	19 62					19 62	
Sacramento City	5 52					5 52	
Sacramento Electric, Gas & Railway Co.		19 28					19 28
Sacramento County	2 00					2 00	
Bal. to Cr. of State Prison at Folsom July 1, 1904.				822,247 83			
Totals	\$920,715 39	\$920,715 39	\$812,591 18	\$902,153 56	\$902,153 56	\$840,809 66	\$840,809 66

TABLE No. 7.
Receipts from Farm for the Two Fiscal Years ending June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904.

Product.	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	Total Biennial Product.
Artichokes	6 doz.	48 doz.	54 doz.
Apples	150 lbs.	200 lbs.	350 lbs.
Beans, string	692 lbs.	1,861 lbs.	2,553 lbs.
Beans, Lima	237 lbs.	803 lbs.	1,040 lbs.
Beets	585 lbs.	4,321 lbs.	4,906 lbs.
Blackberries	261 lbs.		261 lbs.
Celery	57 1/2 doz.	130 doz.	187 1/2 doz.
Corn	553 1/2 doz.	355 doz.	908 1/2 doz.
Cauliflower	53 1/2 doz.	53 doz.	106 1/2 doz.
Cucumbers	446 1/2 doz.	375 doz.	821 1/2 doz.
Cabbage	611 1/2 lbs.	2,480 lbs.	3,091 1/2 lbs.
Carrots	4,224 lbs.	3,687 lbs.	7,911 lbs.
Egg plant	1,897 lbs.	496 lbs.	2,393 lbs.
Eggs	25 doz.		25 doz.
Eggs, milk, and chickens*	\$120.00	\$120.00	\$240.00
Grapes	8,325 lbs.	18,470 lbs.	26,795 lbs.
Hay	155 tons.	100 tons.	255 tons.
Lettuce	477 1/2 doz.	591 doz.	1,068 1/2 doz.
Milk	9,942 1/2 gal.	12,242 gal.	22,184 1/2 gal.
Melons, musk	29 1/2 doz.	23 doz.	52 1/2 doz.
Melons, water	4 doz.		4 doz.
Onions, green	200 1/2 doz.	810 doz.	1,010 1/2 doz.
Onions, dry	4,950 lbs.	2 lbs.	4,952 lbs.
Oranges	39 1/2 doz.	409 doz.	448 1/2 doz.
Oyster plant	84 lbs.	248 lbs.	332 lbs.
Peaches	6,530 lbs.	2,200 lbs.	8,730 lbs.
Parsnips	45 lbs.	569 lbs.	614 lbs.
Peas	1,019 lbs.	336 lbs.	1,355 lbs.
Plums	125 lbs.	150 lbs.	275 lbs.
Pumpkins	4,764 lbs.	9,949 lbs.	14,713 lbs.
Parsley	2 lbs.	10 lbs.	12 lbs.
Peppers, green	312 1/2 doz.	737 doz.	1,049 1/2 doz.
Potatoes, sweet	255 lbs.	333 lbs.	588 lbs.
Potatoes, Irish	915 lbs.	820 lbs.	1,735 lbs.
Pork	2,835 lbs.	4,261 lbs.	7,096 lbs.
Rhubarb	708 lbs.	1,187 lbs.	1,895 lbs.
Radishes	71 1/2 doz.	28 doz.	99 1/2 doz.
Squash	4,857 lbs.	2,652 lbs.	7,509 lbs.
Spinach	1,951 lbs.	823 lbs.	2,774 lbs.
Tomatoes	44,615 lbs.	70,069 lbs.	114,684 lbs.
Turnips	4,326 lbs.	8,375 lbs.	12,701 lbs.
Strawberries		40 lbs.	40 lbs.
Files		200 lbs.	200 lbs.
Kale		1,982 lbs.	1,982 lbs.

* Estimated.

TABLE No. 8 A—Meals Served at Officers and Guards' Mess during the Fiscal Year beginning July 1, 1902, and ending June 30, 1903.

Month.	Regulars.	Visitors.	Sheriffs.	Ministers.	Prisoners.	Cooks and Waiters.	Lunches to Guards.	Lunches to Band.	Night Guards.	Extras.	Totals.
1902—July	4,580	43	23	10	836	1,214	666	91	603	4	8,070
August	4,631	22	23	14	899	1,116	571	110	643	6	8,035
September	4,672	80	36	14	998	1,080	557	88	620	10	8,155
October	4,372	44	38	11	983	1,111	635	38	589	5	7,826
November	4,014	20	29	13	933	1,080	617	111	570	3	7,395
December	4,218	23	22	13	934	1,116	671	92	589	5	7,688
1903—January	4,367	39	25	8	886	1,416	833	97	593	20	8,284
February	3,920	96	52	12	825	1,008	747	100	582	13	7,355
March	4,297	58	34	11	907	1,142	652	125	611		7,837
April	4,241	33	25	9	883	1,131	772	100	570		7,764
May	4,241	43	31	11	914	1,116	810	127	589		7,882
June	4,231	84	37	10	923	1,080	820	100	570		7,905
Totals	51,834	590	375	136	10,926	13,610	8,351	1,179	7,129	66	94,196
Net cost for year 1902-03	\$5,684 57										
Total number of meals furnished					94,196						
Average cost per meal										.0603+	

TABLE No. 8 B—Meals Served at Officers and Guards' Mess during the Fiscal Year beginning July 1, 1903, and ending June 30, 1904.

Month.	Regulars.	Visitors.	Sheriffs.	Ministers.	Prisoners.	Cooks and Waiters.	Lunches to Guards.	Lunches to Band.	Night Guards.	Extras.	Totals.
1903—July	4,360	351	25	13	1,194	1,116	1,329	100	650	9	9,147
August	5,199	136	22	10	1,130	1,116	1,102	74	606	60	9,455
September	4,827	47	14	55	1,115	1,080	833	98	557	17	8,643
October	5,106	101	45	10	1,266	1,116	1,104	48	589	22	9,407
November	4,867	109	34	10	1,208	1,110	954	120	606	4	9,022
December	5,009	33	39	10	257	1,196	771	96	593	12	8,016
1904—January	4,978	67	104	12	102	1,116	720	120	608	1	7,828
February	4,563	30	102	12	103	1,056	698	96	573	5	7,238
March	4,989	40	78	12	93	1,116	725	96	626	1	7,776
April	4,864	33	65	12	90	1,080	706	96	688	2	7,636
May	5,081	19	67	12	96	1,116	730	104	607	3	7,835
June	4,840	42	67	18	118	1,080	750	84	634	7	7,640
Totals	58,683	1,008	662	186	6,772	13,298	10,422	1,132	7,337	143	99,643
Net cost for year 1903-04	\$7,287 20										
Total number of meals furnished					99,643						
Average cost per meal										.07313+	

TABLE No. 9.—Rock-Crusher Transactions

COST OF ROCK-CRUSHER PLANT.	
Cash received from General Fund.....	\$24,985 61
Cash received from Revolving Fund.....	4,805 35
	\$29,790 96
Cash received from special appropriation, Von Geldern.....	344 80
Total cost of plant.....	\$30,135 76
COST OF CRUSHING ROCK.	
Rock-crusher expenditures and claims due June 30, 1897.....	\$47,492 39
Inventory July 1, 1897.....	33,009 78
Cost of crushing 84,785.305 tons of rock.....	\$14,482 61
Cost per ton, 1896-1897.....	17.199 cents.
Inventory July 1, 1897.....	\$33,009 78
Supply purchases to June 30, 1898.....	18,387 12
	\$51,396 90
Inventory July 1, 1898.....	34,834 55
Cost of crushing 79,996 1/4 tons of rock.....	\$16,562 35
Cost per ton, 1897-1898.....	20.7 cents.
Inventory July 1, 1898.....	\$34,834 55
Supply purchases to June 30, 1899.....	9,088 63
	\$43,923 08
Inventory July 1, 1899.....	34,682 94
Cost of crushing 34,840.00 tons of rock.....	\$9,240 14
Cost per ton, 1898-1899.....	26.5 cents.
Inventory July 1, 1899.....	\$34,682 94
Supply purchases to June 30, 1900.....	8,002 93
	\$42,685 87
Inventory July 1, 1900.....	34,448 13
Cost of crushing 32,748.20 tons of rock.....	\$8,237 74
Cost per ton, 1899-1900.....	25.15 cents.
Inventory July 1, 1900.....	\$34,448 13
Supply purchases to June 30, 1901.....	9,804 40
Less rebates on supplies.....	19 37
	9,785 03
	\$44,233 16
Inventory July 1, 1901.....	\$17,130 93
Loss by fire June 20, 1901 (estimated).....	17,097 20
	34,228 13
Cost of crushing 45,217.333 tons of rock.....	\$10,005 03
Cost per ton, 1900-1901 (estimated).....	22.13 cents.
Inventory July 1, 1901.....	\$17,130 93
Rebuilding account.....	6,441 06
Supply purchases to June 30, 1902.....	8,866 71
	\$32,438 70
Inventory July 1, 1902.....	23,987 20
Cost of crushing 32,631.25 tons of rock.....	\$8,451 50
Cost per ton, 1901-1902.....	25.90 cents.
Inventory July 1, 1902.....	\$23,987 20
Supply purchases to June 30, 1903.....	18,788 55
Less rebates on supplies (\$55.18 and \$1.05).....	56 23
	18,732 32
	\$42,719 52
Inventory July 1, 1903.....	23,828 69
Cost of crushing 68,026.107 tons of rock.....	\$18,890 83
Cost per ton, 1902-1903.....	27.77 cents.
Inventory July 1, 1903.....	\$23,828 69
Supply purchases to June 30, 1904.....	14,566 11
	\$38,394 80
Inventory July 1, 1904.....	22,809 30
Cost of crushing 60,064.372 tons of rock.....	\$15,585 50
Cost per ton, 1903-1904.....	25.95 cents.
Cost of crushing 438,314.740 tons of rock from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1904.....	\$101,455 70
Cost per ton.....	23.14+ cents.
PROFIT OF CRUSHING ROCK.	
129,998,480 pounds sold at 25 cents per ton.....	\$16,249 82
703,467,180 pounds sold at 30 cents per ton.....	105,521 74
43,163,080 pounds sold at 35 cents per ton.....	7,553 59
	\$129,325 15
876,628,740 pounds crushed at cost of 23.14+ cents per ton.....	101,455 70
Total profit from June 10, 1896, to July 1, 1904.....	\$27,869 45

from June 10, 1896, to July 1, 1904.

CASH ASSETS AND LIABILITIES JULY 1, 1904.	
Cash Assets.	
Cash on hand June 30, 1904.....	\$4,353 07
Amount in Revolving Fund.....	4,635 00
	\$8,988 07
Due from sundry debtors—	
Southern Pacific Company.....	\$706 37
Sacramento County.....	66 94
Sacramento City.....	41 63
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Railway Co.....	1,750 92
John Craven.....	2 09
Yolo County.....	19 11
C. D. Shearer.....	10 43
Sutter County.....	94 89
Folsom Machine Co.....	21 00
Yuba City Cemetery.....	21 47
W. A. Gett.....	21 98
Fred. W. Kiesel.....	8 09
Suspense account.....	8 10
	2,773 02
	\$11,761 09
Liabilities.	
Due sundry creditors, June 30, 1904.....	\$2,671 42
Due for macadam prepaid—	
Adolph Teichert.....	\$25 00
W. J. Comfort.....	6 85
Henry Dehn.....	1 52
J. A. McAfee.....	65
Pacific Construction Co.....	9 00
J. F. Hoerl.....	3 47
Modesto Lumber Co.....	2 85
Carlaw Brothers.....	20
Turner Brothers.....	27 46
Clark & Henery.....	103 33
James McGillivray.....	73 18
T. M. Burns.....	18 55
James Scholefield.....	2 25
D. E. Brown.....	3 44
John & M. Hughes.....	37 96
W. S. Collins.....	4 87
Carroll & Douglas.....	13
W. F. Fairchild.....	23 75
A. Hatt Warehouse and Lumber Co.....	45 85
	390 31
	3,061 73
Cash assets available.....	\$8,699 36
SALES AND DISPOSAL OF SALE PROCEEDS.	
15,260 cars = 438,314.740 tons = 876,628,740 pounds shipped.	
129,998,480 pounds at 25 cents per ton.....	\$16,249 82
703,467,180 pounds at 30 cents per ton.....	105,521 74
43,163,080 pounds at 35 cents per ton.....	7,553 59
	\$129,325 15
876,628,740 pounds.....	\$129,325 15
Sales other than macadam.....	75 60
	\$129,400 75
Deposited in Revolving Fund.....	\$108,080 69
Deposited in General Fund.....	1,237 13
Deposited in State Prison at Folsom Fund.....	13,347 15
Cash on hand.....	\$4,353 07
Less macadam prepaid.....	390 31
	3,962 76
Due for macadam sold.....	2,773 02
	\$129,400 75

TABLE No. 10.

Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1904.

Months and Years.	No. Cars Shipped.	Size of Crushed Rock in Pounds.			Total Weights in Pounds.	Value of Crushed Rock.			Total Value.
		2½-Inch.	1½-Inch.	¾-Inch.		25c. Ton.	30c. Ton.	35c. Ton.	
1896—June	112	2,801,760	1,584,600	1,528,200	5,914,560	\$739 32			\$739 32
July	161	4,050,800	2,136,950	2,487,950	8,675,700	1,084 47			1,084 47
August	303	7,264,670	4,022,260	4,581,720	15,868,650	1,983 57			1,983 57
September	331	9,611,750	4,215,400	4,181,710	18,008,860	2,251 10			2,251 10
October	333	9,010,545	4,009,825	4,809,960	17,830,330	2,228 79			2,228 79
November	247	6,621,880	2,837,950	3,269,050	12,728,880	1,591 11			1,591 11
December	270	7,486,100	3,935,100	3,233,450	14,654,650	1,831 83			1,831 83
1897—January	189	5,143,850	2,642,800	2,239,860	10,026,510	1,253 32			1,253 32
February	83	1,927,460	1,289,400	1,212,260	4,429,120	553 64			553 64
March	20	477,150	311,600	272,600	1,061,350	132 67			132 67
March to 31st	118	1,889,760	2,663,680	1,773,800	6,327,240	778 22	\$15 23		793 45
April	184	4,757,510	2,686,610	2,367,950	9,812,070	508 28			1,370 17
May	415	10,575,910	6,316,610	5,491,960	22,384,480	1,140 97	1,988 51		3,129 48
June	400	9,396,740	6,910,720	5,540,750	21,848,210	172 53	3,070 19		3,242 72
1897—July	285	6,767,490	4,701,290	4,023,810	15,492,590		2,323 89		2,323 89
August	284	6,533,100	4,744,750	3,978,160	15,256,010		2,288 42		2,288 42
September	328	8,663,700	4,206,750	4,393,370	17,263,820		2,589 57		2,589 57
October	342	9,239,410	5,206,800	4,420,710	18,866,920		2,830 04		2,830 04
November	350	9,282,100	5,433,350	4,834,560	19,550,010		2,932 50		2,932 50
December	332	7,374,000	6,313,600	4,574,150	18,261,750		2,739 26		2,739 26
1898—January	146	1,598,550	3,911,260	2,703,250	8,213,060		1,231 96		1,231 96
February	12	401,100	170,400	110,650	682,150		102 32		102 32
March	127	2,395,150	2,628,950	2,304,370	7,328,470		1,099 27		1,099 27
April	180	3,631,110	4,176,750	2,514,950	10,322,810		1,548 42		1,548 42
May	245	6,842,750	3,790,410	3,398,300	14,031,460		2,104 72		2,104 72
June	261	5,181,750	5,201,850	4,339,850	14,723,450		2,208 52		2,208 52
1898—July	106	1,494,900	1,932,000	2,221,450	5,648,350		847 26		847 26
August	69	1,956,400	110,450	1,780,100	3,846,950		577 06		577 06
1898—September	103	1,313,250	3,430,950	1,177,310	5,926,510		888 97		888 97
October	167	2,934,850	2,960,000	3,646,450	9,541,300		1,431 21		1,431 21
November	129	2,265,950	3,206,650	1,816,450	7,289,050		1,093 38		1,093 38
December	40	223,850	1,173,150	861,500	2,260,500		339 09		339 09
1899—January	58	272,050	1,416,350	1,575,400	3,263,800		489 58		489 58
February	73	175,850	680,150	3,332,450	4,188,450		628 28		628 28
March	46	55,850	748,850	1,855,950	2,660,650		399 13		399 13
April	125	1,617,100	3,038,600	2,514,600	7,170,300		1,075 59		1,075 59
May	170	4,593,470	2,538,050	2,421,260	9,552,780		1,432 93		1,432 93
June	151	2,625,310	3,602,750	2,111,350	8,339,410		1,250 93		1,250 93
1899—July	53	479,350	1,150,000	1,248,950	2,878,300		431 73		431 73
August	60	1,005,050	996,870	1,365,160	3,367,080		505 08		505 08
September	86	2,482,500	919,600	1,523,500	4,925,600		738 87		738 87
October	52	610,200	1,186,350	1,132,380	2,928,930		439 34		439 34
November	113	1,939,600	2,970,560	1,797,750	6,707,910		1,006 22		1,006 22
December	131	2,516,010	3,164,110	2,279,950	7,960,070		1,194 02		1,194 02
1900—January	134	2,378,850	3,409,610	2,185,530	7,973,990		1,196 12		1,196 12
February	85	665,250	2,182,470	2,000,960	4,848,680		727 33		727 33
March	113	436,250	3,187,850	3,203,250	6,827,350		1,024 15		1,024 15
April	88	1,139,450	2,157,450	1,816,960	5,113,860		767 10		767 10
May	73	526,550	2,687,560	986,050	4,200,160		630 05		630 05
June	137	2,948,000	2,631,800	2,184,280	7,764,080		1,164 63		1,164 63
1900—July	172	2,847,800	4,368,700	2,219,000	9,435,500		1,415 36		1,415 36
August	151	3,280,400	3,609,200	1,640,650	8,530,250		1,279 53		1,279 53
September	165	3,539,550	3,639,700	2,031,000	9,210,250		1,381 55		1,381 55
October	194	4,166,450	4,850,810	1,780,900	10,798,160		1,619 74		1,619 74
November	193	2,830,200	5,599,300	2,016,480	10,445,980		1,566 87		1,566 87
December	167	825,750	6,473,440	1,939,550	9,238,740		1,385 86		1,385 86
1901—January	138	665,250	5,941,000	1,338,550	7,544,800		1,131 76		1,131 76
February	112	977,300	4,380,950	1,014,660	6,372,910		955 95		955 95
March	117	732,050	3,948,250	2,000,100	6,680,400		1,002 12		1,002 12
April	44	863,250	896,050	696,850	2,456,150		368 45		368 45
May	85	1,368,850	2,436,100	873,450	4,678,400		701 76		701 76
June	96	966,970	3,105,650	971,770	5,044,390		756 70		756 70
1901—November	15		705,850	118,600	824,450		123 67		123 67
December	200	3,913,400	4,955,700	2,616,150	11,485,250		1,722 79		1,722 79
1902—January	169	1,007,600	6,559,250	2,175,900	9,742,750		1,461 47		1,461 47
February	138	462,650	5,300,850	2,393,000	8,156,500		1,223 51		1,223 51
March	166	1,823,450	4,670,170	3,172,650	9,666,270		1,450 01		1,450 01
April	112	602,250	3,692,300	2,182,330	6,477,880		971 69		971 69
May	226	1,406,700	11,225,300	2,565,950	15,197,950		2,279 71		2,279 71
June	52	241,200	2,643,950	826,650	3,711,800		556 78		556 78

TABLE No. 10—Continued.

Months and Years.	No. Cars Shipped.	Size of Crushed Rock in Pounds.			Total Weights in Pounds.	Value of Crushed Rock.			Total Value.
		2½-Inch.	1½-Inch.	¾-inch.		25c. Ton.	30c. Ton.	35c. Ton.	
1902—July	202	232,000	10,872,560	3,437,750	14,542,310		\$2,181 37	\$2,181 37	
August	203	188,800	13,336,150	1,892,830	15,417,780		2,312 71	2,312 71	
September	158	112,900	11,612,100	582,400	12,257,400		1,838 62	1,838 62	
October	143	719,800	8,754,300	1,043,250	10,517,350		1,577 63	1,577 63	
November	160	1,824,500	6,760,000	1,805,050	10,389,550		1,558 44	1,558 44	
December	167	1,106,100	8,323,850	1,588,700	11,018,650		1,652 80	1,652 80	
1903—January	98	100,000	5,466,310	778,050	6,344,360		951 71	951 71	
February	154	618,000	8,099,500	1,127,650	9,845,150		1,476 81	1,476 81	
March	178	2,204,950	7,566,200	2,077,600	11,848,750		1,777 40	1,777 40	
April	222	647,050	11,123,900	2,374,400	14,145,350		2,121 82	2,121 82	
May	178	2,488,850	5,944,100	3,158,870	11,591,820		1,738 82	1,738 82	
June	130	1,065,650	4,619,550	2,449,400	8,134,600		1,220 20	1,220 20	
1903—July	198	3,497,450	5,277,950	3,366,350	12,141,750		1,821 33	1,821 33	
August	198	3,366,650	4,461,740	3,799,350	11,627,740		1,744 20	1,744 20	
September	130	1,842,350	3,412,250	2,500,850	7,755,450		1,163 36	1,163 36	
October	161	1,634,050	4,633,750	3,094,600	9,362,400		1,404 43	1,404 43	
November	101	109,050	3,505,550	2,102,050	5,716,650		857 55	857 55	
December	112	68,000	3,792,300	2,457,250	6,317,550		947 65	947 65	
1904—January	168	2,937,300	2,962,150	3,482,300	9,381,750		1,407 32	1,407 32	
February	155	2,935,600	2,681,500	2,814,550	8,430,650		1,264 61	1,264 61	
March	200	2,558,850	4,635,050	3,745,550	10,939,450		934 92	\$823 69	
April	274	4,187,200	5,538,820	4,702,730	14,428,750			2,525 05	
May	226	3,740,850	4,978,250	3,511,740	12,230,840			2,140 42	
June	212	3,952,350	4,511,490	3,332,900	11,796,740			2,064 43	
Totals	15,260	260,248,355	389,003,185	227,377,200	876,628,740	\$16,249 82	\$105,521 74	\$7,553 59	\$129,325 15

N. B.—No rock was crushed during the months of July, August, September, and October, 1901, owing to the rock-crusher having been destroyed by fire.

Destination of Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1904.

TABLE No. 11.

Cars.	Destination.	Weight—Pounds.
74	Armstrong Switch	3,949,450
3	Acampo	168,700
5	Alta	276,750
68	Auburn	3,908,650
7	Ben All.	348,300
5	Brighton	277,750
9	Buhach Switch	806,950
2	Briceville	99,450
20	Bakersfield	1,127,100
10	Byron	555,850
7	Hogue's Spur	390,350
2	Ceres	120,300
7	Colfax	402,750
2	Cornwall	118,150
6	Dutch Flat	336,900
29	Dixon	1,682,300
4	Dredge	240,000
64	Elk Grove	3,566,800
33	Forest Grove (wagon load)	16,000
21½	Florin	1,879,500
1	Folsom	1,261,850
1	Gale	59,300
15	Guthrie	833,650
16	Grass Valley	989,400
734	Homestead	38,616,970
10	Knights Landing	494,750
19	Lochl	1,065,650
1	Lono	52,600
1,168	Lathrop	56,950
65	Marysville	65,143,910
3	Modesto	3,687,100
5	McConnells	276,600
14	Madera	150,000
25	Martinez	828,550
2	Marcuse	1,423,050
16	Napa	122,200
1	Newcastle	830,850
4	Oswald	60,150
2	Orchard Switch	217,850
8	Ostroms	110,000
34	Placeville	445,250
10	Perkins	1,900,350
2	Port Costa	688,880
5	Roseville	275,450
2	Reed's Station	102,850
2	Sacramento	115,250
4,175	Stockton	313,703,170
2,698	Southern Pacific Co.	251,976,540
1	Suisun	176,950,150
77	State Prison at Folsom	48,750
3	State Prison at Folsom (fish taddy)	3,874,000
3	Tudor	160,000
5	Turlock	171,300
3	Towles	269,750
1	Vallejo	55,350
8	Washington	446,750
2	Wheatland	107,000
1	Woodland	60,300
59½	West Spur	3,409,180
2	Yuba City	96,300
101		5,656,390
15,260	Totals	876,628,740

EXPERT'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1904.

I hereby certify that I have compared the biennial report of Brainard F. Smith, Clerk of Folsom Prison, for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904, with the several accounts as kept in the official books of the Prison, and I find it to be a true and correct statement from the said books. I also certify that the Clerk has kept the accounts of Folsom Prison for said fiscal years in such a manner as to exhibit clearly all its financial transactions, and when any sum of money was paid to the Warden the same has been properly entered on the books by the Clerk.

I also certify that I find authorizations, duly and properly signed by a majority of the State Board of Prison Directors, for all disbursements included in said report for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904, and that the Warden has required vouchers for all moneys by him expended during said fiscal years, and safely kept the same on file in his office at the Prison.

LESTER HERRICK,
Expert Accountant for the State Board
of Prison Directors.

GENERAL OVERSEER'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1904.

To HON. ARCHIBALD YELL, *Warden State Prison at Folsom, California:*

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my biennial report, in tabular form, for the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth fiscal years, commencing July 1, 1902, and ending June 30, 1904.

J. G. McDONOUGH,
General Overseer.

TABLE No. 1—Prison Account, July 1, 1881, to June 30, 1904.

Received and Discharged.	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	Totals	
By commitment.....	96	85	131	217	230	225	150	152	241	265	197	237	210	263	326	338	274	297	173	188	153	219	226	345	5,238	
Returned witnesses.....	2	1	9	4	6	2	4	2	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	12	12	4	29	2	2	21	2	42	204	
Pardons revoked.....			1																						1	
Parole revoked.....																		1							1	
Escapes recaptured.....	2	5		3	1	3	3	3	3	2	6	3	2				2				2		5	4	49	
Returned from asylum.....							1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1			1	1	1	12	
Received U. S. prisoners.....					1		1	1	1	2		6	15		11	3	1	1	1	3					2	54
By order of court.....			2	2	2	1			1	1				2	1	1	1		2		3	5	1	3	27	
By transfer from San Quentin.....	253	60		50	2	4	1	7	11	51	1	4	3	4		3	4				1				460	
Returned with additional commitment.....												1	2									1	1	1	6	
Resentenced and returned.....																		1		1	1				5	
Returned on writ.....																								2	2	
Total received.....	353	151	143	276	242	235	159	166	262	328	211	259	241	277	346	358	295	304	206	194	162	247	238	406	6,059	
Paroled.....														4	3	4		8	5	1	4	3	6	10	48	
Per act.....	36	114	93	75	48	42	69	80	23	42	41	52	56	68	53	75	123	138	153	179	183	160	124	112	2,139	
Pardoned.....	1	3	11	11	11	1	3	4	9	1	7	3		1	3	2					1	1	1	1	30	
Escaped.....	6	4	4	6	4	2	2	2	3	3	5	2	2		3	2		2		1	4	1	7	14	79	
Suicided.....	1			1	1	2	1											1			1				8	
As witness.....	2	2	9	4	6	2	4	2	5	6	7	8	8	8	7	12	12	4	29	2	2	21	2	43	207	
By commutation.....			1	8	3	22	16	13	1	1	2	1	6	1	2	4		1	1						4	
For new trial.....	1	4	1	2	5	4	2		1	4	1	4	3	3	5	1	2	6			2	1	1	1	57	
Died and killed.....	3	6	13	7	7	7	15	7	6	3	15	12	9	6	9	7	1	14	12	7	14	10	8	11	209	
Per act and restored.....				32	71	80	88	83	93	97	133	176	140	138	153	133	108	62	26	16	9	35	82		1,755	
By order of court.....	3	2									1			3		1	3		1	1	4	5	3	4	32	
Conditionally pardoned.....	1		1	1	3																				8	
Pardoned by the President.....											1			1											2	
By writ of probable cause.....				1	2																				5	
By writ of habeas corpus.....			2	3	1			1		1					1		2		3						15	
Killed by fellow convict.....		1																	2			1			4	
Transferred to San Quentin.....				3	3	4	157		50		3		6		2	24							1	6	256	
U. S. prisoners discharged.....														14	1	3	3	8	1	4	5	1	1	1	45	
By certificate of probable cause.....								1		1		1													3	
Killed while attempting to escape.....	1	1			1					1			4					1				1			11	
For trial on additional charge.....	1																			1		1	1	4	8	
For trial on new charge.....				2	1					1											1				7	
To insane asylum.....		1	2	2		2		7	3	3	6	4	3	1	3	1	2		2	4	2	4	5	2	59	
Credits restored.....																			1		1	1	1	3	7	
For resentence.....																			1		1	1			5	
Executed.....																	4	3	4		1	1		2	16	
Total discharged.....	56	139	144	118	147	152	198	350	134	212	184	226	232	237	230	293	283	293	279	228	244	219	197	307	5,152	

TABLE No. 2.
Recapitulation of Received and Discharged Prisoners.

Total	16	16	11	13	13	21	17	19	25	21	9	16	29	31	14	25	28	34	24	18	16	26	39	23	504	
Died Att. to Escape															1										1	
Suicided																										
Credits Restored																										
Killed by Accident																										
For Trial on Add. Charge																										
Died	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17
Paroled																										16
Per Act	10	15	5	7	11	17	12	7	19	10	5	6	9	16	7	9	9	15	4	9	4	13	10	7	7	236
Escaped	1	2	1																							21
Executed		1																								3
Pardoned																										4
Committed																										4
New Trial																										2
Out as Witness																										45
On Writ																										2
By Order of Court																										9
Dis. by Order of Court																										9
To San Quentin																										7
To Insane Asylum	1																									7
U. S. Prisoners																										2
Per Act and Restored	4	1	2	2	2	10	5	9	9	4	11	11	4	20	4	4	7	9	9	1	4	7	10	11	87	117
Total	13	13	20	21	21	23	16	31	24	13	19	24	15	15	12	20	20	31	22	22	22	22	41	47	87	644
Resentenced and Ret'd.																										2
Escapes Returned																										9
From San Quentin																										1
From Asylum																										2
U. S. Prisoners																										7
By Order of Court																										4
Witness Returned																										44
Ret'd with Add. Com't.																										2
Returned on Writ																										2
By Commitments	13	13	20	21	21	23	16	31	24	13	19	24	15	15	12	20	20	31	22	22	22	41	47	87	571	
Months.	1902—July	August	September	October	November	December	1903—January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	1904—January	February	March	April	May	June	Total	

TABLE No. 3.

Recapitulation of Population.

Months.	Population for Month.	Daily Average.	Summary.
1902—July	23,781	767.12+	
August	23,649	762.87+	
September	22,892	763.06+	
October	24,110	777.74+	
November	23,379	779.30	
December	24,807	784.09+	
Gross first half fiscal year	142,118	4634.18	772.36+
1903—January	24,269	782.87+	
February	22,086	788.78+	
March	24,739	798.03+	
April	23,836	794.53+	
May	24,674	795.93+	
June	24,121	804.03+	
Gross second half fiscal year	143,725	4764.77	794.02+
1903—July	24,853	801.70+	
August	24,456	788.90+	
September	23,352	778.40	
October	23,934	772.06+	
November	22,987	766.23+	
December	23,487	757.64+	
Gross first half fiscal year	143,060	4664.93	777.48+
1904—January	24,084	776.90+	
February	23,770	819.65+	
March	26,624	858.83+	
April	26,199	873.30	
May	27,565	889.19+	
June	27,022	900.73+	
Gross second half fiscal year	155,264	5118.60	853.10

TABLE No. 4.

Occupation of Prisoners When Received—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

Occupation.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	Occupation.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
Accountant	1	1	Journalist		3
Barber	4	24	Laborer	76	269
Baker	5	15	Laundryman	1	11
Bartender		1	Lawyer		1
Basketmaker		1	Logger		1
Blacksmith	3	12	Machinist	3	13
Blacksmith's helper		2	Merchant		2
Boilermaker		4	Millhand		3
Bookbinder	1	1	Miner	6	13
Bookkeeper		5	Musician	2	4
Brakeman	1	2	Nailmaker		1
Boxmaker		1	Nurse	1	3
Butcher	4	7	Orchardist		1
Butler	1	2	Painter	7	21
Cabinetmaker		3	Paperhanger		1
Candyman		2	Pastrycook	1	1
Carpenter	8	18	Peddler		1
Cigarmaker	1	2	Porter	2	5
Cigarette-maker		1	Plumber		4
Clerk	4	13	Printer	2	3
Cob-winder		1	Rancher	2	5
Confectioner	1	2	Rigger		1
Correspondent	1	1	Railroadman		4
Cooper	2	2	Sailor	8	26
Cook	12	50	Salesman	1	2
Dairyman		1	Saloonkeeper		1
Dentist		1	Shoemaker	3	12
Dishwasher	1	1	Stenographer		2
Druggist		2	Stonecutter	1	2
Dyer		1	Stonemason		1
Electrician	2	5	Tailor	3	13
Electrotyper		1	Tanner		1
Engineer	3	12	Teamster	11	29
Farmer	4	19	Telegrapher	2	3
Fireman	9	20	Tinner	1	5
Florist		1	Tool-sharpener		1
Gardener	1	4	Trunkmaker		1
Glassblower		2	Upholsterer	1	5
Harnessmaker		2	Vaquero	2	4
Hostler	10	26	Waiter	14	31
Horseshoer	1	4	Watchmaker		4
Horse-trainer		1	Weaver		3
Ironmolder		3	No occupation		13
Jeweler		1			
Jockey		1	Totals	228	808

Summary, in Percentage.

Mechanics	30.94%
Business	2.72%
Professions	7.67%
Agriculturists	3.96%
Laborers	33.29%
None	1.61%
Miscellaneous	19.81%
Total	100.00%

TABLE No. 4—Continued.

Occupation of Prisoners When Received—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Occupation.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	Occupation.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Accountant	2	3	Laundryman	1	8
Baker	8	26	Lawyer		1
Barber	12	32	Machinist	10	16
Bartender	4	4	Merchant	2	3
Basketmaker		1	Miller		1
Bellboy	1	1	Millhand	2	4
Blacksmith	3	13	Miner	8	16
Boilermaker	2	3	Musician	1	2
Bookkeeper	5	9	Nurse	4	7
Bookblack		1	Orchardist		1
Boxmaker		1	Painter	8	20
Brakeman	1	3	Pastry cook		1
Butcher	4	8	Plumber	3	5
Butler		3	Porter	1	4
Cabinetmaker	1	2	Printer	1	8
Candyman	1	1	Railroadman	6	10
Carpenter	10	21	Rancher	1	4
Cigarmaker	3	5	Sailor	6	25
Clerk	17	29	Salesman	1	2
Confectioner	1	1	Saloonkeeper	1	2
Cook	31	68	Shoemaker	3	13
Cooper		1	Shoecutter		1
Copyist		1	Ship-calker		1
Cowboy			Stenographer		2
Dairyman	1	1	Tailor	4	13
Dentist	1	2	Tanner	1	1
Druggist	2	2	Teamster	16	32
Electrician	4	5	Tinner	1	3
Engineer	4	12	Telegraph operator	1	3
Farmer	7	26	Tool-sharpener		1
Fireman	5	19	Upholsterer		5
Gardener	4	7	Vaquero	2	5
Glassblower	1	3	Waiter	16	52
Harnessmaker	2	4	Wagonmaker		1
Hostler	7	25	Weaver		1
House servant	3	1	Watchmaker	1	1
Horseshoer		3	Wood carver	1	2
Ironmolder	4	5	No occupation		4
Ironworker	3	4			
Journalist		3	Totals	351	907
Laborer	94	268			

Summary, in Percentage.

	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand, June 30, 1904.
Mechanics	19.46%	16.98%
Business	14.26%	10.92%
Professions	2.27%	1.54%
Agriculturists	1.37%	1.32%
Laborers	40.42%	48.18%
None		.44%
Miscellaneous	22.22%	20.62%
Totals	100.00%	100.00%

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners from Each County—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

County.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	County.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
Alameda.....	15	52	Sacramento.....	16	84
Amador.....	1	7	San Benito.....		1
Butte.....	1	8	San Diego.....	3	6
Calaveras.....	3	3	San Bernardino.....	11	23
Colusa.....	1	4	San Joaquin.....	12	25
Contra Costa.....	6	11	Santa Barbara.....	4	6
Del Norte.....			San Mateo.....	2	4
El Dorado.....	1	7	San Luis Obispo.....	1	5
Fresno.....	17	55	Santa Clara.....	7	17
Glenn.....	1	2	San Francisco.....	23	190
Humboldt.....			Santa Cruz.....	3	7
Inyo.....	1	1	Shasta.....		1
Kern.....	1	11	Sierra.....		1
Kings.....	5	6	Siskiyou.....	1	1
Lake.....		1	Stanislaus.....	6	6
Lassen.....		1	Solano.....	3	16
Los Angeles.....	30	87	Sonoma.....	5	17
Madera.....	4	10	Sutter.....	1	6
Marin.....	1	3	Tehama.....	7	12
Mariposa.....		1	Trinity.....		1
Mendocino.....	1	7	Tulare.....	6	13
Merced.....	2	8	Tuolumne.....	1	5
Monterey.....		1	Ventura.....	3	8
Modoc.....			Yolo.....	5	20
Napa.....		1	Yuba.....	12	13
Nevada.....	3	10	Northern District.....	2	5
Orange.....	1	6			
Placer.....	2	13	Totals.....	228	808
Riverside.....					

TABLE No. 5—Continued.

Number of Prisoners from Each County—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

County.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	County.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Alameda.....	26	58	Riverside.....	5	4
Alpine.....			Sacramento.....	19	72
Amador.....	1	5	San Benito.....		1
Butte.....	1	3	San Bernardino.....	14	30
Calaveras.....	2	5	San Diego.....	1	7
Colusa.....		2	San Joaquin.....	24	44
Contra Costa.....	5	11	San Mateo.....	4	8
Del Norte.....	1	1	San Luis Obispo.....	3	6
El Dorado.....	4	9	San Francisco.....	39	189
Fresno.....	10	47	Santa Barbara.....	4	9
Glenn.....	2	3	Santa Clara.....	3	18
Humboldt.....	1	1	Santa Cruz.....	5	11
Inyo.....			Shasta.....	2	2
Kern.....	11	18	Sierra.....	1	2
Kings.....	2	5	Siskiyou.....	2	3
Lake.....		1	Stanislaus.....	1	1
Lassen.....	1	2	Solano.....	8	19
Los Angeles.....	51	126	Sonoma.....	7	19
Madera.....		5	Sutter.....	1	6
Marin.....	7	10	Tehama.....	2	12
Mariposa.....		1	Trinity.....	1	2
Mendocino.....	5	11	Tulare.....	6	17
Merced.....		5	Tuolumne.....		4
Monterey.....	3	4	Ventura.....	5	8
Modoc.....	2	1	Yolo.....	6	16
Mono.....			Yuba.....	8	23
Napa.....	1	2	Northern District.....	1	5
Nevada.....	3	9	Southern District.....	4	4
Orange.....	3	7			
Placer.....	3	13	Totals.....	351	907
Plumas.....					

TABLE No. 6.

Nativity and Race of Prisoners—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

Nativity.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	Nativity.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
<i>United States.</i>			<i>Foreign.</i>		
Alabama		2	Africa		1
Arizona	1	4	Austria	2	6
Arkansas	1	2	Australia		3
California	73	240	Cuba	2	2
Colorado	3	5	Canada	4	9
Connecticut	1	4	Central America		5
District of Columbia	1	3	China		17
Georgia		2	Denmark	1	4
Illinois	10	36	England	5	24
Indiana	3	14	Finland		1
Iowa	2	13	France	2	9
Kansas	2	6	Germany	7	30
Kentucky	5	23	Greece		2
Louisiana		1	Hawaiian Islands		1
Maine		5	Holland		1
Maryland	3	5	Ireland	4	23
Massachusetts	6	15	Italy	1	5
Michigan	4	16	India		1
Minnesota	3	4	Japan	4	8
Missouri	3	22	Malta		1
Montana	1	3	Mexico	8	26
Nebraska	1	2	Norway		2
Nevada	1	4	Portugal	1	3
New Hampshire		1	Russia		4
New Jersey	1	2	Scotland	2	6
New York	13	45	South America	1	1
North Carolina	2	3	Sweden	2	8
Ohio	9	21	Switzerland	1	1
Oregon	2	8	West Indies		2
Pennsylvania	10	28			
Rhode Island		2	Totals	228	808
South Carolina	1	3			
Tennessee	4	10	Native born	180	602
Texas	9	25	Foreign born	48	206
Vermont		4			
Virginia	2	9	<i>Race.</i>		
Washington	1	2	Caucasian	196	678
West Virginia	1	1	Mongolian	6	20
Wisconsin	2	7	Negro	19	69
			Indian	7	41
			Totals	228	808

TABLE No. 6—Continued.

Nativity and Race of Prisoners—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Nativity.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	Nativity.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
<i>United States.</i>			<i>Foreign.</i>		
Alabama	2	4	Africa		1
Alaska	2	2	Australia	3	6
Arizona		2	Austria	2	5
California	86	249	British Columbia	1	1
Colorado	3	7	Belgium	1	1
Connecticut	3	6	Canada	5	10
Georgia	2	2	China	3	13
Illinois	13	39	Chile		4
Indiana	9	17	Cuba		2
Idaho	1	1	Denmark	3	6
Iowa	7	15	England	10	29
Kansas	4	7	Finland		1
Kentucky	6	25	France	4	12
Louisiana	3	3	Germany	13	37
Maine		1	Greece	1	1
Maryland		5	Hawaiian Islands		1
Massachusetts	9	23	Holland	1	1
Michigan	1	11	India		1
Minnesota	1	7	Ireland	6	21
Missouri	6	22	Italy	6	9
Montana		3	Japan	4	8
Nebraska	1	3	Mexico	24	36
Nevada	2	3	Norway	2	4
New Hampshire		1	Portugal	2	5
New Jersey	4	4	Russia	2	3
New York	29	62	Scotland	2	8
North Carolina	2	5	South America		3
New Mexico	1	3	Sweden		5
Ohio	11	24	Switzerland	1	2
Oregon	4	9	Wales	3	4
Pennsylvania	16	34	West Indies	1	3
Rhode Island		2			
South Carolina	3	5	Totals	351	907
Tennessee	2	7			
Texas	4	19	Native born	251	664
Utah	1	1	Foreign born	100	243
Vermont	1	5			
Virginia	2	10	Totals	351	907
Washington	2	2	<i>Race.</i>		
West Virginia	1	2	Caucasian	328	802
Washington, D. C.	1	2	Mongolian	10	28
Wisconsin	4	10	Negro	11	62
			Indian	2	15
			Totals	351	907

TABLE No. 7.

Classification of Crime—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

Crime.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	Crime.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
Arson		4	Embezzlement	3	6
Arson, first degree		2	Felony		7
Assault, deadly weapon	14	20	Felony, and prior	1	1
Assault, deadly weapon, and prior		2	Forgery	6	19
Assault to murder	3	18	Forgery, and prior		3
Assault to murder, and prior		3	Grand larceny	50	96
Assault to rape	2	18	Grand larceny, and prior		11
Assault to rape, and prior		1	Having in possession counterfeit coin		1
Assault to rob		8	Having in possession molds counterfeit coin	1	1
Assault to rob, and prior		1	Incest	1	1
Attempt to commit burglary		1	Injuring public jail		1
Attempted burglary, first degree	3	4	Jail breaking		1
Attempted burglary, first degree, and prior		1	Maliciously burning house		1
Attempted burglary, second degree		2	Manslaughter	2	17
Attempted crime against nature	2	5	Manslaughter, and prior		1
Attempted grand larceny	1	1	Murder	1	3
Attempted train wrecking		1	Murder, first degree	9	66
Attempted to pass fictitious check		2	Murder, second degree	2	34
Breaking into U. S. post-office		1	Mayhem		1
Bringing stolen property into State from abroad		1	Obtaining money, false pretense		2
Burglary	15	29	Passing and uttering fictitious check		5
Bigamy	1		Perjury	1	5
Burglary, and prior		1	Petit larceny, and prior	3	8
Burglary, first degree	29	104	Rape	4	24
Burglary, first degree, and prior		4	Rape, and prior		1
Burglary, second degree	53	105	Receiving stolen property		1
Burglary, second degree, and prior		11	Robbery	12	93
Crime against nature	2	14	Robbery, and prior	1	12
Crime against nature, and prior		1	Robbing U. S. mail		1
			Bringing morphine into State Prison	1	1
			Conspiring against the United States	1	1
			Totals	228	808

TABLE No. 7—Continued.

Classification of Crime—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Crime.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	Crime.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Arson		3	Escaping from State Prison	1	1
Arson, first degree		2	Embezzlement	9	13
Assault with deadly weapon	10	17	Extortion	3	3
Assault with deadly weapon and prior		2	Felony	3	9
Assault to murder	6	21	Forgery	17	33
Assault to murder and prior		3	Forgery, and prior	2	4
Assault to rape	2	13	Forgery U. S. postoffice money order	1	1
Assault to rape, and prior		1	Grand larceny	73	127
Assault to rob	4	10	Grand larceny, and prior	5	17
Assault to rob, and prior	1	2	Having possession molds for counterfeiting coin		1
Attempt to commit burglary, first degree	2	7	Incest	1	2
Attempt to commit burglary, second degree	3	3	Jail breaking		1
Attempt to commit crime against nature	2	5	Maliciously burning house		1
Attempt to commit grand larceny	2	3	Manslaughter	4	15
Attempted train wrecking	1	3	Manslaughter, and prior		1
Attempt to pass fictitious check		1	Murder		3
Breaking into U. S. post-office	1	1	Murder, first degree	9	64
Bringing opium into State Prison	4	5	Murder, second degree	8	36
Burglary	6	19	Mayhem		1
Burglary, and prior		2	Obtaining money and property, false pretense	2	4
Burglary, first degree	58	131	Passing fictitious check	4	7
Burglary, first degree and prior		1	Perjury		3
Burglary, second degree	63	118	Petit larceny, and prior	7	10
Burglary and assault to murder		2	Rape	8	28
Burglary, second degree, and prior	5	12	Rape, and prior		1
Counterfeiting	1	1	Robbery	17	86
Crime against nature	12	12	Robbery, and prior	2	13
Child stealing	1	1	Robbing U. S. mails		1
Conspiring to commit an offense against U. S.		1	Stealing from U. S. post-office	1	1
			Sending threatening letter, intent to extort	1	1
			Uttering false naturalization certificate	1	1
			Violat'n U.S. pension laws	1	1
			Totals	351	907

TABLE No. 8.

Age of Prisoners, June 30, 1903.

Age—Years.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	Age—Years.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
Sixteen	1	1	Fifty	2	4
Seventeen	4	3	Fifty-one		8
Eighteen	7	8	Fifty-two	3	8
Nineteen	10	17	Fifty-three	3	12
Twenty	11	19	Fifty-four	2	11
Twenty-one	6	23	Fifty-five		8
Twenty-two	9	19	Fifty-six		4
Twenty-three	11	29	Fifty-seven		6
Twenty-four	13	28	Fifty-eight	1	6
Twenty-five	10	33	Fifty-nine	1	4
Twenty-six	18	29	Sixty	2	4
Twenty-seven	12	39	Sixty-one		4
Twenty-eight	9	33	Sixty-three		6
Twenty-nine	10	28	Sixty-four		1
Thirty	7	30	Sixty-six		1
Thirty-one	11	37	Seventy		2
Thirty-two	5	26	Seventy-one		1
Thirty-three	2	23	Seventy-three	1	2
Thirty-four	8	31	Seventy-five		1
Thirty-five	5	29	Seventy-eight		1
Thirty-six	2	18	Eighty-three		1
Thirty-seven	4	23			
Thirty-eight	4	16	Totals	228	808
Thirty-nine	5	26			
Forty	7	26	<i>Summary.</i>		
Forty-one	1	11	Twenty and under	33	48
Forty-two	2	17	Twenty to thirty	105	291
Forty-three	4	18	Thirty to forty	53	255
Forty-four	2	18	Forty to fifty	24	123
Forty-five	6	12	Fifty to sixty	12	71
Forty-six	3	11	Sixty to seventy		14
Forty-seven	2	6	Seventy and over	1	6
Forty-eight	1	12			
Forty-nine	1	14	Totals	228	808

TABLE No. 8—Continued.

Age of Prisoners, June 30, 1904.

Age—Years.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	Age—Years.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Sixteen	2	3	Fifty	1	10
Seventeen	2	2	Fifty-two	1	9
Eighteen	16	16	Fifty-three		7
Nineteen	12	16	Fifty-four	3	15
Twenty	24	33	Fifty-five		12
Twenty-one	16	28	Fifty-six	2	6
Twenty-two	26	33	Fifty-seven		4
Twenty-three	17	31	Fifty-eight		3
Twenty-four	19	41	Fifty-nine		6
Twenty-five	15	38	Sixty	1	5
Twenty-six	22	44	Sixty-one	2	3
Twenty-seven	18	31	Sixty two		4
Twenty-eight	16	45	Sixty-four	2	5
Twenty-nine	8	25	Sixty-seven	1	2
Thirty	11	27	Sixty-eight		1
Thirty-one	11	29	Seventy		1
Thirty-two	11	35	Seventy-one		1
Thirty-three	15	36	Seventy-two		1
Thirty-four	8	23	Seventy-four		1
Thirty-five	13	31	Seventy-nine		1
Thirty-six	6	26	Eighty-three		1
Thirty-seven	1	15			
Thirty-eight	6	21	Totals	351	907
Thirty-nine	3	24			
Forty	12	30	<i>Summary.</i>		
Forty-one	5	22	Twenty and under	56	70
Forty-two	6	12	Twenty-one to thirty	168	348
Forty-three	2	17	Thirty-one to forty	86	270
Forty-four	5	14	Forty-one to fifty	29	131
Forty-five	3	20	Fifty-one to sixty	7	67
Forty-six	2	11	Sixty-one to seventy	5	16
Forty-seven	2	10	Seventy-one and over		5
Forty-eight	1	5			
Forty-nine	2	10	Totals	351	907

TABLE No. 9.

Terms of Imprisonment—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

Years.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	Years.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
Three-quarters	1	1	Thirteen and one half	1	1
One	39	32	Fourteen	5	23
One and one quarter	1	1	Fifteen	5	47
One and one half	5	7	Sixteen	1	3
One and eleven months	1	1	Seventeen	1	3
Two	39	52	Eighteen	2	3
Two and one quarter	1	1	Twenty	2	49
Two and one half	1	10	Twenty-two	1	1
Three	36	68	Twenty-four	1	1
Three and one half	1	6	Twenty-five	1	15
Four	16	33	Thirty	2	15
Four and one half	1	3	Thirty-one	1	1
Four and three quarters	1	1	Thirty-two	1	1
Five	28	94	Thirty-three	1	1
Five and seven months	1	1	Thirty-five	1	5
Six	4	22	Thirty-six	1	1
Seven	8	34	Thirty-seven and one half	1	1
Seven and one half	1	3	Forty	1	7
Eight	4	28	Forty-two	1	1
Nine	1	5	Forty-five	1	3
Ten	12	85	Fifty	1	1
Ten and seven months	1	1	Sixty	1	1
Ten and eight months, fifteen days	1	1	Ninety	1	1
Eleven	1	3	Life imprisonment	6	104
Twelve	2	21	Death sentence	4	3
Thirteen	2	3	Total	228	808

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Terms of Imprisonment—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Years.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	Years.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Six months	2	1	Thirteen	1	5
One	70	61	Thirteen and six months	1	1
One and one day	1	1	Fourteen	3	21
One and one quarter	3	3	Fifteen	5	44
One and one half	7	8	Sixteen	1	3
Two	67	88	Seventeen	1	4
Two and one half	6	8	Eighteen	3	3
Three	34	73	Twenty	3	46
Three and one half	1	6	Twenty-two	1	1
Four	20	46	Twenty-four	1	1
Four and one half	3	3	Twenty-five	4	16
Four and three quarters	1	1	Thirty	1	12
Five	39	110	Thirty-two	1	1
Five and seven months	1	1	Thirty-five	2	7
Six	8	24	Thirty-six	1	2
Seven	9	33	Forty	2	8
Seven and one half	2	2	Forty-five	1	1
Eight	11	34	Fifty	1	1
Nine	3	6	Sixty	1	1
Nine and eleven months	1	1	Ninety	1	2
Ten	27	91	Ninety-nine	1	1
Ten and seven months	1	1	Life	9	99
Ten and eight mos. 15 days	1	1	Death	4	4
Eleven	3	3	Total	351	907
Twelve	4	19			

TABLE No. 10.—Term.

PRISONERS SERVING.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
First term	175	559	261	610
Second term	33	149	61	193
Third term	13	68	20	74
Fourth term	4	19	6	17
Fifth term	2	5	2	5
Sixth term	1	3	1	2
Seventh term	1	3	1	2
Eighth term	1	2	1	2
Ninth term	1	2	1	1
Tenth term	1	1	1	1
Totals	228	808	351	907

TABLE No. 11.—Educational.

SYSTEM.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
College	1	6	22	4
Private	15	48	39	57
Public and Private	9	49	4	84
Self	12	19	4	20
Public	162	585	269	664
None	29	101	17	78
Totals	228	808	351	907

DEGREE.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Read and write	199	709	331	826
Read and cannot write	2	10	2	10
Neither read nor write	27	89	18	71
Totals	228	808	351	907

TABLE No. 12.—Religion.

BELIEF.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Catholic	97	338	177	409
Protestant	108	366	153	408
Jew	5	5	4	8
Pagan	7	27	6	24
Atheist	1	1	1	1
Irreligious	16	71	6	57
Totals	228	808	351	907

TABLE No. 13—CLOTHING REPORT.

From July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Months.	Issues.										Manufactures.									
	Citizens.			Hats	Socks	Shoes	Gloves	S. P. Pants	S. P. Shirts	Drawers	Undershirts	Hickory Shirts	S. P. Coats	Shoes	S. P. Pants	S. P. Shirts	Drawers	Undershirts	Hickory Shirts	S. P. Coats
	Coats	Vests	Pants																	
1902—July	14	14	14	64	329	121		159	135	19	19	102		123	161	139	19	19	110	
August	16	16	16	74	279	110		148	112	16	21	70		121	176	106	16	17	65	
September	6	6	6	126	392	154		200	155	20	17	57		149	195	162	44	44	68	
October	10	10	10	71	351	100		158	135	1,421	1,414	39	16	100	157	148	1,487	1,402	30	16
November	13	13	13	91	333	112		163	156	68	70	48	91	100	154	141	41	65	46	91
December	20	20	20	173	474	116		179	168	65	65	80	64	115	186	175	58	70	87	64
1903—January	16	16	16	126	408	113		160	121	50	50	61	23	115	172	126	42	48	60	23
February	17	17	17	111	374	121		172	135	76	78	47	19	125	189	128	83	83	62	19
March	22	22	22	68	322	145		149	127	68	70	55		148	150	131	63	63	42	
April	16	16	16	101	220	101		114	86	42	41	41		102	125	99	51	34	59	
May	8	8	8	67	241	107		132	116	10	10	35		98	122	106	8	8	25	
June	16	16	16	168	321	127		166	167	25	15	25		133	169	164	15	21	31	
July	13	13	13	58	270	58		130	129	14	14	23		96	125	116	13	13	19	
August	29	29	29	112	235	97		121	112	29	29	39		106	152	130	28	28	30	
September	11	11	11	123	286	136		142	128	11	11	30		129	180	125	11	11	29	
October	19	19	19	91	226	106		123	118	1,434	1,434	21	57	104	111	117	1,492	1,456	16	57
November	16	16	16	69	246	99		122	125	42	42	22	36	91	104	119	22	28	22	36
December	24	24	24	127	318	126		166	162	63	63	39	24	123	170	158	32	74	37	24
1904—January	4	4	4	151	329	127		195	195	118	118	24	39	123	204	210	123	112	21	39
February	13	13	13	121	358	138		199	199	120	122	24	32	147	191	194	121	125	41	32
March	15	15	15	144	339	151		212	200	107	107	35	40	149	213	213	85	107	35	40
April	25	25	25	114	299	127		172	190	113	113	42	7	119	197	182	121	121	39	23
May	21	21	21	105	262	124		152	148	59	59	33		134	157	141	45	45	31	
June	19	19	19	136	334	157		182	181	18	18	31		151	162	185	17	17	31	
Totals	383	383	383	2,591	7,546	2,873		3,816	3,500	4,013	4,005	1,023	448	2,901	3,872	3,515	4,037	4,011	1,036	464

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, June 30, 1904.

To HON. ARCHIBALD YELL, Warden State Prison at Folsom, California.

SIR: I herewith present report of prisoners treated by the Resident Physician of this prison for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904, showing all transactions in the Medical Department.

I would recommend that an X-ray apparatus be furnished, not only for use on the convicts, but it may be the means of saving the life of an officer or guard who is liable to be shot at any time. I believe an apparatus sufficient for such use can be furnished at a price not to exceed \$300.

Respectfully,

CHAS. F. GLADDING,
Resident Physician.

TABLE No. 1.

Number of Cases Treated during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1903, Including Office Calls and Cases Treated in Hospital; Number of Those Excused from Daily Labor on Account of Illness; and Number of Deaths.

	1902.						1903.						Total
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	
<i>Medical Cases.</i>													
Asthma.....		1	2	2	1	2	2	5	6	5	3	4	33
Biliousness.....	37	31	33	35	25	45	35	38	60	119	68	68	594
Bronchitis.....	37	28	70	65	63	80	104	120	210	500	275	155	1,707
Catarrh, nasal.....	4	4	5	6	3	20	15	15	37	36	14	15	174
“ genito-urinary.....		2	3	4	4	5	3	7	11	16	6	4	65
Constipation.....	28	18	25	25	16	10	15	24	43	82	57	70	413
Conjunctivitis.....	30	29	6	16	12	12	16	19	26	30	25	26	247
Colic.....	14	7	5	22	21	18	19	28	46	44	45	65	334
Cephalalgia.....	10	12	15	16	10	10	20	28	56	53	38	46	314
Diarrhoea.....	28	11	45	42	25	17	12	14	58	51	63	69	435
Dysuria.....	5	3	8	6	2	12	12	10	23	20	16	22	139
Gonorrhoea.....	2			3	1	2	1	2	4	9	8	9	41
Indigestion.....	16	9	27	22	15	24	20	30	40	58	35	41	337
Malaria.....	61	57	55	78	33	56	57	61	199	114	152	264	1,187
Neuralgia.....	16	7	18	8	7	4	11	18	27	30	29	28	203
Otalgia.....	7	4	14	4	3	3	6	6	12	13	10	11	93
Odontalgia.....	19	13	27	18	14	20	23	18	20	21	27	28	248
Phthisis.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	1	1	33
Rheumatism.....	22	14	19	18	16	20	19	28	29	44	31	39	299
Skin diseases.....	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	16
Unclassified.....	15	13	12	10	6	11	13	17	12	22	30	31	192
Totals.....	355	267	395	404	281	375	407	492	925	1272	934	997	7,104
<i>Surgical Cases.</i>													
Abscesses and boils.....	1	11	12	1	5	3	1	7	12	5	1	1	60
Sprains.....	2				4				9	8			23
Teeth extracted.....	13	7	18	11	9	17	7	7	8	9	11	10	127
Vaccination.....		13	21	8	18	19	19	33		17	20	163	163
Wounds, contused.....	6		2	1	1	1	3	4	2	4	2	5	31
Wounds, incised.....	3	5		3		1			2			4	18
Unclassified.....	2	4	2				2		3	1	2		16
Totals.....	27	40	55	24	32	41	32	18	58	30	41	40	438
Excused from daily labor.....	36	25	61	44	23	23	27	42	47	56	98	61	543
Admitted to hospital.....	2	3	3	4	1	4	3	2	4	3	2	5	36
Died.....	1		2	1			1		2	2			9
Medical cases treated.....													7,104
Surgical cases treated.....													438
Total.....													7,542

TABLE No. 2.

Number of Cases Treated during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1904, Including Office Calls and Cases Treated in Hospital; Number of Those Excused from Daily Labor on Account of Illness; and Number of Deaths.

	1903.						1904.						Total
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	
<i>Medical Cases.</i>													
Asthma.....	4	3	5	4	4	4	4	6	5	6	7	4	56
Biliousness.....	68	73	90	90	55	52	80	59	53	91	122	122	880
Bronchitis.....	140	173	287	372	258	290	330	700	525	297	116	101	3,589
Catarrh, nasal.....	16	10	21	15	15	19	24	8	15	28	21	26	218
Catarrh, genito-urinary.....	11	8	9	4	5	12	12	6	6	11	3	2	89
Constipation.....	68	61	65	53	55	50	90	79	88	93	68	110	880
Conjunctivitis.....	28	27	42	21	35	40	40	27	35	47	24	19	385
Colic.....	49	51	77	52	40	46	57	31	32	64	51	154	704
Cephalalgia.....	54	60	64	49	44	48	70	94	75	74	105	43	780
Diarrhoea.....	38	57	60	49	22	33	30	19	17	50	38	225	638
Dysuria.....	11	12	13	15	14	10	23	8	9	18	23	32	188
Gleet.....	3	2	4	3	2	3	6	4		11	7	6	51
Gonorrhoea.....	4	3	1	2		4		1	6	6	7	3	37
Indigestion.....	63	17	41	43	43	30	48	40	33	48	88	72	566
Malaria.....	194	275	347	193	213	198	305	612	378	327	606	241	3,889
Neuralgia.....	26	33	23	16	29	26	50	42	20	61	52	35	413
Otalgia.....	18	23	12	16	12	9	14	7	9	20	27	14	181
Odontalgia.....	40	39	27	40	39	34	28	33	20	32	42	32	406
Pneumatism.....	2												2
Rheumatism.....	38	40	47	50	29	32	52	52	20	82	67	56	565
Scrofula.....			20	21	15	12		7					75
Syphilis.....								7	10	4			29
Tuberculosis.....						2	1	2					5
Unclassified.....	34	30	42	31	30	21	38	18	20	39	61	74	438
Totals.....	909	997	1297	1139	959	975	1302	1862	1376	1409	1535	1379	15,139
<i>Surgical Cases.</i>													
Boils.....	1			2						2	2	3	10
Fracture.....	1								1		1	1	4
Foreign bodies removed.....			2								1		3
Hemorrhoids.....			1	1	1		2	1					6
Hernia.....			1	1			1						3
Teeth extracted.....	9	11	17	16	12	9	11	14	11	9	16	12	147
Wounds, contused.....	3	3	3	1		3		5	5	3	8	6	40
Wounds, incised.....	3	5				1						1	10
Vaccination.....	22												22
Hydrocele.....			2		1								3
Appendicitis.....				2	1								3
Cancer.....				1									1
Operation on hand.....				1									1
Phimosi.....					1		1		1				3
Fistula.....								1		1			2
Sprains.....		1		2		2	1			4	7	6	23
Unclassified.....		10			1				2	4			17
Totals.....	39	30	26	27	17	15	16	22	19	25	34	29	299
Excused from daily labor.....	49	62	76	48	21	29	77	140	24	89	149	236	1,097
Admitted to hospital.....	3	2	10	8	5	8	7	4	3	6	5	5	66
Died.....	2			2		2		3		1	1	2	13
Medical cases treated.....													15,139
Surgical cases treated.....													299
Total.....													15,438

TABLE No. 3.

Deaths—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1904.

Date.	Number and Name.	Age.	Cause of Death.
1902—July 3	4029. Schofield, Henry	40	Nephritis.
Sept. 4	4802. Marsh, Charles	30	Cirrhosis of liver.
Sept. 26	5173. Haines, Frank M.	42	Executed.
Oct. 10	5128. Steiner, John	43	General debility.
1903—Jan. 22	3165. Varela, T.	38	Cancer of liver.
Mar. 3	3310. Miller, Orin	29	Concussion of brain.
Mar. 26	3760. Wilkinson, Henry	42	Phthisis pulmonalis.
April 10	4865. Smith, J. D.	25	Phthisis pulmonalis.
April 10	4913. Peters, Guy	21	Phthisis pulmonalis.
1903—July 1	4960. Bustamente, R.	27	Drowned.
July 15	5236. Johnson, Edward	30	Phthisis pulmonalis.
Oct. 23	4805. Emanuel (an Indian)	28	Gunshot wound.
Oct. 27	5423. O'Leary, J. J.	22	Paralysis of the heart.
Dec. 15	2934. Hanson, Charles	48	Tuberculosis.
Dec. 27	5049. Walsh, William	37	Gastria cancer.
1904—Feb. 3	3429. Wor Ah Lock	41	Tuberculosis.
Feb. 5	4452. Peterson, Edward	29	Tuberculosis.
Feb. 6	5509. Glover, William	28	Executed.
April 24	5027. Randall, Arthur	39	Tubercular peritonitis.
May 19	5337. Willoughby, E. G.	31	Sarcoma of bladder.
June 10	5326. Kokichi Hidaka	21	Executed.
June 25	5074. Halyley, Thomas	27	Stricture of pyloric orifice.