

1922

Biennial Report of the State Board of Prison Directors of the State of California, Fiscal Years 1921-1922

State Board of Prison Directors

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BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
STATE BOARD OF
PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE
STATE OF CALIFORNIA



SEVENTY-SECOND AND SEVENTY-THIRD
FISCAL YEARS : : : 1921-1922

SAN QUENTIN PRESS

BIENNIAL REPORT

STATE BOARD OF
PRISON DIRECTORS

STATE OF CALIFORNIA



COMMISSIONERS AND SUPERVISORS
FISCAL YEAR 1911-1912

1911-1912

365.73
CIR
1921/22



WILLIAM D. STEPHENS, GOVERNOR OF CALIFORNIA.

46849 WH

WILLIAM. D. STEPHENS, GOVERNOR
State of California

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

CHARLES L. NEUMILLER	Stockton
CHARLES E. McLAUGHLIN	Sacramento
B. B. MEEK	Oroville
JNO. G. MATTOS, JR.	Centerville
ALBERT E. BOYNTON	San Francisco

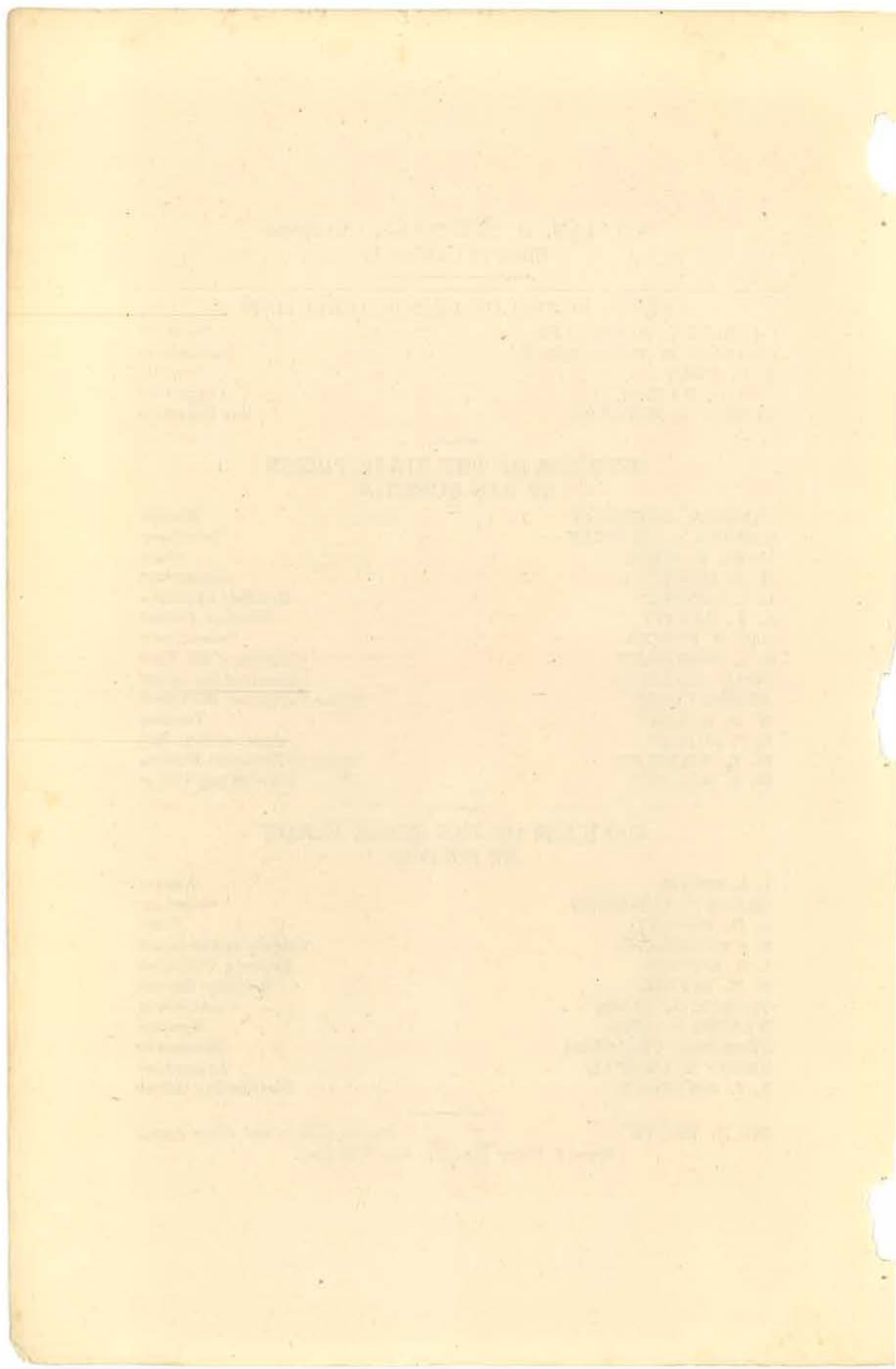
OFFICERS OF THE STATE PRISON
AT SAN QUENTIN

JAMES A. JOHNSTON	Warden
KASMER T. PIETRZAK	Secretary
MARK E. NOON	Clerk
H. E. HUNTER	Accountant
L. L. STANLEY	Resident Physician
L. A. HEWITT	Resident Dentist
DAN T. FOSTER	Commissary
S. L. RANDOLPH	Captain of the Yard
CHAS. GULLIVER	Captain of the Guard
MYRON CLARK	Acting Captain of the Guard
M. D. ACKLEY	Turnkey
E. F. ZUBLER	Supt. of Jute Mill
W. E. WHEELER	Supt. of Furniture Factory
W. S. GILLETT	Distributing Officer

OFFICERS OF THE STATE PRISON
AT FOLSOM

J. J. SMITH	Warden
BRUCE S. MORRISON	Secretary
A. H. WRIGHT	Clerk
P. J. COCHRANE	Captain of the Guard
J. D. ROGERS	Resident Physician
M. E. NESBITT	Resident Dentist
GEORGE L. CROSS	Commissary
WALTER E. NEIL	Turnkey
GEORGE C. JENNINGS	Lieutenant
HENRY C. CROWLE	Accountant
F. T. SQUIFFLET	Distributing Officer

ED. H. WHYTE Parole Officer and State Agent
Room 6, Ferry Building, San Francisco.





C. L. NEUMILLER, PRESIDENT STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.



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C. E. McLAUGHLIN, PRISON DIRECTOR.

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B. B. MEEK, PRISON DIRECTOR.



BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JUNE 30, 1922.

*To His Excellency, WILLIAM D. STEPHENS,
Governor of California,
Sacramento, California.*

SIR: Pursuant to the provisions of law governing, the State Board of Prison Directors submit herewith report of the conditions and transactions of the State Prisons, attaching detailed information and statistics relative to the various departments of the prisons, the parole office, and the detective license bureau.

POPULATION

During the period covered by this report, the biennium from July 1st, 1920, to June 30, 1922, there has been a marked increase in the population of the prisons. Examination of the tables dealing with the number of prisoners under confinement during this biennium, compared with the two years previous, shows the following:

June 30, 1919, in San Quentin 1932; in Folsom 989; total 2921.

June 30, 1920, in San Quentin 1924; in Folsom 988; total 2912.

June 30, 1921, in San Quentin 2188; in Folsom 1050; total 3238.

June 30, 1922, in San Quentin 2616; in Folsom 1144; total 3760.

Since 1917 all prisoners with previous criminal records, that is, repeaters, have been incarcerated in the prison at Folsom. The figures relating to population reveal the fact that there has been no very great increase in the population at Folsom, indicating no unusual number of commitment of repeaters—those who served terms previously—and this would be gratifying were it not unhappily the fact that the figures relating to population at San Quentin show a very decided increase in the number committed as first termers.

DISCIPLINE

The conduct of the prisoners at both institutions during the period has been very good. Our policy in the matter of discipline is to maintain a firm, strict control, but without harshness, and to afford inmates of the prisons opportunity to shorten their sentences by good conduct, earnest endeavor and compliance with rules and regulations, for which they may earn and be allowed credits.

SEGREGATION

The plan of segregating the prisoners inaugurated in 1917 is working well. All are committed to San Quentin and there the first termers are kept, but those with previous criminal records, showing the commission of felonies for which they served terms in penal institutions, are transferred to Folsom. We believe that in the course of time this plan will prove beneficial in weaning those serving their first term from crime and criminal tendencies, thus decreasing the percentage of repeaters.

MEDICAL EXAMINATION AND TREATMENT

Every person received in the prisons is given the benefit of a thorough physical examination by the physician and dentist and, when required, by the oculist. Our first aim in the handling of every man committed to our care is to find out what is the matter with him and to follow up our findings with corrective treatment.

In connection with the physical examinations and medical, surgical and dental aid rendered the inmates, our resident staff has had the cooperation of many eminent specialists who have given freely of their time and skill for the benefit of their fellow men and to them we feel greatly indebted.

EDUCATIONAL

Examinations of prisoners at time of entering show many not only physically defective, but mentally backward,—ignorance and disease combined contributing to crime. As the medical staff looks after the physical welfare, the educational department endeavors to improve minds and morals. We have educational facilities which include night schools and correspondence courses and the records of the prisons show almost one-half of the men taking advantage of the opportunity to improve themselves while under confinement.

INDUSTRIES

We are endeavoring to develop industries at the prisons that will keep the inmates busily employed and as far as possible fit them for work at which they may find employment when released. The manufacturing and trades departments at San Quentin are expanding and progressing as rapidly as seems practicable and at Folsom where greater area of land permits we are arranging to work more men outdoors at farming and allied occupations.

THE PAROLE SYSTEM

The subjoined report of the Parole Officer gives complete and interesting details concerning the number paroled during the period, the amount of money they earned in wages, number and causes of violations, amount and character of aid furnished paroled men, and the resultant advantages of paroling prisoners for a portion of their sentences under state supervision.

There is no doubt in our minds about the wisdom and efficiency of granting paroles in cases where the facts and the



JNO. G. MATTOS, JR., PRISON DIRECTOR.

records indicate that parole will be an important factor in rehabilitation of the individual and not incompatible with the interest of society.

The Parole Officer also acts as Detective License Clerk of the Board, and at our direction and under our supervision, makes thorough investigation regarding every applicant for a detective license in accordance with the provisions of the regulating statute.

WOMEN'S DEPARTMENT AT SAN QUENTIN

The attached figures of population showing marked increase in the number received by commitment and in the average of population during the biennium and now has, because of the consequent overcrowding, presented difficult problems in housing, handling and management and put a severe strain on every department of the prisons. The problem of accommodating female prisoners has been and is particularly perplexing. The women's quarters at San Quentin are neat, clean, sanitary and well kept, but they are cramped and inadequate. We have taken every step possible and adopted every measure practicable to enlarge the quarters and increase the accommodations by repair and extension but have reached the limit of the present building. In our report covering the sixty-eighth and sixty-ninth fiscal years, 1917-1918, we dwelt upon this matter, and more recently we brought it to your attention, and now again we bespeak your earnest consideration to the necessity of the State making provision for the care and custody of female offenders.

Respectfully submitted,

C. L. NEUMILLER, President,
C. E. McLAUGHLIN,
B. B. MEEK,
JNO. G. MATTOS, Jr.,
ALBERT E. BOYNTON.





ALBERT E. BOYNTON, PRISON DIRECTOR

WARDEN'S REPORT

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JUNE 30, 1922.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to submit herewith my report of the State Prison at San Quentin for the 72nd and 73rd fiscal years,—the two-year period from July 1st, 1920, to June 30, 1922,—and to append reports made to me by officers in charge of the various departments, showing in detail the transactions of the institution, and statistics regarding the health, ages, nativity, occupations and offenses of the prisoners. Much interesting detail is contained in the reports of the physician, dentist, chaplain, clerk, accountant, captain of the yard, captain of the guard, turnkey and other officers.

It has ever been my endeavor, as it has been your policy, to treat and train those who come under our charge in such a manner that they may leave the prison better than when they entered, and to this end we have paid particular attention to physical welfare, mental advancement and employment in the hope that those who offended when ill, idle or ignorant, might, when corrected, become useful.

RECEIVING EXAMINATIONS

Every newcomer is submitted to receiving treatment which includes examinations by the medical staff and educational director in effort to learn his condition and diagnose his case so that whatever defects are discovered may be followed up with proper and beneficial treatment.

EDUCATION AND MORAL WELFARE

I am doing everything possible to build up our library because I believe that good books stimulate and arouse interest and awaken men to their own possibilities for good. The moral and spiritual welfare of the inmates is constantly in mind, and the voluntary attendance at services of all denominations indicate that many earnestly desire to improve. In addition to the services conducted by the resident chaplain and the Catholic chaplain, we have arranged our schedule so as to include services held by Episcopalians, Christian Endeavorers, Christian Scientists, Theosophists, The Salvation Army, Volunteers of America, Colored Protestant, Scandinavian and Japanese services, and Saturday services for those of the Jewish faith.

The inmates who are found to be in need of primary training are given opportunity to attend night school, and others who are in need of education, but able to learn without oral teaching, are enrolled for correspondence courses either through our own system of instruction by correspondence or through the Extension Division of the State University. I am pleased to observe that many hundreds of men have applied themselves zealously and earnestly, taking full advantage of the educational opportunities offered and making good use of the time while serving their sentences.

In addition to commending the work of our own staff, I also want to render thanks to the many eminent specialists, physicians and dentists, oculists and educators, who have given of their time and skill and rendered us much valuable aid, and in this group I desire to make special mention of Dr. G. L. Boalt, Dr. Hans Barkan, Dr. H. W. Dudley, Dr. H. O. Howitt, Dr. C. B. Marston, Dr. W. F. Jones, Dr. W. H. Kiger, Dr. Leo Eloesser, Dr. Wm. E. Fraser, Dr. F. V. Simonton, Dr. W. H. Hanford, Dr. C. O. Patten, Dr. C. Westbay, and Dr. W. C. Fleming; also Prof. S. P. Reed, Capt. J. David Houser, and Prof. Roy E. Warren.

ADMINISTRATION

I have given close personal attention to administering the business affairs of the institution, keeping in constant touch with the heads of all departments. By careful supervision of expenditures we have managed to maintain the plant in good condition, though, of course, there are many repairs and improvements that I would like to make if we could afford.

Among the more important improvements during the biennium may be mentioned the extensive repairs to roofs amounting to practically new roofing over the main entrance to the prison, the officers and guards quarters, the large red brick manufacturing building and the warehouses; and following a severe windstorm on Christmas day, 1921, it was necessary to replace roofing on the new cell building and on many of the employees' houses. A new addition was built to the women's department providing quarters for the matrons, and several additional cells for the inmates, as well as more facilities for bathing. The extension made brings both wings of the building right to the enclosure wall and means that we have reached the limit of expansion in the present women's building.

Guard post No. 5 was improved by raising and adding another story, placing the guard at greater height, and giving better opportunity to view the surrounding territory, and the additional story has been made use of as sleeping quarters for guards off duty. The so-called "Horse Post" has been temporarily relocated and as soon as the work of cutting and grading the hill is completed, this post will be rebuilt permanently in new location. A new night post has been erected on the roof of the stable and garage, and this post, manned during both the night watches, is equipped with searchlight giving the guard ample facilities for



JAMES A. JOHNSTON, WARDEN, SAN QUENTIN

observing and controlling the territory west of the new and old prisons, the wharf and roadways.

PRODUCTIVE INDUSTRIES

During the first half of the period covered by this report, our jute bags did not sell readily, and at the close of 1921 we had on hand unsold considerably more than the average carry-over, but in 1922 the demand increased with the result that in that season we sold more than the average, clearing up the carry-over from the year previous, so that the business during the biennium was entirely satisfactory.

The factories operated under the State Use plan are showing healthy growth and development in quantity of goods manufactured and the quality of the products. Carrying out your directions, I installed new laundry machinery including washers, extractors, drying tumblers, and ironers so that we could handle all of the laundry work in less space and thereby gain for other purposes the space in the manufacturing building that had so long been used as a laundry drying room. Immediately after this machinery was installed in the laundry, I turned the gained space over to the furniture factory, and this additional space, with that gained by removing the cells from the south end of the upper floor, gave more working room for furniture and bed manufacturing; and the new equipment which you authorized, including lathe, bending machine, accumulator, doweling machine, clamping and gluing machines, and power and hand tools, enabled us to better handle the growing business that we are doing in school and office furniture and equipment supplied to the state institutions and subdivisions of the state government.

Dovetailing with the above-referred-to improvements and increase of facilities, we moved the wheelwrighting department outside of the wall, the jute repair tin shop to the jute mill, and took over the space formerly used for such purposes, and with previously unused space in the same locality, made additions to the foundry so as to enable that department to keep up with the demand for iron parts and fittings entering into the makeup of beds and school furniture.

POPULATION AND DISCIPLINE

During the two years referred to in this report, the population of the prison increased very rapidly, reaching higher mark than ever before. As you are well aware, no new buildings have been erected for housing of inmates during the period, as no appropriations were provided for such purpose, therefore we were obliged to take care of the increase in population by resorting to every possible expedient that would enable us to accommodate the increasing number in the existing cell buildings, and many times we have been hard put to know where we would place the next new arrival. This overcrowding has put a particularly severe strain on the women's prison where we have at times had almost double the number the building was intended to accommodate when erected.

Considering the great number handled and the rapidity with which newcomers have been received and the overcrowding and the changes in occupation due to the development of our factories, the discipline has been very good.

RECOMMENDATIONS

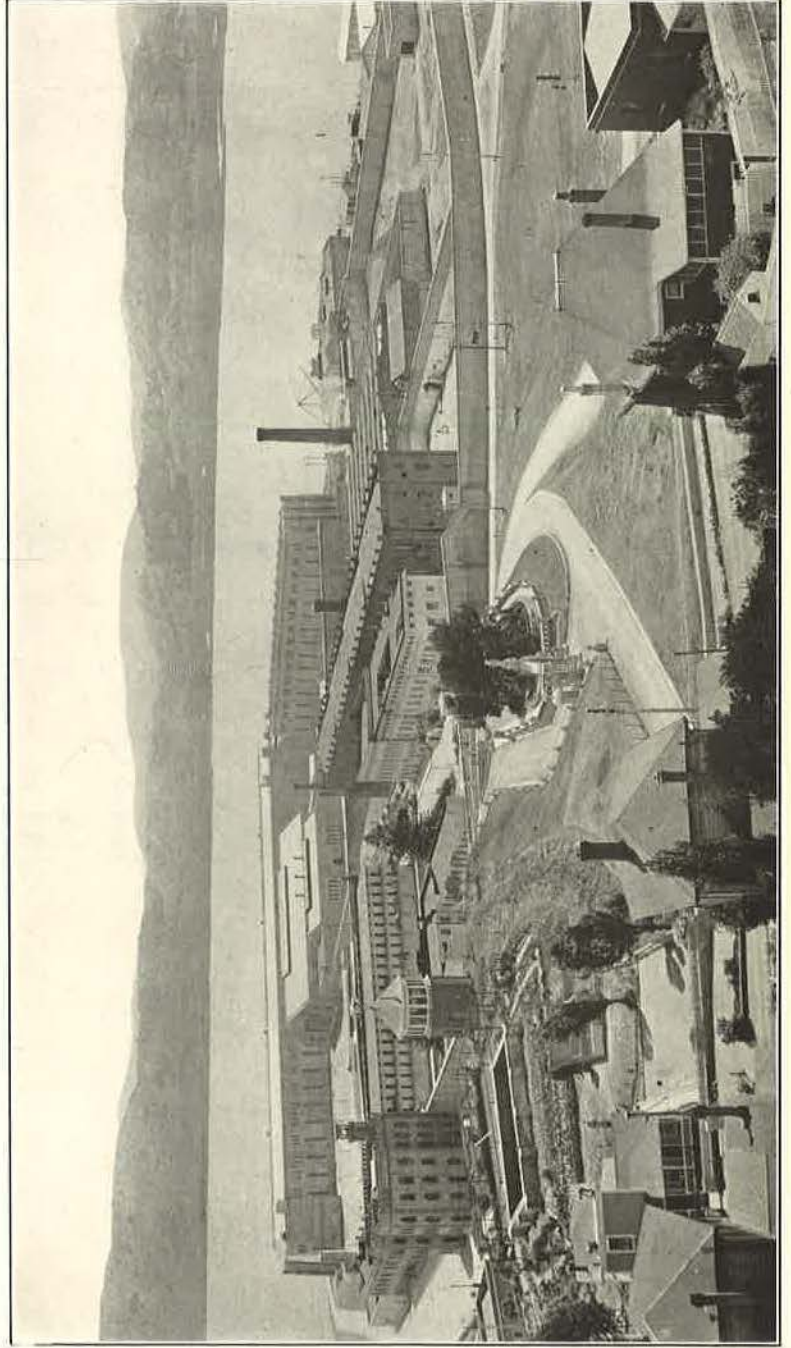
I am firmly of the opinion that the next and most important step for us to take in the conduct of the prison is to gradually arrange our productive industries according to a plan and on a basis that would require each inmate to produce by his labor sufficient to pay the full cost of his support and the aggregate labor the total cost of maintaining the institution, thereafter the inmates to participate in the earnings, thus presenting to each who is capable of doing so the opportunity to earn and save until his release. I feel certain that a plan could be devised in which the men can cooperate which would make for greater and better production and higher efficiency and have a beneficial influence in the after lives of the men.

CONCLUSION

I wish to acknowledge my appreciation of the splendid manner in which the officers and guards have cooperated in the management, and I am grateful indeed to every member of the Board of Directors for the many courtesies and consideration and for your helpful assistance to me.

Respectfully submitted,

JAMES A. JOHNSTON, Warden.



GENERAL VIEW OF SAN QUENTIN PRISON.

CLERK'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JUNE 30, 1922

To the Honorable State Board of Prison Directors:

Gentlemen:—

I submit herewith Exhibits and schedules, as described below, setting forth the financial status of the California State Prison at San Quentin at the end of the seventy-second fiscal year ending June 30th, 1921.

- EXHIBIT A Balance Sheet Statement showing condition of Appropriated Funds and Assets and Liabilities.
- Schedule A-1 Statement of Operations, Manufacturing Departments showing Income and Expense.
- Schedule A-2 Statement of Operations, Prison Accounts, showing Income and Expense and Cost per Capita.
- Schedule A-3 Analysis of Prison Expense, showing Departmental Costs.
- EXHIBIT B Statement of Receipts and Disbursements of Appropriated Funds, showing balances at beginning and end of Fiscal Year.
- EXHIBIT C Statement of Production of Jute Mill for the Fiscal Year.

Respectfully submitted,

MARK E. NOON,
Clerk

CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON AT SAN

AS OF JUNE

STATEMENT OF CONDITION

Available Appropriated Funds.....\$ 49,536.61

\$ 49,536.61

STATEMENT OF ASSETS

ASSETS	
Cash, Commercial	\$ 13,848.26
Cash, State	36,380.68
Cash, Inmates	29,529.03
Cash, Trust	304.99
Cash, Revolving Fund	1,000.00
Warrants Receivable, State of California	41,206.28
San Quentin Prison Fund	21,698.59
Accounts Receivable	24,640.62
Property, Real Estate & Buildings	1,150,292.86
Inventory, Prison Departments	154,767.44
Equipment, Manufacturing Departments	82,583.58
Inventory, Material and Supplies, Stores	11,675.97
Inventory, Material & Supplies, Mfg. Depts. ...	86,916.79
Inventory, Finished Goods, Mfg. Depts.	238,176.64
	<u>\$ 1,893,021.73</u>

QUENTIN--BALANCE SHEET STATEMENT

Exhibit A

30, 1921

OF APPROPRIATED FUNDS

Jute Revolving Fund	\$ 9,185.03
Manufacturing Revolving Fund	39,596.34
Salary Appropriation, 69-70th Fiscal Year	286.41
Salary Appropriation, 71-72nd Fiscal Year	5.25
Support Appropriation, 69-70th Fiscal Year .....	.23
Support Appropriation, 71-72nd Fiscal Year	6,908.38
Cells and Walls Appropriation, Chapter 562-1911 .....	.15
Mach. & Equip. Appropriation, Chap. 227-1915 .....	.99
Mach. & Equip. Appropriation, Chap. 287-1917	170.21
Mach. & Equip. Appropriation, Chap. 454-1919	954.30
Electrification & Rewiring, Chapter 233-1917	252.16
Electrification & Rewiring, Chapter 253-1917	1.99
Electrification & Rewiring, Chapter 401-1919	132.03
Repairs & Impr. Approp., Chap. 286-1917 .....	.09
Repairs & Impr. Approp., Chap. 453-1919	20.99
Live Stock Appropriation, Chapter 229-1915	20.00
Live Stock Appropriation, Chapter 283-1917	870.00
Small Buildings Appropriation, Chap. 284-1917	11.97
Water Supply Appropriation, Chap. 228-1915	3,406.83
Guards Cottages Approp., Chapter, 559-1909	83.32
Additions to Small Buildings, Chapter 285-1917	5,000.00
Reserve for Revolving Fund	1,000.00
	<u>\$ 49,536.61</u>

AND LIABILITIES

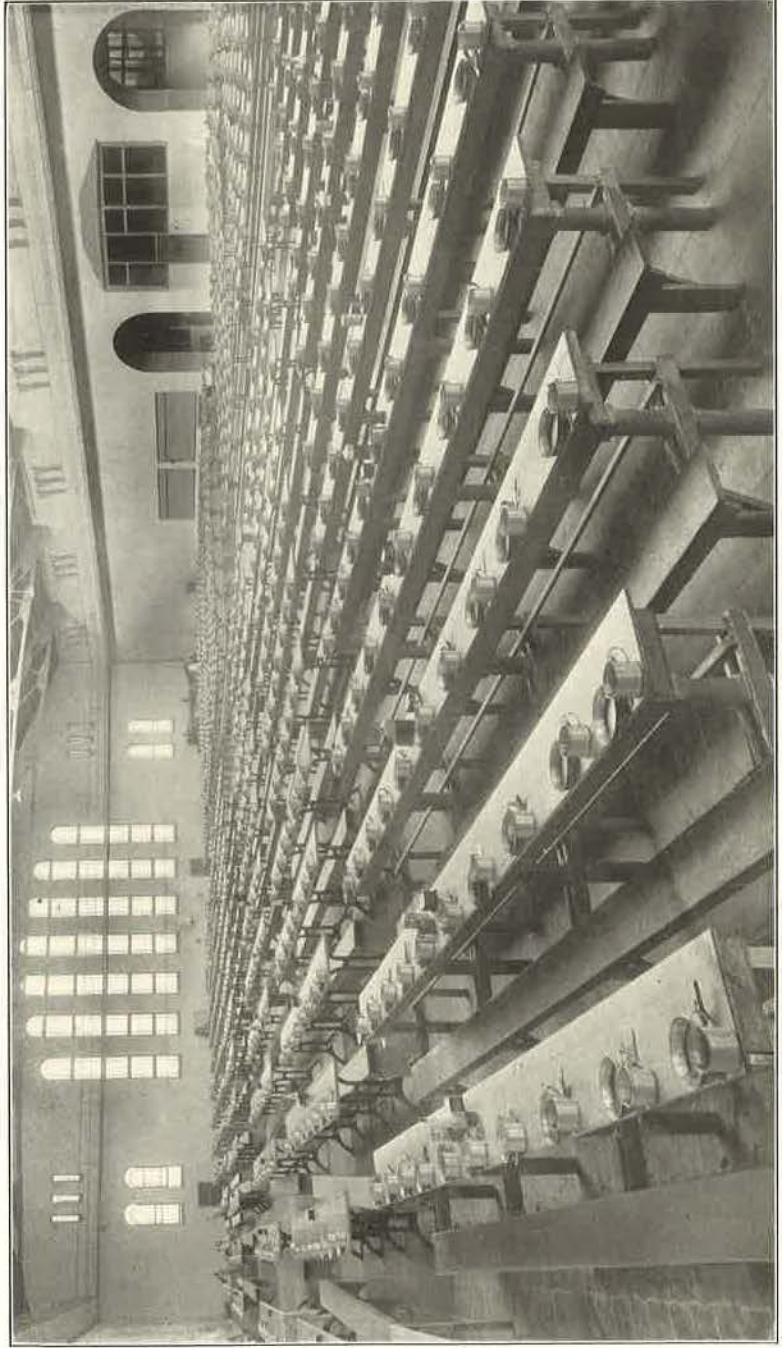
	LIABILITIES
Inmates Deposit Account	29,529.03
Advances from Sundry Persons	304.99
Prison Fund Reserve for Discharged Prisoners	257.00
Claims Payable	54,797.54
Jute Revolving Fund Liability	209,185.03
Manufacturing Revolving Fund Liability	10,403.66
Cash Revolving Fund Liability	1,000.00
Stores Pending	27,192.14
Prison Income	188,523.56
San Quentin Prison	1,371,828.78

\$1,893,021.73

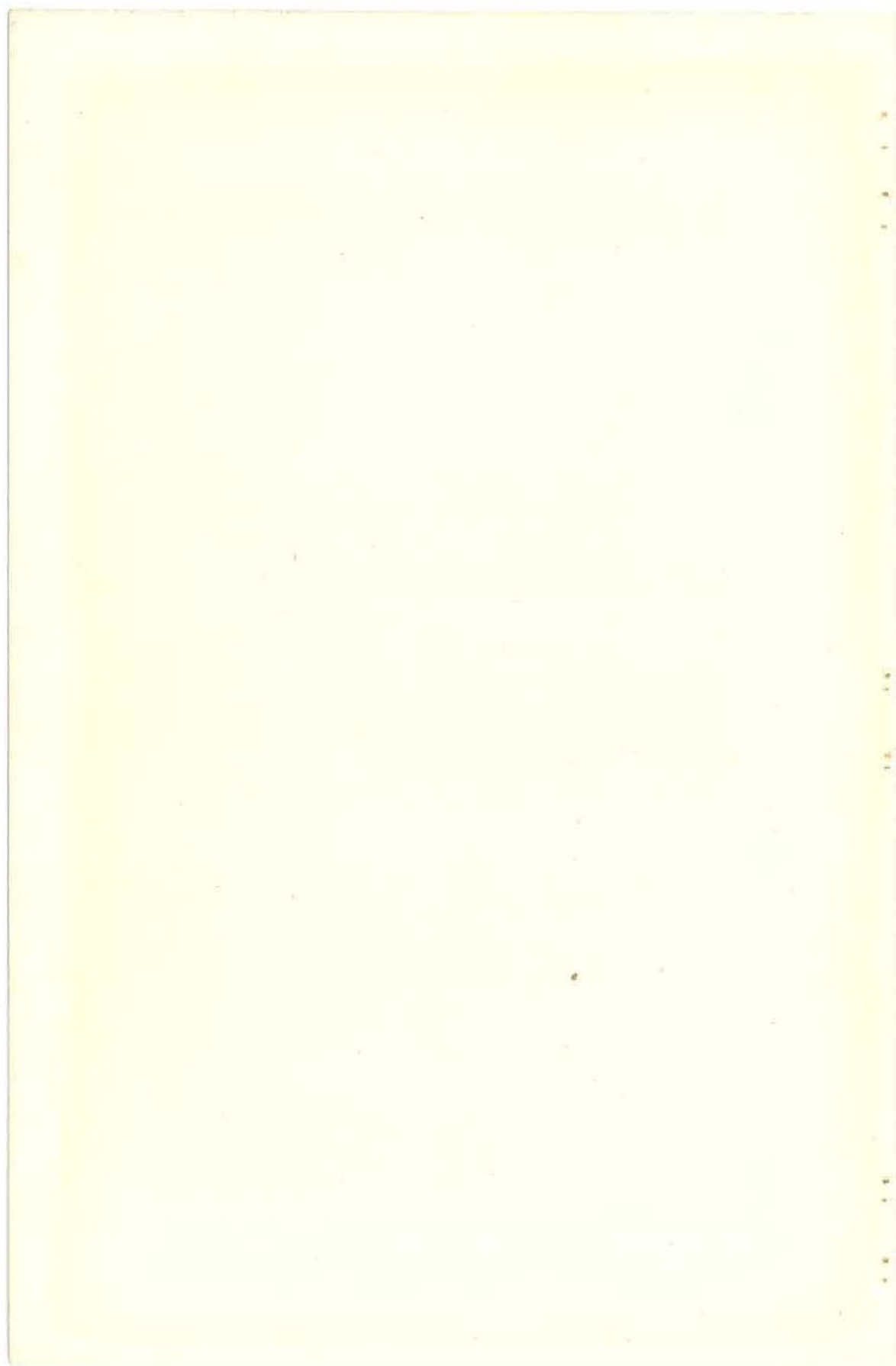
Account 1, Schedule—1

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN, STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

EXPENDITURES	JUTE MILL	FURNITURE FACTORY	CLOTHING FACTORY	SHOE FACTORY	TIN FACTORY	TOTAL
Material and Supplies—Direct.....	\$ 379,989 42	\$ 21,603 72	\$ 55,374 45	\$ 23,114 17	\$ 1,454 56	\$ 481,536 32
Material and Supplies—Indirect.....	26,056 26	4,634 08	1,868 29	1,343 34		33,901 97
Salaries and Wages.....	18,161 92	1,740 00	2,040 00	2,040 00		23,981 92
Service and Expense.....	19,018 08	509 83	526 71	197 70		20,252 32
Property and Equipment.....	1,055 82	432 84	87 57	243 14	1 14	1,820 51
Total Current Charges.....	444,281 50	28,920 47	59,897 02	26,933 35	1,455 70	561,493 04
Deduct: Prison Expense Abatement.....	5 25	47 61	6 76	17		59 79
Net Current Charges.....	444,276 25	28,872 86	59,890 26	26,933 18	1,455 70	561,433 25
Add: Inventory July 1, 1921.....	179,179 49	56,919 26	43,018 21	14,421 58	3,058 48	296,597 02
	623,455 74	85,792 12	102,908 47	41,359 76	4,514 18	858,030 27
Deduct: Inventory June 30, 1921.....	297,826 12	71,655 79	22,118 07	11,260 75	4,816 28	407,677 01
Net Manufacturing Cost.....	325,629 62	14,136 33	80,790 40	30,099 01	302 10	450,353 26
Income: Current Sales.....	61,964 62	31,338 91	25,093 28	13,552 14	796 23	132,745 18
Interdepartment Sales.....	945 40	1,885 85	50,849 80	15,937 43	2,402 58	72,021 06
Total Sales.....	62,910 02	33,224 76	75,943 08	29,489 57	3,198 81	204,766 24
Less: Jute Sales Cancelled.....	59,315 60					59,315 60
Net Sales.....	3,594 42	33,224 76	75,943 08	29,489 57	3,198 81	145,450 64
Add: Jute Sales Forfeiture.....	5,937 40					5,937 40
Total Income.....	9,531 82	33,224 76	75,943 08	29,489 57	3,198 81	151,388 04
Net Manufacturing Income.....	316,097 80	19,088 43	4,847 32	609 44	3,500 91	298,465 22



SECTION OF DINING ROOM, SAN QUENTIN, SEATING CAPACITY 2150.



Account 1, Schedule 2

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN, STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS, PRISON ACCOUNTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1921

	Support and Sub- sistance	Care and Welfare	Buildings and Grounds	Farming	Administration and Executive	Additions and Betterments	Selling Cost	Total
Expense: Material and Supplies.....	\$290,020 84	\$25,368 71	\$7,740 30	10,775 85	\$46,330 73	\$9,520 29	\$7,626 02	\$397,382 74
Salaries and Wages.....	4,541 29	100,112 65	1,680 00	570 00	17,281 79	1,020 00		125,265 73
Service and Expense.....	900 85	26,512 46	387 23	150 70	47,194 92	300 00		75,446 16
Property and Equipment.....	2,474 63	2,267 20	1,018 59	200 43	3,625 21	1,194 40	855 29	11,635 75
Total Current Charges.....	297,937 61	154,261 02	10,826 12	11,696 98	114,432 65	12,034 69	8,481 31	609,670 38
Deduct: Expense Abatement, Current Sales.....	1,307 76	799 27	19 89	1,117 88	7,143 87	473 07	5,252 13	16,074 09
Interdepartment Sales.....	3 22	9 68	128 65		208 83			331 02
Total Current Credits.....	1,310 98	789 59	108 76	1,117 88	7,352 70	473 07	5,252 13	16,405 11
Net Current Charges.....	296,626 63	153,471 43	10,717 36	10,579 10	107,079 95	11,561 62	3,229 18	593,265 27
Add: Inventory July 1, 1920.....	26,780 35	57,087 78	29,374 06	6,345 54	60,495 62		7,306 49	187,389 74
	323,406 98	210,559 21	40,091 42	16,924 64	167,575 47	11,561 62	10,535 67	780,655 01
Deduct: Inventory June 30, 1921.....	17,429 20	54,374 62	19,043 84	8,657 72	54,585 08		12,352 95	166,443 41
Total Operating Expenses.....	305,977 78	156,184 59	21,047 58	8,266 92	112,990 39	11,561 62	1,817 28	614,211 60
Income: Account Sales.....								7,482 06
Stock Adjustment.....								1,398 21
Account Appropriations.....								380,122 76
Total Income.....								389,003 03
Excess Operating Expenditures.....								225,208 57
Daily Average Census—1888.....								
Cost per Capita per year.....	\$ 162 06	\$ 82 72	\$11 15	\$ 4 38	\$ 59 84	\$ 6 12	\$ 960	\$ 325 32
Cost per Capita per day.....	443	226	030	012	163	016	002	588

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CLERK'S REPORT

CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN
ANALYSIS OF PRISON EXPENSE FOR 72ND FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Account 1, Schedule 3

This statement is net results after deducting Claims Deductions.

	Material and Supplies	Salaries and Wages	Service and Expense	Property and Equipment	Total Current Charges	Sales Income	CURRENT CREDITS			
							Sales-Exp.	Abat'm'n't	Total	
							Current	Int'r Dept.		
Support and Subsistence of Prisoners--										
Feeding	\$ 212,423.98	\$ 3,341.29	\$ 600.00	\$ 2,422.56	\$ 218,787.83		\$ 984.35	\$.22	\$ 984.57	
Clothing	73,133.01			6.38	73,144.39		222.60		222.60	
Housekeeping	2,519.67				2,519.67					
Laundry	1,939.18	1,200.00	300.85	45.69	3,485.72		546.01	3.00	549.01	
Total	290,020.84	4,541.29	900.85	2,474.63	297,937.61		1,807.76	3.22	1,810.98	
Care and Welfare--										
Attendance	4,380.68	92,312.65	15,477.38	1,889.40	114,560.11		345.31		345.31	
Medical and Dental Care	4,434.19	5,400.00	1,940.25	279.83	12,054.27		453.96	9.68	444.28	
Personal Care	15,223.72		85.62		15,309.34					
Religious and Educational	830.12	2,400.00	300.00	97.97	3,628.09					
Paroles and Discharges			6,397.07		6,397.07					
Escapes			2,312.14		2,312.14					
Total	25,368.71	100,112.65	26,512.46	2,267.20	154,261.02		799.27	9.68	789.59	
Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds--										
Carpenter Work	1,591.27			120.19	1,711.46		11.10	39.15	50.25	
Landscape Gardening	89.94			82.06	172.00					
Tinning	250.00				250.00		3.16		3.16	
Painting	2,297.08			3.93	2,301.01			4.52	4.52	
Machine & Blacksmith	344.36	1,680.00	337.23	782.41	3,194.00		111.98	83.38	195.36	
Plumbing	2,490.48			30.00	2,520.48		27.07	1.60	28.67	
General Repairs	677.17				677.17		173.20		173.20	
Total	7,740.30	1,680.00	337.23	1,018.59	10,826.12		19.89	128.65	108.76	
Farm and Garden										
Total	10,775.85	570.00	150.70	200.43	11,696.98		1,117.88		1,117.88	
General and Administrative--										
Administration	320.04	6,371.87	5,461.62	259.54	12,413.07					
Directors and Clerks	1,873.02	2,850.00	650.75	323.43	5,697.20					
Accounting	404.03	1,950.00	453.87	328.40	3,142.30					
Postage			1,030.01		1,030.01					
Telephone & Telegraph			2,439.10		2,439.10		357.81		357.81	
Automobile & Stable	5,209.54	1,060.00	2,243.23	1,228.09	9,760.86		209.80		209.80	
Freight, Cartage & Express			6,958.27		6,958.27					
Heat, Light & Power	34,875.58	919.92	8,591.35	1,324.35	45,711.20		88.50	52.47	140.97	
Water			12,025.74		12,025.74					
Refrigeration	402.06		402.06		402.06		85.43	3.25	88.68	
Commissary	636.75	4,110.00	357.63	138.07	5,242.45					
Printing	2,437.94		64.75	23.33	2,526.02		73.70	153.11	226.81	
Upholstering	108.03				108.03					
Stores Adjustment	63.74				63.74					
Miscellaneous			6,712.60		6,712.60		6,328.63		6,328.63	
Executions			200.00		200.00					
Total	46,330.73	17,281.79	47,194.92	3,625.21	114,432.65		7,143.37	208.83	7,352.70	
Additions & Betterments--										
	9,520.29	1,020.00	300.00	1,194.40	12,034.69		473.07		473.07	
Commissary Selling Cost	7,626.02			855.29	8,481.31		5,252.13		5,252.13	
TOTAL PRISON ACCOUNT	\$ 397,882.74	\$ 125,205.73	\$ 75,446.16	\$ 11,635.75	\$ 609,670.38	\$ 7,482.06	\$ 16,074.09	\$ 331.02	\$ 16,405.11	

Exhibit—B.

**STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
OF APPROPRIATED FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921**

APPROPRIATION	Balance July 1, 1920	Receipts 72d Fis. Yr.	Disbursements 72d Fis. Yr.	Balance June 30, '21
Jute Revolving Fund	\$ 97,675 08	\$ 174,391 15	\$ 281,251 26	\$ 9,185 03
Manufacturing Revolving Fund	29,943 50	130,792 94	121,140 10	39,596 34
Salary Appropriation—69-70th Fiscal Year	286 41			286 41
Salary Appropriation—71-72d Fiscal Year	1,162 01	138,000 00	139,156 76	5 25
Support Appropriation—69-70th Fiscal Year	23			23
Support Appropriation—71-72d Fiscal Year	5,375 90	212,500 00	210,967 52	6,908 38
Construction of Cells and Walls—Chapter 562-1911	4 65	358 40	362 90	15
Machinery and Equipment Appropriation—Chapter 227-1915	99			99
Machinery and Equipment Appropriation—Chapter 287-1917	170 21			170 21
Machinery and Equipment Appropriation—Chapter 454-1919	25,872 43	705 00	25,623 13	954 30
Electrification and Rewiring—Chapter 233-1917	3 75	1,454 40	1,205 99	252 16
Electrification and Rewiring—Chapter 253-1917	65 33		63 34	1 99
Electrification and Rewiring—Chapter 401-1919	2,622 89	87 35	2,578 21	132 03
Repairs and Improvements—Chapter 286-1917	09			09
Repairs and Improvements—Chapter 453-1919	1,144 85		1,123 86	20 99
Live Stock Appropriation—Chapter 229-1915	20 00			20 00
Live Stock Appropriation—Chapter 283-1917	1,270 00		400 00	870 00
Small Buildings Appropriation—Chapter 284-1917	37 29	6 50	31 82	11 97
Water Supply and Pumping Plant—Chapter 228-1915	4,111 88		705 00	3,406 88
Erection of Guard's Cottages—Chapter 559-1909	83 32			83 32
Additions to Small Buildings—Chapter 285-1917	5,000 00			5,000 00
Reserve for Revolving Fund	1,000 00			1,000 00
San Quentin Prison Fund	190,838 82	125,485 91	294,626 14	21,698 59
Total	366,639 58	783,781 65	1,079,236 03	71,235 20

Exhibit C.

PRODUCTION OF JUTE MILL

FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Articles	Units	Yards	Pounds
Grain Bags.....	2,901,125		
Bean Bags No. 1 L.....	89,100		
Bung Cloth 4x4.....			10,417
Bung Cloth 5x5.....			5,406
Loom Waste No. 1.....			1,144
Waste Balls.....	1,637,600		

JUTE IN PROCESS OF MANUFACTURE

Jute in Warehouse.....	366,400
Raw Jute in Process of Manufacture.....	75,655
Grain Bags.....	13,677
Bean Bags.....	1,823



PRISONERS ON HONOR, ROAD BUILDING IN MENDOCINO COUNTY.

CLERK'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JUNE 30, 1922

To the Honorable Board of Prison Directors:

Gentlemen:—

I submit herewith exhibits and schedules, as described below, setting forth the cost of operations of Manufacturing and Prison Departments and the financial status of the California State Prison at San Quentin at the end of the seventy-third fiscal year ending June 30th, 1922.

- EXHIBIT A** Balance Sheet showing condition of Appropriated Funds and Assets and Liabilities.
- Schedule A-1. Statement of Operations, Manufacturing Departments showing Income and Expense.
- Schedule A-2. Statement of Operations, Prison Departments showing Income and Expense and Cost per Capita.
- Schedule A-3. Analysis of Prison Accounts, showing Departmental Costs.
- EXHIBIT B** Statement of Receipts and Disbursements of Appropriated Funds, showing balances at beginning and end of fiscal year.

Respectfully submitted,

MARK E. NOON,
Clerk

CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON AT SAN

AS OF JUNE

STATEMENT OF CONDITION

Available Appropriated Funds\$ 544,393.46

\$ 544,393.46

STATEMENT OF ASSETS

ASSETS		
Cash, Commercial		\$ 20,879.86
Warrants Receivable		174,350.07
Cash, State		224,515.42
Accounts Receivable—General	\$ 37,896.47	
Accounts Receivable—Jute	72,513.20	110,409.67
Stores		16,633.22
Inventory, Manf. Dept. Materials	132,128.63	
Inventory, Manf. Dept. Finished Goods	68,492.26	200,620.89
Property:		
Real Estate and Buildings	1,150,292.86	
Prison Dept's—Equipment	166,686.95	
Manf. Dept.—Equipment	92,273.79	1,409,253.60
Cash, Revolving Fund		1,500.00
Cash, Trust		538.17
Cash, Inmates		31,708.84
		<u>2,190,409.74</u>

QUENTIN—BALANCE SHEET STATEMENT

Exhibit A

30, 1922

OF APPROPRIATED FUNDS

Jute Revolving Fund	\$ 52,471.12
Manufacturing Revolving Fund	11,189.29
Salary Appropriation, 72nd Fiscal Year	5.25
Salary Appropriation, 73rd Fiscal Year	342.77
Salary Appropriation, 74th Fiscal Year	162,500.00
Support Appropriation, 71st Fiscal Year	3,017.74
Support Appropriation, 72nd Fiscal Year	1,683.31
Support Appropriation, 73rd Fis. Year	56.00
Support Appropriation, 74th Fiscal Year	278,660.00
Electrification & Rewiring, Chapter 233-1917 ..	40.58
Electrification & Rewiring, Chapter 253-1917 ..	.49
Electrification & Rewiring, Chapter 401-1919 ..	493.55
Mach. & Equip. Appropriation, Chap. 287-1917 ..	11.20
Mach. & Equip. Appropriation, Chap. 454-1919 ..	4.90
Mach. & Equip. and Repairs and Improvem'ts Chap. 566-1921	6,978.33
Repairs & Improvements, Chap. 286-1917 .....	.09
Repairs & Improvements, Chap. 453-1919	16.89
Live Stock Appropriation, Chapter 283-1917	411.48
Small Buildings Appropriation, Chap. 284-1917 ..	11.97
Farm Build's Appropriation, Chapter 285-1917 ..	5,000.00
Industrial School Building, Chapter 699-1921 ..	4,998.50
Guards Cottages Approp., Chapter, 738-1921 ..	15,000.00
Reserve for Revolving Fund	1,500.00
	<u>544,393.46</u>

AND LIABILITIES

	LIABILITIES
Claims Payable	194,928.94
Reserve for Discharged Prisoners	300.99
San Quentin Prison Fund	73,097.64
Stores Pending	16,494.96
Jute Revolving Fund Liability	147,528.88
Manufacturing Revolving Fund Liability	38,810.71
San Quentin Prison	1,409,253.60
Excess Income—Prior Years	276,239.77
Revolving Fund Liability	1,500.00
Advances from Sundry Persons	538.17
Inmates Deposit Account	31,708.84
Liability for Cancelled Checks	7.24
	<u>\$2,190,409.74</u>

Schedule A-1

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN, STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

EXPENDITURES	JUTE MILL	FURNITURE FACTORY	CLOTHING FACTORY	SHOE FACTORY	TIN FACTORY	TOTAL
Material and Supplies—Direct.....	\$ 166,223 28	\$ 70,363 65	\$ 50,071 30	\$ 24,394 70	\$ 508 65	\$ 311,561 58
Material and Supplies—Indirect.....	5,719 94	3,233 74	640 53	363 47		9,957 68
Salaries and Wages.....	24,066 08	4,843 27	2,100 00	2,100 00		33,109 35
Service and Expense.....	8,437 08	2,459 69	677 28	137 50		11,711 55
Property and Equipment.....	5,025 18	17,739 37	3,786 69	848 55		27,399 79
Total Current Charges.....	209,471 56	98,639 72	57,275 80	27,844 22	508 65	293,739 95
Add: Inventory July 1, 1921.....	297,826 12	71,655 79	22,118 07	11,260 75	4,816 28	407,677 01
.....	507,297 68	170,295 51	79,393 87	39,104 97	5,324 93	801,416 96
Deduct: Inventory June 30, 1922.....	132,753 14	112,310 27	32,866 52	13,940 68	1,024 17	292,894 68
Net Manufacturing Cost.....	374,544 54	57,985 24	46,527 35	25,164 39	4,300 76	508,522 28
Income: Current Sales.....	484,565 85	65,743 33	21,969 28	17,570 45	1,323 81	591,166 72
Interdepartment Sales.....	1,245 44	1,124 17	34,816 44	13,224 39	2,177 35	62,687 79
Jute Deposits Forfeited.....	747 87					747 87
.....	486,559 16	66,867 50	56,779 72	30,794 84	3,501 16	644,502 38
Less: Jute Sales Cancelled.....	7,477 50					7,477 50
Net Income.....	479,081 66	66,867 50	56,779 72	30,794 84	3,501 16	637,024 88
Net Manufacturing Income.....	104,537 12	8,882 26	10,252 37	5,680 45	799 60	128,502 60

Schedule A-2

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN, STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS, PRISON ACCOUNTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1922

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CLERK'S REPORT

EXPENDITURES	Support and Sub- sistence	Care and Welfare	Buildings and Grounds	Farming	Administration and General	Additions and Betterments	Total
Material and Supplies.....	\$232,116 26	\$ 28,496 26	\$ 10,250 91	\$ 3,728 83	\$ 37,401 31	\$ 6,112 05	\$318,105 62
Salaries and Wages.....	3,625 00	104,036 30	1,680 00	600 00	19,011 53	95 00	129,047 83
Service and Expense.....	20,083 51	13,294 41	631 42	1 20	56,532 82	140 00	90,683 36
Property and Equipment.....	12,361 75	2,373 22	681 74	636 62	1,421 10	1,663 59	19,138 02
Total Current Charges.....	268,186 52	148,200 19	13,244 07	4,966 65	114,366 81	8,010 64	556,974 88
Add: Inventory July 1, 1921.....	17,429 20	54,374 62	19,043 84	8,657 72	54,585 08		154,090 46
Deduct: Inventory June 30, 1922.....	285,615 72	202,574 81	32,287 91	13,624 37	168,951 89	8,010 64	711,065 34
Total Operating Expenses.....	28,355 95	65,222 80	19,375 15	7,850 94	58,939 61		179,744 45
Income: Prison Sales.....	257,259 77	137,352 01	12,912 76	5,773 43	110,012 28	8,010 64	531,320 89
From Appropriations.....							22,314 82
							518,166 37
							540,481 19
Statistical:							
Daily Average Census—2159.....							
Cost per Capita per day.....	.327	.174	.016	.007	.140	.010	.674
Cost per Capita for the year.....	119.16	63.62	5.98	2.66	50.95	3.72	246.09

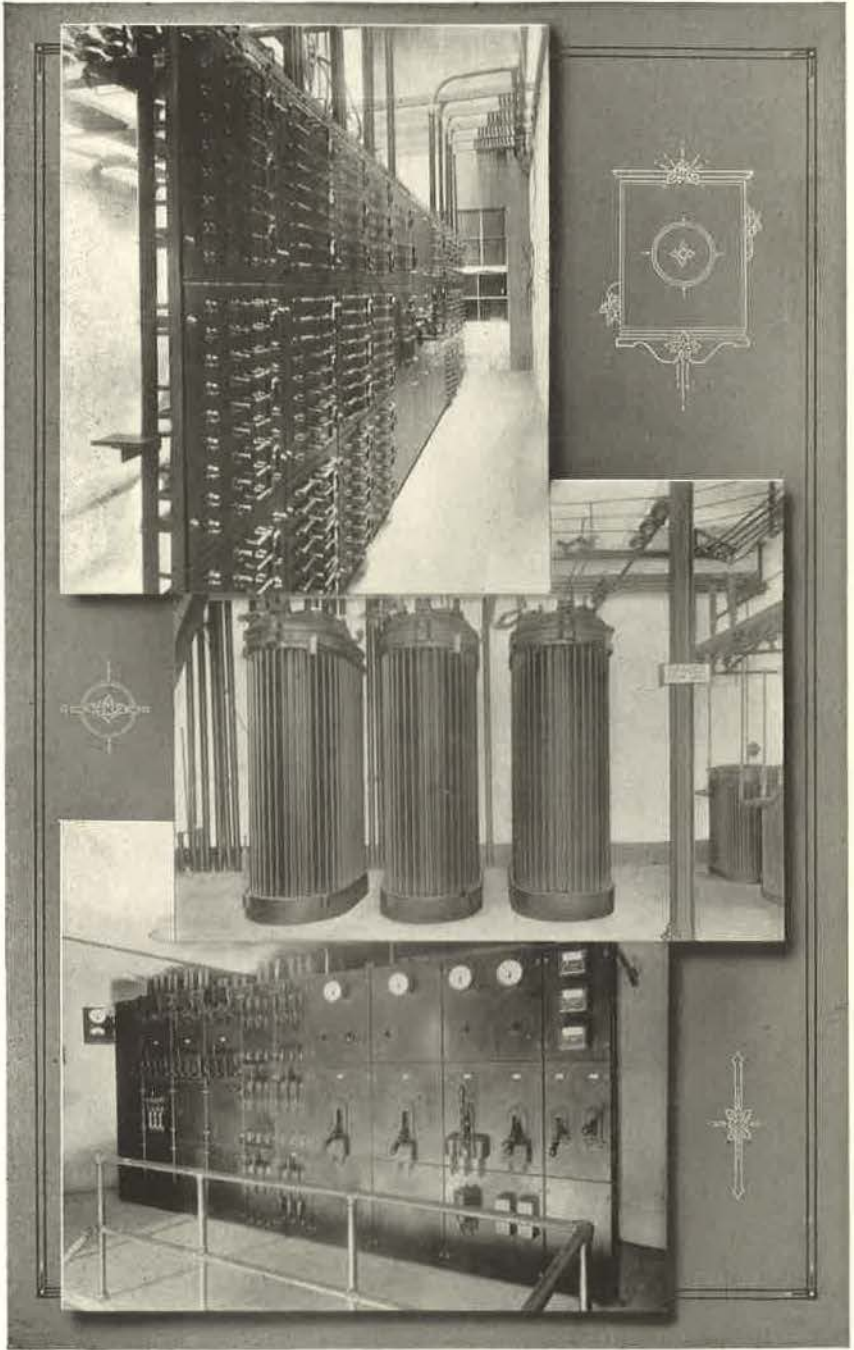
STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN

Schedule A-3

ANALYSIS OF PRISON EXPENSE FOR 73RD FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

This statement is net results after deducting Claims Deductions.

	Material and Supplies	Salaries and Wages	Service and Expense	Property and Equipment	Total
Support and Subsistence of Prisoners—					
Feeding	\$ 170,421 28	\$ 2,475 00	\$ 20,051 17	\$ 5,290 04	\$ 198,237 49
Clothing	58,167 13			1 50	58,168 63
Housekeeping	2,260 31		8 75	2,949 42	5,218 48
Laundry	1,267 54	1,150 00	23 59	4,120 79	6,561 92
Total	232,116 26	3,625 00	20,083 51	12,361 75	268,186 52
Care and Welfare—					
Attendance	6 087 64	95,841 30	33 13	1,597 18	103,559 25
Medical and Dental Care	3,754 30	5,795 00	1,388 07	547 16	11,484 53
Personal Care	16,178 57		173 05	62 64	16,414 26
Religious and Educational	506 67	2,400 00	22 00	48 33	2,977 00
Bertillon and Photography	1,922 43		66 87	52 37	2,041 67
Paroles and Discharges			6,301 78		6,301 78
Escapes			3,969 03		3,969 03
Amusements	46 65		74 80	65 54	186 99
Folsom Transfers			1,265 68		1,265 68
Total	28,496 26	104,036 30	13,294 41	2,373 22	148,200 19
Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds—					
Carpenter Work	4,417 43		12 55	48 73	4,478 71
Landscape Gardening	92 30			23 17	115 47
Tinning	295 09				295 09
Painting	637 03			5 60	642 63
Plumbing	3,376 78			235 87	3,612 65
General Repairs	208 74		476 31	10 65	695 70
Machine Shop	1,223 54	1,680 00	142 56	357 72	3,403 82
Total	10,250 91	1,680 00	631 42	681 74	13,244 07
Farm and Garden	3,728 83	600 00	1 20	636 62	4,966 65
General and Administrative—					
Administration	537 31	7,570 44	262 05	71 42	8,441 22
Directors and Clerks	1,249 61	3,141 10	200 19	38 09	4,628 99
Accounting	415 49	2,100 00	17 93	22 46	2,555 88
Postage			2,030 39		2,030 39
Telephone and Telegraph			2,528 85		2,528 85
Automobile & Stable	3,331 02	1,680 00	1,605 03	761 92	7,377 97
Freight & Express			11,238 67		11,238 67
Heat, Light & Power	28,066 56	920 04	25,494 39	284 16	54,765 15
Water			11,735 69		11,735 69
Refrigeration	131 10			18 00	149 10
Commissary	1,072 43	3,600 00	6 75	140 28	4,819 46
Printing	2,238 99		831 50	64 92	3,135 41
Cost of Trials			421 45		421 45
Stores Adjustment	172 62				172 62
Miscellaneous	186 18		109 93	19 85	315 96
Executions			50 00		50 00
Total	37,401 31	19,011 58	56,532 82	1,421 10	114,366 81
Additions & Betterments—					
Miscellaneous Repairs	6,112 05	95 00	140 00	1,663 59	8,010 64
TOTAL PRISON ACCOUNT	\$ 318,105 62	\$ 129,047 88	\$ 90,683 36	\$ 19,138 02	\$ 556,974 88

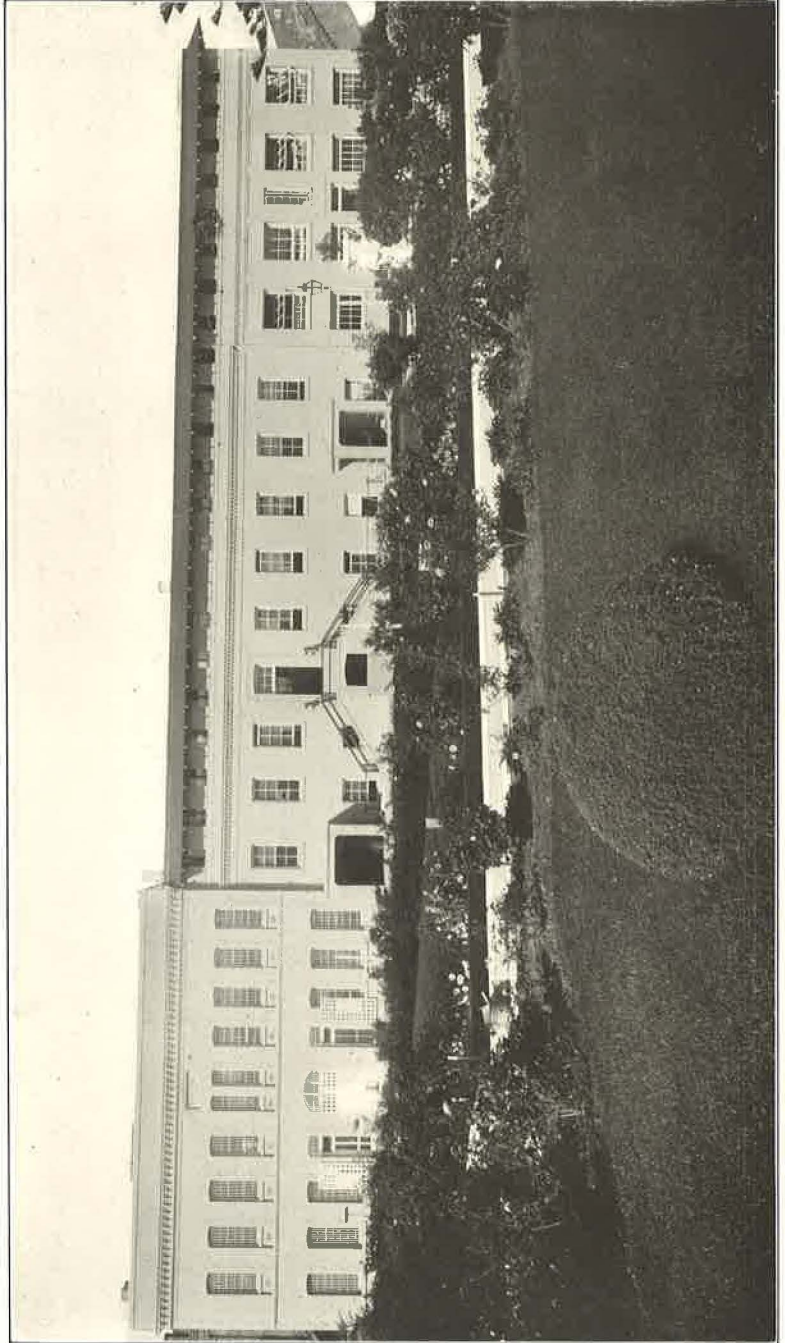


ELECTRICAL DEPARTMENT SHOWING TRANSFORMERS AND SWITCH BOARDS, SAN QUENTIN.

Exhibit—B.

**STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
OF APPROPRIATED FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922**

APPROPRIATION	Balance July 1, 1921	Receipts 73d Fis. Yr.	Disbursements 73d Fis. Yr.	Balance June 30, '22
Inte Revolving Fund.....	9,185 03	\$228 639 46	\$166,983 31	\$52,471 12
Manufacturing Revolving Fund.....	39,596 34	124,632 83	153,039 88	11,189 29
Salaries—69-70th Fiscal Year.....	286 41		286 41	
Salaries—72d Fiscal Year.....	5 25			5 25
Salaries—73-74th Fiscal Year.....	325,000 00		162,157 23	162,842 77
Support 69-70th Fiscal Year.....	23		23	
Support 71-72nd Fiscal Year.....	6,908 38	1,000 00	3,207 33	4,701 05
Support 73-74 Fiscal Year.....	557,320 00	174 28	278,778 28	278,716 00
Electrification and Rewiring—Chapter 233-1917.....	252 16	35 42	247 00	40 58
Electrification and Rewiring—Chapter 253-1917.....	1 99		1 50	49
Electrification and Rewiring—Chapter 401-1919.....	132 03	1,092 82	731 30	493 55
Machinery and Equipment Appropriation—Chapter 287-1917.....	170 21		159 01	11 20
Machinery and Equipment Appropriation—Chapter 454-1919.....	954 30		949 40	4 90
Machinery and Equipment Appropriation—Chapter 227-1915.....	99		99	
Machinery and Equipment and Repair and Improvements, Chapter 566-1921.....	80,000 00		73,021 67	6,978 33
Repairs and Improvements—Chapter 286-1917.....	09			09
Repairs and Improvements—Chapter 453-1919.....	16 89			16 89
Live Stock Appropriation—Chapter 283-1917.....	870 00		458 52	411 48
Small Buildings Appropriation—Chapter 284-1917.....	11 97			11 97
Additions to Farm Buildings—Chapter 285-1917.....	5,000 00			5,000 00
Industrial School Building—Chapter 699-1921.....	5,000 00		1 50	4,998 50
Guard's Cottages Appropriation—Chapter 738-1921.....	15,000 00			15,000 00
Guard's Cottages Appropriation—Chapter 553-1909.....	83 32		83 32	
Reserve for Revolving Fund.....	1,000 00	1,500 00	1,000 00	1,500 00
Construction of Cells and Walls—Chapter 562-1911.....	15		15	
Water Supply and Pumping Plant—Chapter 228-1915.....	3,406 83		3,406 83	
Live Stock Appropriation—Chapter 229-1915.....	20 00		20 00	
	\$1,031,852 51	\$367,074 81	\$844,583 86	\$544,393 46



HOSPITAL AND LIBRARY BUILDING, SAN QUENTIN.

TURNKEY'S REPORT

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JUNE 30, 1922.

HON. JAMES A. JOHNSTON, *Warden,*
California State Prison, San Quentin.

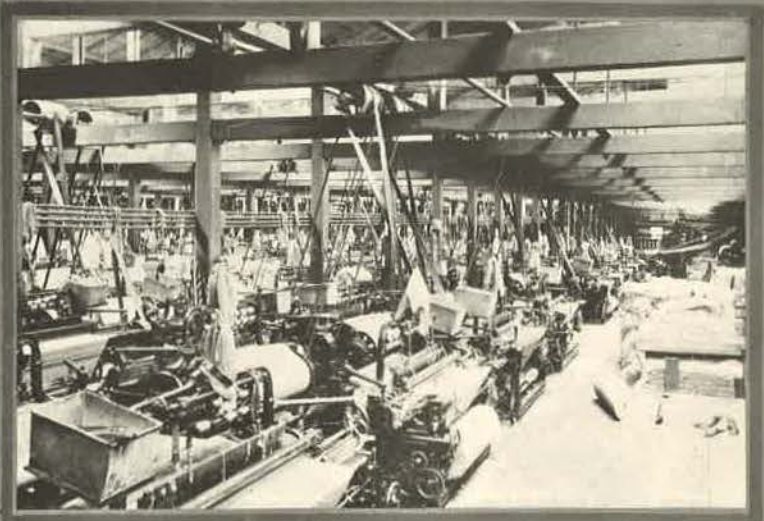
SIR: I beg to submit herewith, report of my department for the biennium beginning July 1st, 1920, and ending June 30th, 1922.

Respectfully submitted,
M. D. ACKLEY,
Turnkey.

TABLE NO. I A

PRISON ACCOUNTS JULY 1, 1881 TO JUNE 30, 1921

	1920-21	TOTAL	
RECEIVED:--			
Per Commitment.....	1225	24795	
State.....	1159	23917	
U. S. Prisoners.....	66	841	
New Trial (New Charge).....		5	
New Charge.....		32	
TOTAL.....	1225	24795	
Transferred from Folsom.....		369	
Returned from Court.....	46	656	
Witnesses.....	32	435	
Per Court Order.....	10	129	
From re-sentence (Condemned).....	4	76	
Writ Habeas Corpus.....		16	
Total.....	46	656	
Returned from Asylums.....	1	53	
Returned Escapes.....	8	87	
Returned from Folsom.....	7	10	
Returned, non-compliance of Pardon.....		4	
Returned, Pardon revoked.....		2	
Returned from Preston School.....		3	
Returned from Road Camp.....	40	666	
Returned from State Farm.....		44	
Returned from Parole for Medical Treatment.....	3	9	
Returned for Violating Parole.....	31	356	
TOTAL RECEIVED.....	1361	27044	
DISCHARGED:--			
Per Goodwin Act and Restored.....	160	8334	
Per Goodwin Act.....	29	7091	
Per Order of U. S. Commissioner (Paroled).....		75	
Per Order of Secretary of Navy.....		36	
Pardoned by President.....		39	
Pardoned by Governor.....		414	
Committed by Governor.....	1	214	
Committed by President.....	2	4	
Paroled.....	427	4709	
Transferred to Folsom.....	303	1368	
Transferred to Asylums.....		264	
Transferred to Yuma Penitentiary.....		5	
Transferred to Whittier Reform School.....		4	
Transferred to Preston Reform School.....		11	
Transferred to Mare Island.....	8	196	
Out to Court.....	62	1158	
On writ of Habeas Corpus.....	1	94	
Writ of Probable Cause.....		16	
Out by Court Order.....	2	250	
Out as Witnesses.....	56	610	
For new Trial.....	2	161	
On additional Charge.....		45	
For re-sentence (Condemned).....	1	74	
TOTAL.....	62	1158	
Escaped.....	5	69	
Killed.....		7	
Suicide.....	1	32	
Died (Natural Causes).....	16	910	
Executed.....	8	97	
Re-paroled.....		29	
Transferred to U. S. Prisons.....		11	
Transferred to Road Camps.....	157	1098	
Transferred to State Farm.....		59	
TOTAL RELEASED.....	1179	26234	
Increase from June 30, 1920.....	182	June 30, 1881.....	810
Prison Census June 30, 1920.....	1848	June 30, 1881.....	1220
Prison Census June 30, 1921.....	2030		2080



INTERIOR VIEW OF THE JUTE MILL AT SAN QUENTIN.

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—TURKKEY'S REPORT

TABLE NO. 2 A
SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND DISCHARGES JULY 1, 1920, TO JUNE 30, 1921

	Rec'd per Commitment	Rec'd U. S. Prisoners	Ref'd from Asylum	Trans. from Poleson	Returned Violators	Returned Escapes	Returned Witnesses	Returned for Medical Treat.	Returned from Highway	Total Received	Discharged per Act and Restored	Discharged per Act	Paroled	Suicide	Died	Executed	Transferred to Poleson	Transferred to Highway	Transferred to Mare Island	Out as Witnesses	Out for New Trial	Out for Re-sentence	Escaped	Commutd by President	Commutd by Governor	Out on Court Order	Out on Writ of Habeas Corp.	Total Discharged	U. S. Prisoners end of month	On State Road end of month	Prison Census end of month
1920																															
July	71					2	2		73	21	4	32		1						2		1	1				1	1	15	71	1850
August	53	1		1	2	4		6	67	17	2	32		2		1	28	15	1	2						1	105	16	77	1812	
September	53				1		2	1	71	23	2	35			1	1	15			2							78	15	70	1805	
October	53	1		2	3		1	4	104	15	3	31			1	26			1	2		1					71	16	59	1835	
November	53				3		1	3	76	11	3	31		1	2	26				1							54	14	60	1820	
December	96	1	1		4		2	4	108	13	3	39		2	20				1	1							81	13	53	1847	
1921																															
January	117			1	5	1		3	127	12	3	15				28			15	4	2							60	13	48	1914
February	123	1		1	4	2		2	131	11	2	26		1	2	28				4			1				92	10	63	1953	
March	118	9			2		1	2	132	9	1	38		3	2	32				2							57	19	59	1996	
April	119	2			3			3	130	8	2	40				36			2	2							168	20	138	1959	
May	131	39			4			4	186	10	2	33		2	1	36					2						131	57	144	2014	
June	110	12		2		1	25	6	156	10	2	34	1	1	1	37				25							140	69	167	2030	
Total	1158	66	1	7	31	8	47	3	40	1361	160	29	427	1	16	8	303	157	8	56	2	1	5	2	1	2	1	1179			

RECAPITULATION

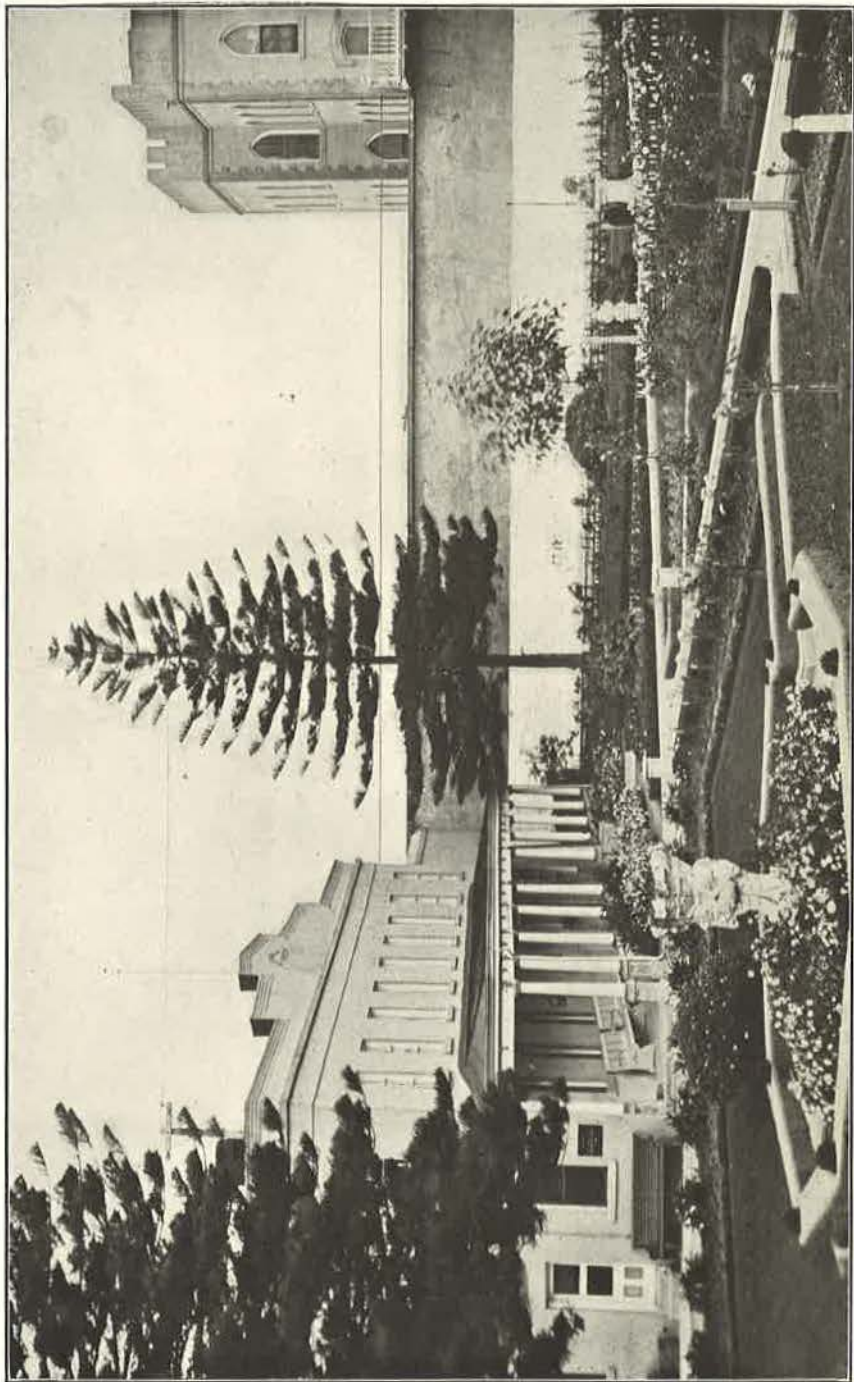
Prisoners on hand July 1, 1920.....	1848	Prisoners discharged during year.....	1179
Prisoners received during year.....	1391	On hand June 30, 1921.....	2030
		Total.....	3209
Daily Average.....	1899		
Monthly Average.....	1903		

TABLE NO. 3 A.
NATIVITY OF PRISONERS.
RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Foreign Born	Received	On Hand	United States	Received	On Hand
Africa	0	1	Alabama	4	9
Armenia	4	4	Arizona	12	19
Australia	3	4	Arkansas	9	18
Bulgaria	0	1	California	176	328
Brazil	0	1	Colorado	11	13
Belgium	1	1	Connecticut	4	3
Canada	21	31	District of Columbia	4	6
China	4	36	Delaware	2	3
Denmark	2	4	Florida	3	5
England	11	26	Georgia	16	15
Finland	1	1	Illinois	48	78
France	3	10	Indiana	24	46
Germany	11	30	Iowa	21	29
Greece	5	22	Idaho	4	4
Holland	1	3	Kansas	25	39
Hungaria	1	2	Kentucky	34	45
India	3	9	Louisiana	12	18
Ireland	7	12	Maine	3	6
Italy	25	78	Maryland	5	9
Isl. of Guam	0	2	Massachusetts	25	33
Japan	6	16	Michigan	26	44
Mexico	142	245	Minnesota	12	16
New Zealand	0	1	Mississippi	3	4
Norway	2	6	Missouri	44	58
Portugal	3	9	Montana	5	9
Porto Rico	0	2	Nebraska	14	16
Russia	9	15	Nevada	8	7
Roumania	1	3	New Jersey	7	10
Scotland	1	10	New York	75	102
Spain	3	9	New Mexico	3	7
Sweden	1	3	North Carolina	7	10
South America	1	3	North Carolina	4	10
Switzerland	1	7	North Dakota	3	3
Turkey	0	2	South Dakota	0	2
West Indies	3	6	Ohio	47	50
Chili	0	2	Oklahoma	21	25
Poland	0	1	Oregon	9	20
New Foundland	0	1	Pennsylvania	42	57
Sicily	0	1	Tennessee	18	24
Serbia	2	3	Texas	68	70
Costa Rica	1	1	Utah	5	8
Hawaiian Islands	3	6	Vermont	2	4
Phillippine Islands	7	10	Virginia	8	13
Montenegro	0	1	Washington	12	19
Bohemia	2	2	West Virginia	6	8
At Sea (U. S. Flag)	1	2	Wisconsin	18	32
Panama	1	0	Wyoming	6	6
Afghanistan	1	1			
Montevideo	1	1			
Macedonia	1	1			
Asia-Minor	1	1			
Cuba	1	1			
Persia	1	1			
Alaska	2	1			
Nicaragua	0	1			
Austria	5	17			
			Total	1225	2030

RECAPITULATION

	Per cent	Received	Per cent	On Hand
Foreign Born	25.306	310	33.005	670
United States	74.694	915	66.995	1360
Total		1225		2030
Males		1207		1994
Females		18		36
Total		1225		2030
Browns		15		33
Chinese		9		52
Indian		13		26
Japanese		5		19
Negroes		101		138
Whites		1082		1762
Total		1225		2030



THE "GARDEN BEAUTIFUL" SAN QUENTIN, CALIFORNIA.

TABLE NO. 4 A

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES

PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921.

Crime	No.	Crime	No.
Arson, second degree	3	Poison act, violation of	4
Assault with a deadly weapon	27	Pimping	1
Adultery	4	Petty Larceny and prior conviction	7
Arson, first degree	2	Rape	44
Bigamy	5	Rape, assault to	9
Burning insured property	2	Rape, attempt	1
Burglary, 1st degree	161	Receiving stolen goods	16
Burglary, 2nd degree	204	Robbery	124
Burglary, attempt	5	Robbery, assault to	4
Burglary with explosives	0	Robbery, attempt	13
Bribery	2	Violation Section 476 A	28
Carrying concealed weapons	1	Violation Section 476	7
Embezzlement	33	Violation Section 28 M.V.A.	12
Extortion	1	Violation Section 288	20
Fictitious check	45	Violation Section 606	1
Forgery	71	Violation Section 288 G	1
Grand Larceny	165	Violation Section 5209 R.S.U.S.	2
Grand Larceny, attempt	3	Felony	1
Infamous crime vs. nature	8	Kidnapping	2
Infamous crime vs. nature, attempt	1	Receiving property F. C.	3
Infamous crime vs. nature, assault	0	Abortion	1
Incest	1	Violation Section 274 P. C.	1
Injury to public jail	5	Escaping Prison	1
Manslaughter	19	Espionage Act	1
Mayhem	0	Failure to provide	3
Murder first degree, life	21	Child stealing	2
Murder first degree, death	8	Criminal syndicalism	4
Murder, second degree	16	Inf. cr. vs. nature, assault	1
Murder, assault to	15	Obtaining property F. P.	3
Obtaining money false pretense	9	Fictitious check, attempt	7
Obtaining money false pretense, attempt	0	Violation naval regulations	62
Perjury	2		
		TOTAL	1225

RECAPITULATION

Crimes against property	656
Crimes against person	569
Crimes against both	
TOTAL	1225



SECTION OF BAKERY, SAN QUENTIN.

TABLE NO. 6 A

AGE OF PRISONERS WHEN RECEIVED

PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Age	No.	Age	No.	Age	No.	Age	No.	Age	No.	Age	No.	
15	1	26	61	37	18	48	7	59	1	70	1	
16	5	27	43	38	34	49	9	60	1	71	0	
17	10	28	49	39	19	50	4	61	1	72	0	
18	44	29	36	40	24	51	7	62	0	73	0	
19	78	30	34	41	11	52	7	63	3	74	0	
20	96	31	27	42	23	53	3	64	1	75	1	
21	72	32	28	43	16	54	4	65	1	76	0	
22	68	33	19	44	13	55	7	66	1	84	1	
23	92	34	27	45	7	56	4	67	1			
24	59	35	35	46	7	57	1	68	0			
25	60	36	29	47	14	58	0	69	0			
											Total	1225

EDUCATIONAL STATUS

Can read and write 1166 Cannot read and write 59
 Total 1225

TABLE NO. 7 A

COUNTIES REPRESENTED

PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Counties	No.	Counties	No.
Alameda	83	Plumas	5
Amador	5	Riverside	33
Butte	5	Sacramento	70
Calaveras	3	San Benito	1
Colusa	7	San Bernardino	27
Contra Costa	9	San Diego	77
Del Norte	0	San Francisco	99
El Dorado	4	San Joaquin	62
Fresno	58	San Luis Obispo	15
Glenn	3	San Mateo	15
Humboldt	9	Santa Barbara	12
Imperial	37	Santa Clara	26
Inyo	2	Santa Cruz	8
Kern	33	Shasta	6
Kings	7	Siskiyou	3
Lake	1	Solano	10
Lassen	3	Sonoma	4
Los Angeles	266	Stanislaus	18
Madera	5	Sutter	2
Marin	6	Tehama	5
Mariposa	0	Trinity	0
Mendocino	10	Tulare	20
Merced	13	Tuolumne	8
Monterey	12	Ventura	8
Napa	3	Yolo	6
Nevada	0	Yuba	6
Orange	19		
Placer	10	Total	1159

UNITED STATES PRISONERS

United States District	No.	Naval Prisoners	No.
Northern District of California	2		62
Southern District of California	1		
District of Oregon	1		
Total	4	Total	62

RECAPITULATION

Total U. S. Prisoners	4
Total Naval Prisoners	62
Total State Prisoners	1159
Total	1225

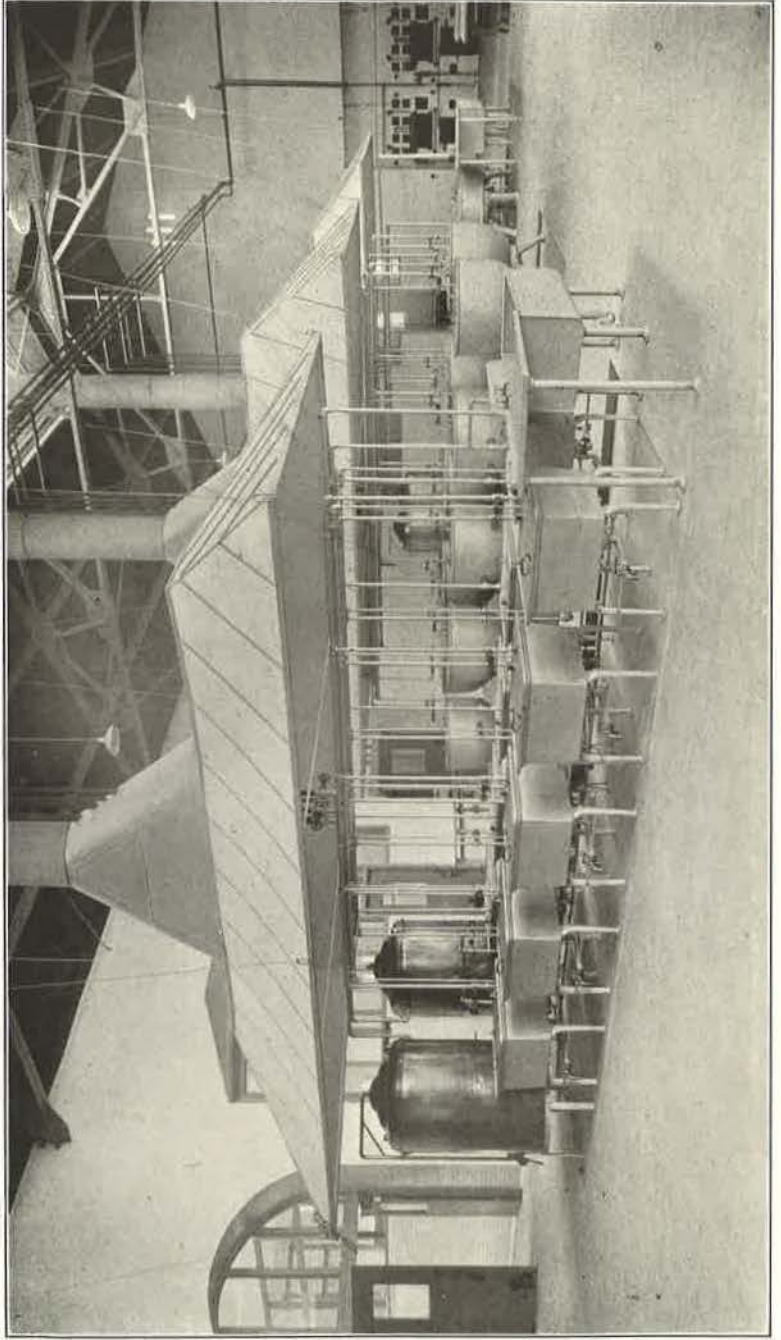
TABLE NO. 8 A

OCCUPATION OF PRISONERS BEFORE COMMITMENT, PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM
JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921.

Occupation	No.	Occupation	No.	Occupation	No.
Accountants	10	Laundryman	7	Drummer	1
Auto Mechanic	36	Miner	25	Wood Worker	9
Attorney	2	Machinist	45	Soldier	2
Brick Layer	3	Merchant	5	Draughtsman	5
Baker	13	Musician	12	Cooper	1
Butcher	3	Molder	1	Dye Caster	1
Blacksmith	15	Mechanic	37	Box-maker	3
Barber	29	Nurse	11	Coppersmith	1
Bookkeeper	22	Nurse (Female)	1	Cement Worker	3
Boiler Maker	10	Office Man	6	Radio Operator	1
Broker	1	Pipe Fitter	6	Harness Maker	2
Cook	81	Plumber	13	Efficiency Engineer	1
Carpenter	41	Painter	37	Stockman	2
Clerk	60	Porter	3	Stock-cutter	1
Cabinet-Maker	11	Printer	17	Gas Fitter	1
Chauffeur	27	Photographer	1	Minister	
Coachman		Plasterer	2	Foundry Worker	2
Dairyman	4	Rancher	33	Surveyor	1
Dishwasher	1	Railroad Man	10	Peddler	1
Decorator	1	Ship Worker	5	Upholsterer	5
Expressman		Stenographer	7	Sheet Metal Worker	
Engineer (Steam)	10	Salesman	13	Knife Grinder	1
Engineer (Civil)	4	Sailor	13	Textile Worker	1
Engineer (Locomotive)	4	Shoemaker	14	Broom-maker	1
Electrician	21	Steam-fitter	2	Editor	1
Farmer	53	Teamster	16	Engraver	1
Fireman	18	Tailor	16	Fisherman	1
Dentist		Tool-dresser	1	Policeman	1
Gardener	9	Telegrapher	4	Lumberman	4
House Servant	5	Tinsmith	4	Banker	2
Hotel Man	5	Waiter	25	Clergyman	2
Housewife	11	Waitress	2	Teacher	
Agent	1	Window-cleaner	2	Structural Worker	2
Ironworker	11	Druggist	4	Actor	1
Janitor	2	Student	8		
Jockey	1	Lineman	1		
Laborer	210	Doctor	4		
Engineer (Gas)	5	Truck Driver	12		
Engineer (Electrician)	4	Boot-black	3		
Engineer (Mining)	1	M. P. Operator	3		
				Total	1225

RECAPITULATION

Professions	98
Mechanical Trades	365
Other Trades and Occupations	505
Unclassified	257
Total	1225



KITCHEN, SAN QUENTIN: 7,000 MEALS PREPARED DAILY DURING YEARS 1921-1922.

TABLE NO 9 A

LIFE TERMERS.
IN PRISON JUNE 30, 1921.

Crimes	No	Actual Time Served by Life Termers Now in Prison.	No
Murder 1st degree.....	235	Twenty-five years.....	1
Murder 2nd degree.....	15	Twenty-three years.....	2
Murder.....	18	Nineteen years.....	3
Rape.....	4	Eighteen years.....	1
Robbery.....	7	Seventeen years.....	2
Vio. Section 288 P. C.....	1	Sixteen years.....	2
		Fifteen years.....	4
		Fourteen years.....	3
Total.....	280	Thirteen years.....	10
		Twelve years.....	10
		Eleven years.....	9
		Ten years.....	8
		Nine years.....	17
		Eight years.....	10
		Seven years.....	27
		Six years.....	25
		Five years.....	26
		Less than five years.....	120
Recidivists, etc.			
First term.....	260		
Second term.....	11		
Third term.....	7		
Fifth term.....	2		
Total.....	280		
		Total.....	280
Classification			
White (Male).....	206		
White (Female).....	5		
Chinese.....	34		
Negroes (Male).....	17		
Brown.....	6	White (Male).....	80
Japanese.....	4	White (Female).....	3
Indian (Male).....	7	Chinese.....	15
Indian (Female).....	1	Negroes.....	6
Total.....	280	Total.....	104

TABLE NO. 10 A

PAROLED PRISONERS, JUNE 30, 1921.

Table "A"—Accounting for whole number paroled since 1893.

TOTAL paroles granted since 1893 (including 160 from State Highway)		4964
Reparoled		29
Discharged while on parole	3207	
Died while on parole	71	
Committed and discharged while on parole	14	
Pardoned while on parole	138	
Violated parole and at large	385	
Violated parole and returned to prison (old charge)	340	
Violated parole and returned to prison (new charge)	157	
Now on parole and reporting regularly	626	
Suicide while on parole	5	
Transferred to asylums while on parole	5	
Paroled and deported	36	
Returned for medical treatment	9	
TOTAL	4993	4993

Paroles honored 4111, or 83 per cent.
 Paroles violated 882, or 17 per cent.

Average number of paroles per year—179

Table "B"—Showing operations during the seventy-second fiscal year.

On parole and reporting regularly June 30, 1920		534
Paroled during the year (including 14 from the State Highway)		439
Reparoled		3
Paroled and deported	10	
Discharged during the year	290	
Pardoned while on parole	2	
Parole violators returned (old charge)	31	
Parole violators returned (new charge)	11	
Died while on parole	6	
Now on parole and reporting regularly	626	
TOTAL	976	976

TABLE NO. 11 A

PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

RELIGIONS

Roman Catholic	508
Protestant	563
Hebrew	26
Adventist	4
Christian Scientists	16
Mormons	4
Mohammedans	5
Other Orientals	10
No Religion	92
Quaker	2
Total	1225

SOCIAL STATUS

Married	326
Single	781
Widower	59
Divorced	59
Total	1225

HABITS

Addicted to Liquor and Tobacco	579
Addicted to Liquor only	21
Addicted to Drugs	43
Addicted to Tobacco only	517
Total Abstainers	65
Total	1225

TABLE NO. 12 A—1920-1921
PHOTOGRAPHS OF PRISONERS

Description of Photographs	1920 July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1921 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
Regular monthly reports to sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc.....	5183	3869	4599	6750	4964	7008	8541	8979	8614	8687	9563	8030	84787
Parole violators and escapes.....	1900			1900				1900	1900			1296	8896
Applications for parole.....	64	60	70	62	65	63	71	59	58	54	60	72	758
Paroles and discharges.....	721	980	791	686	1008	847	511	226	875	1463	1288	1232	11228
Bertillon and identification.....	700	750	740	690	800	780	600	760	790	840	820	810	9080
Recidivists.....	292	438	219	146	511	73	219	146	438	219	73	73	2993
Commercial Prints 8x10.....	720	685	745	750	700	725	740	730	745	735	705	685	8665
Commercial Prints 5x 7.....	720	685	745	750	700	725	740	730	745	735	705	685	8665
Roadgang.....		435						435		1436	435	1405	4146
Med. and Furniture departments.....	180	145	150	90	110	135	125	100	160	140	110	100	1495
TOTALS	10430	8047	8059	11824	8858	10356	11547	14738	14033	14528	13905	14388	140,713

TABLE NO. 13 A

STATEMENT OF AVERAGE TERMS SERVED BY PRISONERS DISCHARGED DURING
THE SEVENTY-SECOND FISCAL YEAR.

Expiration of sentence.....	190
190 prisoners served 7,344 months. Average 3 years, 2 months, 17 days.	
Paroled.....	424
412 term prisoners served 11,390 months. Average 2 years, 3 months, 20 days.	
12 life prisoners served 2,003 months. Average 13 years, 10 months, 27 days.	
Pardoned and Commuted.....	3
3 prisoners served 62 months. Average 1 year, 8 months, 20 days.	
Died, 16; Suicided, 1; Total.....	17
17 prisoners served 859 months. Average 4 years, 2 months, 16 days.	
Basis for average.....	634
Not included in the above:	
Transferred to state highway.....	157
Transferred to Folsom.....	304
Transferred to Mare Island.....	8
Out on court order.....	4
Out as witnesses.....	56
Out on writ of habeas corpus.....	1
Out for new trial.....	2
Re-sentenced.....	1
Escaped.....	5
Executed.....	8
Total.....	1180
TOTAL RELEASED FROM PRISON.....	1180

GRAND AVERAGE

634 prisoners served 19,655 months. Average 2 years, 7 months, 7 days.

NOTE:

14 prisoners were paroled from state highway.

TABLE NO. 14 A

ANNUAL REPORT OF PRISONER'S MAIL—FIRST CLASS
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921.

Month	OUTGOING				INCOMING		
	Regular	Extra	Total	Daily Average	Total	Daily Average	Total Daily Avg.
1920—July	1216	8766	9972	322	8711	281	603
August	1421	8968	10389	335	8890	287	622
September	1296	8511	9807	329	8596	286	615
October	1257	8609	9866	318	9015	291	609
November	1384	9801	11185	373	8708	290	663
December	1326	11921	13247	427	11850	382	809
1921—January	1079	10075	11154	372	9849	328	700
February	1271	9298	10569	374	9273	331	705
March	1280	11972	13252	428	11786	380	808
April	1503	10179	11682	389	10461	348	737
May	1114	10757	11871	383	10851	350	733
June	1492	10427	11919	398	10831	361	759

Total Daily Average Increase.....100

Pieces of Mail, Grand Total.....253,744

Regular Letters are:

a—The first letter written each month by an inmate.

b—Letters written by inmates without funds seeking employment, regarding their case, and important family letters. The State pays postage on all regular letters; also on University Extension Course Lessons.

All others are Extra Letters and postage is paid by inmates.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100



STATE PRISONERS BUILDING HIGHWAYS CONNECTING MENDOCINO AND HUMBOLDT COUNTIES.

TABLE NO. 15 A
TRANSFERRED TO STATE HIGHWAY CAMPS
TABLE "A" ACCOUNTING FOR THE WHOLE NUMBER TRANSFERRED SINCE 1915.

Total transferred since 1915.....		1098
Discharged from Camps.....	59	
Paroled from Camps.....	160	
Returned to Prison from Camps.....	656	
Died at Camps.....	3	
Escaped from Camps and apprehended.....	37	
Escaped from Camps and not apprehended.....	15	
Commutated or Pardoned while at Camps.....	1	
At Camps June 30, 1921.....	167	
Total.....	1098	1098

Total Escapes: 52 or 4.7 per cent
 Total credits Earned: 301 years 8 months 10 days.

TABLE "B" SHOWING OPERATIONS DURING THE SEVENTY-SECOND FISCAL YEAR

At Camps June 30, 1920.....		76
Total transferred during the year.....		157
Discharged from Camps.....	5	
Paroled from Camps.....	14	
Returned to Prison from Camps.....	40	
Escaped from Camps and apprehended.....	4	
Escaped from Camps and not apprehended.....	3	
At Camps June 30, 1921.....	167	
Total.....	233	233

Note: Highway Camps inaugurated September 20, 1915.
 For every day spent on the Highway a prisoner is credited with one day and a half.

TABLE NO. I B

PRISON ACCOUNTS JULY 1, 1881 TO JUNE 30, 1922

	1921-22	TOTAL
RECEIVED:--		
Per Commitment.....	1501	26296
State.....	1467	25384
U. S. Prisoners.....	33	874
New Trial (New Charge).....	1	6
New Charge.....		32
TOTAL	1501	26296
Transferred from Folsom.....		369
Returned from Court.....	41	697
Witnesses	28	463
On Court Order.....	11	140
Re-sentence (Condemned).....	2	78
On Writ Habeas Corpus.....		16
TOTAL	41	697
Returned from Asylums.....	2	55
Returned Escapes.....	22	109
Returned for Violating Parole.....	35	391
Returned from Folsom.....	4	14
Returned non-compliance of Pardon.....		4
Returned Pardon revoked.....		2
Returned from Preston School.....		3
Returned from State Farm.....		44
Returned from Road Camps.....	159	815
Returned from Parole for Medical Treatment.....	11	20
TOTAL RECEIVED	1775	28819
Increase since June 30, 1881.....	1225	
Prison Census June 30, 1881.....	1220	
Prison Census June 30, 1922.....	2445	
DISCHARGED:--		
Per Goodwin Act and Restored.....	36	8370
Per Goodwin Act.....	89	7180
Per Order of U. S. Commissioner (Paroled).....	3	78
Per Order of Secretary of Navy.....		36
Pardoned by President.....		39
Pardoned by Governor.....	1	415
Commutd by Governor.....	5	219
Paroled.....	479	5188
Transferred to Folsom.....	351	1719
Transferred to Asylums.....		264
Transferred to Yuma Penitentiary.....		5
Transferred to Whittier Reform School.....		4
Transferred to Preston Reformatory.....		11
Transferred to Mare Island.....	47	243
Out to Court.....	64	1212
On writ of Habeas Corpus.....		94
Writ of Probable Cause.....	4	20
As Witnesses	29	537
For new Trial.....	1	162
On additional Charge.....	8	53
Out for re-sentence (Condemned).....	2	76
On Court Order.....	10	270
TOTAL	64	1212
Escaped.....	9	78
Killed.....		7
Suicide.....		32
Died (Natural Causes).....	25	936
Executed.....	2	99
Re-paroled.....	3	32
Transferred to U. S. Prisons.....		11
Transferred to Road Camps.....	256	1354
Transferred to State Farm.....		59
Commutd by President and Discharged.....		4
TOTAL DISCHARGED	1360	27594
Increase since June 30, 1921.....	415	
Prison Census June 30, 1921.....	2030	
Prison Census June 30, 1922.....	2445	

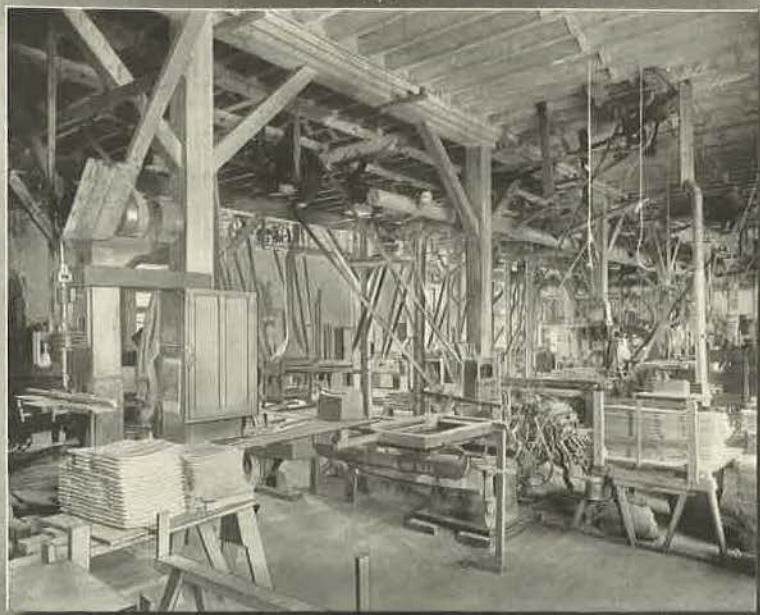
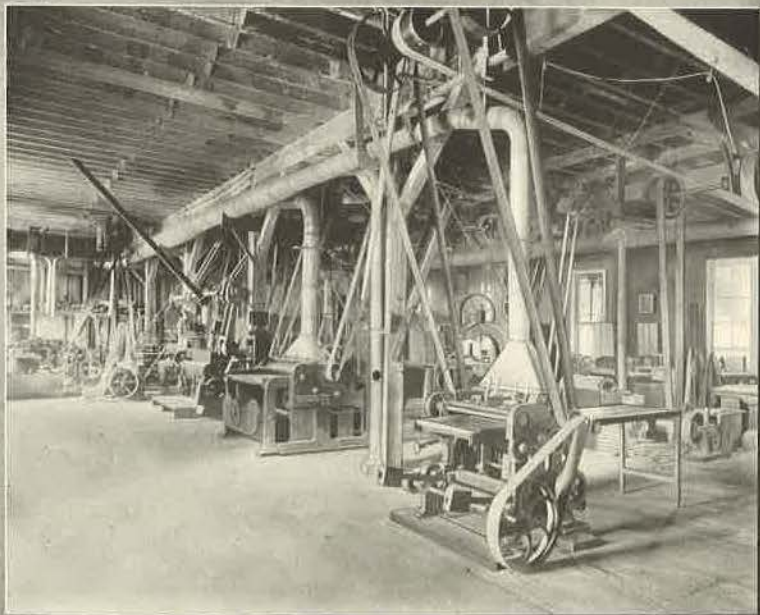
STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN--TURKKEY'S REPORT

TABLE NO. 2 B
SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND DISCHARGES JULY 1, 1921, TO JUNE 30, 1922

	Rec'd per Commitment	Rec'd U. S. Prisoners	Trans. from Folsom	Ret'd from Asylums	Returned, Violated Parole	Returned Escapes	Returned Wives	Returned on Court Order	Returned for Medical Treat.	Total Received	Returned from Highway	Discharged per Act and Restored	Discharged per Act	Paroled	Suicided	Died	Executed	Transferred to Asylums	Transferred to Folsom	Transferred to Highway	Transferred to Mare Island	Out as Witnesses	Out for New Trial	Out for Re-sentence	Escaped	Committed by Governor	Pardoned by Governor	Out on Court Order	Per order U. S. Comm'n'r	Out on Additional Charge	Total Discharged	U. S. Prisoners end of month	On State Road end of month	Prison Census end of month
1921																																		
July	76	7			4		4		16	107		7	5	53	1				24	23		4									123	76	174	2014
August	100	2			1	1	2		18	126		3	3	30	4				31	55		2		3						131	75	201	2009	
September	112	4			1	1	4		6	133		7	7	40	1				28	55		1		2	1					148	77	242	1994	
October	116	3	1		2	3	2	3	12	144		2	15	31	3				32	25		1	1	2						89	79	221	2049	
November	125	1	1	1	2	1	4		22	157		7	7	26	2				32	25		7	4							96	73	219	2110	
December	163	1	1		4	3	2		16	190		4	4	38	2				24			3		2						85	71	186	2215	
1922																																		
January	113	6	1		5	3	2		17	148		3	2	31	1				32			1	1							75	75	160	2258	
February	137				6	1		2	9	155		1	12	40	1	1			24			1		3							84	73	141	2359
March	136	2			2	3	3	1	8	155		2	10	56	5				36	63	29	2		2						205	46	192	2309	
April	143	7		1	2	6	1	1	3	164		1	5	40					28			1		1	4					82	52	188	2391	
May	129	1			3		2	1	11	147		1	14	52	3	1			40	30		2		3		1				148	51	198	2390	
June	118				1		2	7	21	149		3	5	45	2				28			2		1		2				94	51	171	2445	
Total	1468	33	4	2	35	22	28	13	11	159	1775	36	89	482	25	2			351	256	47	29	1	2	9	5	1	14	3	8	1360			

RECAPITULATION

Prisoners on hand July 1, 1921.....	2030	Prisoners discharged during year.....	1360
Prisoners received during year.....	1775	On hand June 30, 1922.....	2445
Total.....	3805	Total.....	3805
Daily Average.....	2185		
Monthly Average.....	2215		



FURNITURE FACTORY SAN QUENTIN.

TABLE NO. 4 B
CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES.

PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922,

Crime	No.	Crime	No.
Assault with deadly weapon	33	Infamous Crime vs. Nature	3
Assault with deadly weapon and Pimping	1	Infamous Crime vs. Nature, attempt	3
A. D. W. intent to commit murder	7	Incest	4
A. D. W. and Robbery	1	Injury to Public Jail	8
Adultery	1	Lewd and Lascivious Conduct	10
Arson, first degree	2	Lewd and Lascivious Conduct, attempt	4
Arson, second degree, attempt	1	Mayhem	2
Assault with caustic chemicals	1	Manslaughter	28
Assault by means of force liable to produce great bodily harm	2	Murder, first degree	52
Assisting prisoner in attempting to break jail	1	Murder, second degree	16
Arson, first degree and burning insured property	1	Murder, Assault and Attempt	11
Arson, second degree and burning insured property	1	Obtaining Money by False Pretense	5
Bigamy	7	Obtaining Property by False Pretense	1
Burning insured property	1	Obtaining Goods and Money by False Pretense	1
Burglary, first degree	187	Pandering	1
Burglary, second degree	222	Pimping	3
Burglary, first degree, attempt	7	Perjury	3
Burglary, second degree, attempt	2	Petit Larceny and Prior	5
Burglary, with explosives	1	Rape	28
Burglary, first degree and Robbery	1	Rape, assault	8
Burglary, first degree; Burglary, second degree and Grand Larceny	2	Rape, attempt	4
Burglary, first degree and Grand Larceny	4	Receiving Stolen Property	26
Burglary, second degree and Injuring Public Jail	2	Receiving Stolen Property, attempt	1
Bringing Opium into County Jail	1	Robbery	138
Bank Check Intent to Defraud	25	Robbery, assault	21
Bank Check, Insufficient Funds	23	Robbery, attempt	5
Carrying Concealed Weapons and Prior	2	Robbery and Grand Larceny	1
Criminal Syndicalism	22	Robbery and Kidnapping	1
Conspiracy	3	Robbery and attempt Robbery	2
Disposing of Insured Property with Intent to Defraud	1	Robbery, Assault and prior	1
Embezzlement	25	Sex Perversion	2
Extortion	3	Seduction	1
Embezzlement and Forgery	2	Sodomy	8
Fictitious Check	42	Scandalous Conduct	9
Fictitious Check and Forgery	2	Stealing U. S. Property	1
Fictitious Check, attempt	1	Theft	3
Fictitious Check and Injuring Public Jail	1	Theft and Forgery	1
Forgery	104	Theft and Desertion	1
Forgery, attempt	1	Theft and Breaking Arrest	1
Failure to provide for minor children	2	Violation—	
Falsehood and assault with intent to commit sodomy	1	State Poison Act and prior	31
Failure to provide for wife and minor children	1	Harrison Act	5
Forgery and Counterfeiting, under Section 481, Penal Code	1	Harrison Act and Act of Congress Approved Dec. 17, 1914	2
Grand Larceny	197	Section:	
Grand Larceny, attempt	6	17, M. V. A.	1
Grand Larceny and burglary, second degree	6	28, M. V. A.	29
Grand Larceny and attempt burglary, second degree	6	110, P. C.	1
Grand Larceny and fictitious check	1	154, P. C.	1
		171a, P. C.	1
		274, P. C.	1
		286, P. C.	2
		288, P. C.	10
		288a, P. C.	4
		476, P. C.	17
		476a, P. C.	10
		532, P. C.	1
		TOTAL	1501
RECAPITULATION.			
Crimes against Property			1137
Crimes against Person			297
Crimes against Both			67
		TOTAL	1501

TABLE NO. 6 B

AGE OF PRISONERS WHEN RECEIVED

PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Age	No.	Age	No.	Age	No.	Age	No.	Age	No.	Age	No.
15	2	25	60	35	36	45	16	55	3	65	1
16	1	26	69	36	38	46	9	56	8	66	1
17	7	27	68	37	35	47	10	57	4	67	1
18	26	28	66	38	22	48	13	58	3	68	1
19	73	29	60	39	25	49	10	59	1	72	2
20	90	30	48	40	26	50	13	60	8	78	1
21	94	31	36	41	20	51	12	61	4		
22	114	32	29	42	23	52	10	62	3		
23	85	33	39	43	21	53	5	63	5		
24	97	34	33	44	15	54	5	64	4		
											Total 1501

EDUCATIONAL STATUS

Can read and write.....1422 Cannot read and write.....79
 Total.....1501

TABLE NO. 7 B

COUNTIES REPRESENTED

PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Counties	No.	Counties	No.
Alameda	79	Plumas	4
Amador	4	Riverside	34
Butte	6	Sacramento	88
Calaveras	2	San Benito	2
Colusa	6	San Bernardino	29
Contra Costa	18	San Diego	72
Del Norte	1	San Francisco	138
El Dorado	1	San Joaquin	86
Fresno	61	San Luis Obispo	22
Glenn	4	San Mateo	20
Humboldt	13	Santa Barbara	14
Imperial	55	Santa Clara	39
Inyo	2	Santa Cruz	9
Kern	27	Shasta	5
Kings	14	Siskiyou	9
Lake	1	Solano	3
Lassen	3	Sonoma	16
Los Angeles	353	Stanislaus	27
Madera	9	Sutter	3
Marin	3	Tehama	9
Mariposa	0	Trinity	0
Mendocino	12	Tulare	36
Merced	13	Tuolumne	6
Monterey	13	Ventura	13
Napa	2	Yolo	8
Nevada	2	Yuba	6
Orange	44	Sierra	1
Placer	13		
Modoc	7	Total	1468

UNITED STATES PRISONERS

United States District	No.	Naval Prisoners	No.
Eastern District of Louisiana	3	Mare Island	26
Eastern District of Texas	1		
Western District of Texas	3		

RECAPITULATION

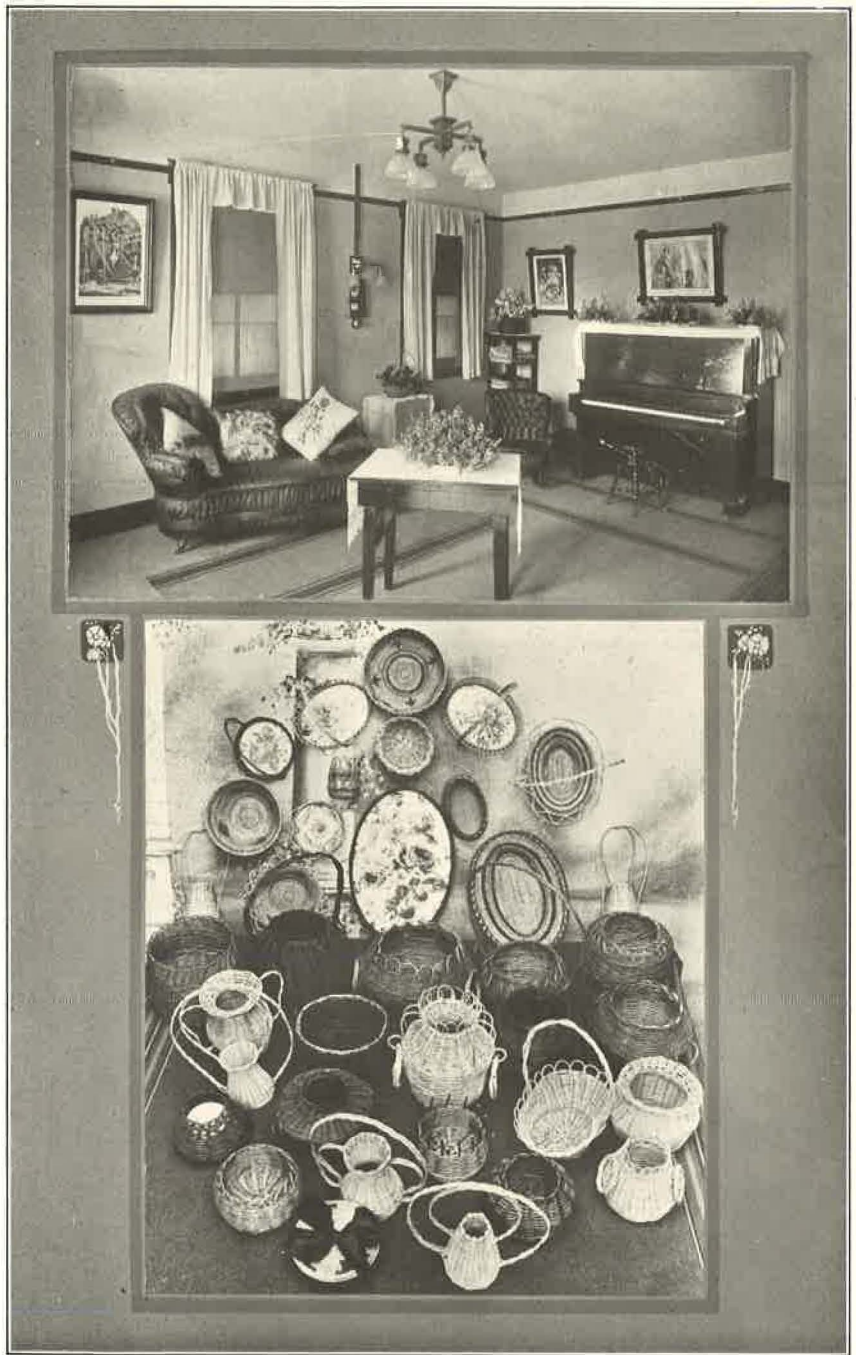
Total U. S. Prisoners..... 33
 Total State Prisoners..... 1468
 Total..... 1501

TABLE NO. 8 B
OCCUPATION OF PRISONERS BEFORE COMMITMENT, PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM
JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922.

Occupation	No.	Occupation	No.	Occupation	No.
Aviator	1	Engineer (Tractor)	1	Pattern maker	1
Accountant	7	Engineer (Civil)	5	Packer	1
Auto Mechanic	50	Engineer (Mechanical)	1	Physician	7
Auto-dealer	1	Engineer (Construction)	1	Pharmacist	1
Attorney	1	Electrician	24	Photographer	1
Actor	2	Electro-plater	1	Pugilist	1
Auto-polisher	1	Engraver	1	Peace officer	1
Auto-trimmer	1	Embalmer	1	Quarry man	1
Author	1	Film-cutter	1	Rancher	33
Baker	26	Farmer	49	Railroad Man	19
Bartender	1	Fireman	30	Riveter	4
Brick Layer	6	Fisherman	3	Stone cutter	1
Butcher	7	Furniture worker	7	Salesman	36
Blacksmith	16	Gardener	7	Sailor	25
Barber	29	Glassblower	1	Shoemaker	22
Bookkeeper	24	House Servant	2	Shipfitter	6
Boiler Maker	13	Housewife	21	Steam-fitter	8
Broker	4	Hotel Man	3	Student	5
Boxmaker	2	Horticulturist	1	Sheet Metal Worker	1
Broom-maker	1	Handyman	1	Shipyards worker	3
Bookbinder	2	Ironworker	11	Street car inspector	1
Cook	107	Laborer	264	Statistician	1
Carpenter	33	Laundryman	11	Seamstress	1
Clerk	56	Lumberman	7	Steamship water tender	1
Cabinet-Maker	4	Lineman	1	Steamship oiler	1
Chauffeur	49	Miner	23	Stenographer	5
Concessionist	1	Machinist	58	Soldier	2
Chief of Police	1	Merchant	5	Teamster	26
Constable	1	Musician	19	Tailor	27
Circus Performer	2	Molder	5	Toolmaker	3
Clergyman	1	Mechanic	25	Telegrapher	6
Chemist	3	Millwright	4	Tinsmith	1
Candy-maker	1	Motorman	1	Teacher	1
Cartoonist	1	Motion picture operator	2	Ticket Agent	1
Chambermaid	1	Motion pict. cameraman	1	Upholsterer	1
Contractor	1	Nurse	16	Vulcanizer	2
Dairyman	4	Newspaperman	2	Watchmaker	1
Decorator	2	Nurseryman	1	Waiter	44
Draughtsman	3	Oil driller	3	Welder	1
Dentist	1	Pipe Fitter	6	Wenver	1
Detective	1	Plumber	19	Window trimmer	1
Engineer (Stationery)	12	Painter	31	Waitress	1
Engineer (Locomotive)	6	Porter	10		
Engineer (Aero)	2	Printer	16		
Engineer (Marine)	2	Plasterer	2		
				Total	1501

RECAPITULATION

Professions	57
Mechanical Trades	177
Other Trades and Occupations	1054
Unclassified	213
Total	1501



INTERIOR VIEW, WOMEN'S DEPARTMENT, SAN QUENTIN,
AND BASKET WORK OF INMATES,

TABLE NO 9 B
LIFE TERMERS.
IN PRISON JUNE 30, 1922.

Crimes	No	Actual Time Served by Life Termers Now in Prison.	
			No
Murder 1st degree.....	257	Twenty-six years.....	1
Murder 2nd degree.....	10	Twenty-five years.....	1
Murder.....	17	Twenty-four years.....	2
Rape.....	3	Twenty-three years.....	1
Robbery.....	8	Twenty years.....	2
		Nineteen years.....	2
		Eighteen years.....	1
Total.....	295	Seventeen years.....	2
		Sixteen years.....	2
		Fifteen years.....	2
		Fourteen years.....	7
		Thirteen years.....	5
		Twelve years.....	8
		Eleven years.....	6
		Ten years.....	7
		Nine years.....	12
		Eight years.....	19
		Seven years.....	27
Recidivists, etc.		Six years.....	24
First termers.....	271	Five years.....	35
Second termers.....	14	Less than five years.....	129
Third termers.....	8		
Fifth termers.....	2		
Total.....	295	Total.....	295
Classification			
White (Male).....	214		
White (Female).....	6		
Negroes (Male).....	12		
Chinese.....	44		
Brown.....	3		
Japanese.....	5		
Indian (Male).....	7		
Indian (Female).....	1		
Hindu.....	3		
Total.....	295		
		Life Termers on Parole	
		White (Male).....	88
		White (Female).....	2
		Chinese.....	17
		Negroes.....	6
Total.....	295	Total.....	111

Life Termers on Highway.....	7
Life Termers on Parole.....	111
Life Termers in Prison.....	295
Total Life Termers under Commitment.....	413

TABLE NO 10 B

PAROLED PRISONERS, JUNE 30, 1922.

Table "A"—Accounting for whole number paroled since 1893.

TOTAL paroles granted since 1893 (including 208 from State Highway)		5494
Returned to Parole for Medical Treatment		32
Discharged while on parole	3514	
Died while on parole	75	
Commutated and discharged while on parole	15	
Pardoned while on parole	139	
Violated parole and at large	415	
Violated parole and returned to prison (old charge)	375	
Violated parole and returned to prison (new charge)	177	
Now on parole and reporting regularly	725	
Suicided while on parole	5	
Transferred to asylum while on parole	5	
Paroled and deported (91 less 30 Discharged)	61	
Returned from Parole for Medical Treatment	20	
TOTAL	5526	5526

Note: Those men Paroled and Deported and later discharged are included in the item "Discharged while on Parole"

Paroles honored.....4559, or 83 per cent.
Paroles violated..... 967, or 17 per cent.

Average number of paroles per year—190

Table "B"—Showing operations during the seventy-third fiscal year.

On parole and reporting regularly June 30, 1921		626
Paroled during the year (including 48 from the State Highway)		580
Returned to Parole from Medical Treatment		3
Paroled and deported	55	
Discharged during the year	307	
Violated Parole and returned to Prison (Old Charge)	35	
Violated Parole and returned (New Charge)	20	
Died while on parole	4	
Returned from Parole for Medical Treatment	11	
Pardoned while on Parole	1	
Commutated and Discharged while on Parole	1	
Now on parole and reporting regularly	725	
TOTAL	1169	1159

TABLE NO. II B

PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

RELIGIONS		SOCIAL STATUS	
Roman Catholics	574	Married	427
Protestants	718	Single	936
Hebrews	31	Widow	9
Christian Scientists	19	Widower	71
Mormons	9	Divorced	58
Quaker	2	Total	1501
Mohammedans	2		
Other Orientals	29		
No Religion	117		
Total	1501		

HABITS

Addicted to Liquor and Tobacco	632
Addicted to Liquor only	19
Addicted to Tobacco only	689
Addicted to Liquor, Tobacco and Drugs	28
Addicted to Tobacco and Drugs	61
Addicted to Drugs only	
Total Abstainers	72
Total	1501

TABLE NO. 12 B—1921-1922
PHOTOGRAPHS OF PRISONERS

Description of Photographs	1921 July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1922 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
Regular monthly reports to sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc.....	8300	10200	11600	11900	12600	16300	11900	13700	13800	15000	13000	11800	150,100
Parole violators and escapes.....	11000	7000	11000	9000	-----	16000	4000	6000	8000	10000	5000	17000	104,000
Applications for parole.....	150	135	120	225	120	150	90	105	120	135	150	210	1,710
Paroles and discharges.....	455	252	343	231	350	252	371	476	322	469	455	500	4,476
Bertillon and identification.....	328	420	325	360	360	412	328	275	316	212	360	365	4,061
Recidivists.....	240	80	80	160	80	240	-----	160	80	-----	320	344	1,784
Commercial Prints 8x10.....	160	240	312	225	425	145	120	162	165	350	425	550	3,279
Commercial Prints 5x 7.....	226	352	412	365	486	425	165	226	280	450	490	640	4,517
Roadgang.....	420	825	825	-----	375	-----	-----	945	-----	-----	450	-----	3,840
Med. and Furniture departments.....	375	430	320	240	225	400	430	275	375	350	425	430	4,275
TOTALS	21654	19934	26337	22706	15016	34324	17404	21379	24403	26966	21075	31839	282,042

TABLE NO. 13 B
STATEMENT OF AVERAGE TERMS SERVED BY PRISONERS DISCHARGED DURING
THE SEVENTY-THIRD FISCAL YEAR.

Expiration of sentence.....	142
142 prisoners served 4,957 months. Average 2 years, 10 months.	
Paroled.....	528
515 term prisoners served 13,782 months. Average 2 years, 2 months, 5 days.	
13 life prisoners served 2,122 months. Average 13 years, 7 months, 2 days.	
Pardoned and Commuted.....	6
6 prisoners served 144 months. Average 2 years.	
Died, 25; Suicided, 0; Total.....	25
25 prisoners served 1,129 months. Average 3 years, 9 months, 6 days.	
(Includes 10 Life Termers)	
Basis for average.....	701
Not included in the above:	
Transferred to state highway.....	256
Transferred to Folsom.....	351
Transferred to Mare Island.....	47
Out on court order.....	10
Out as witnesses.....	29
Out on writ of probable cause.....	4
Out for new trial.....	1
Out on Additional Charge.....	8
Out for Re-sentence (Condemned).....	2
U. S. Prisoners paroled.....	3
Escaped.....	9
Executed.....	2
Total.....	1423
Less paroled and discharged from State Highway and Asylums.....	63
TOTAL RELEASED FROM PRISON.....	1360

GRAND AVERAGE

701 prisoners served 22,135 months. Average 2 years, 7 months, 17 days.

TABLE NO. 14 B
ANNUAL REPORT OF PRISONER'S MAIL—FIRST CLASS
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922.

Month	OUTGOING			Daily Average	INCOMING		
	Regular	Extra	Total		Total	Daily Average	Total Daily Avg.
1921—July	1494	10255	11749	379	11044	356	735
August	1153	10820	11973	386	10586	341	723
September	1585	9876	11461	382	9826	327	709
October	1490	10748	12238	395	11119	355	753
November	1661	11311	12972	432	11385	380	812
December	1715	15909	17624	569	15909	513	1032
1922—January	2012	14270	16282	525	13099	423	948
February	1595	12383	13978	499	12830	458	957
March	1720	14199	15919	513	14632	472	985
April	1501	13436	14937	498	14208	473	931
May	1690	14320	16010	516	13449	434	950
June	1528	13303	14831	494	13435	448	942

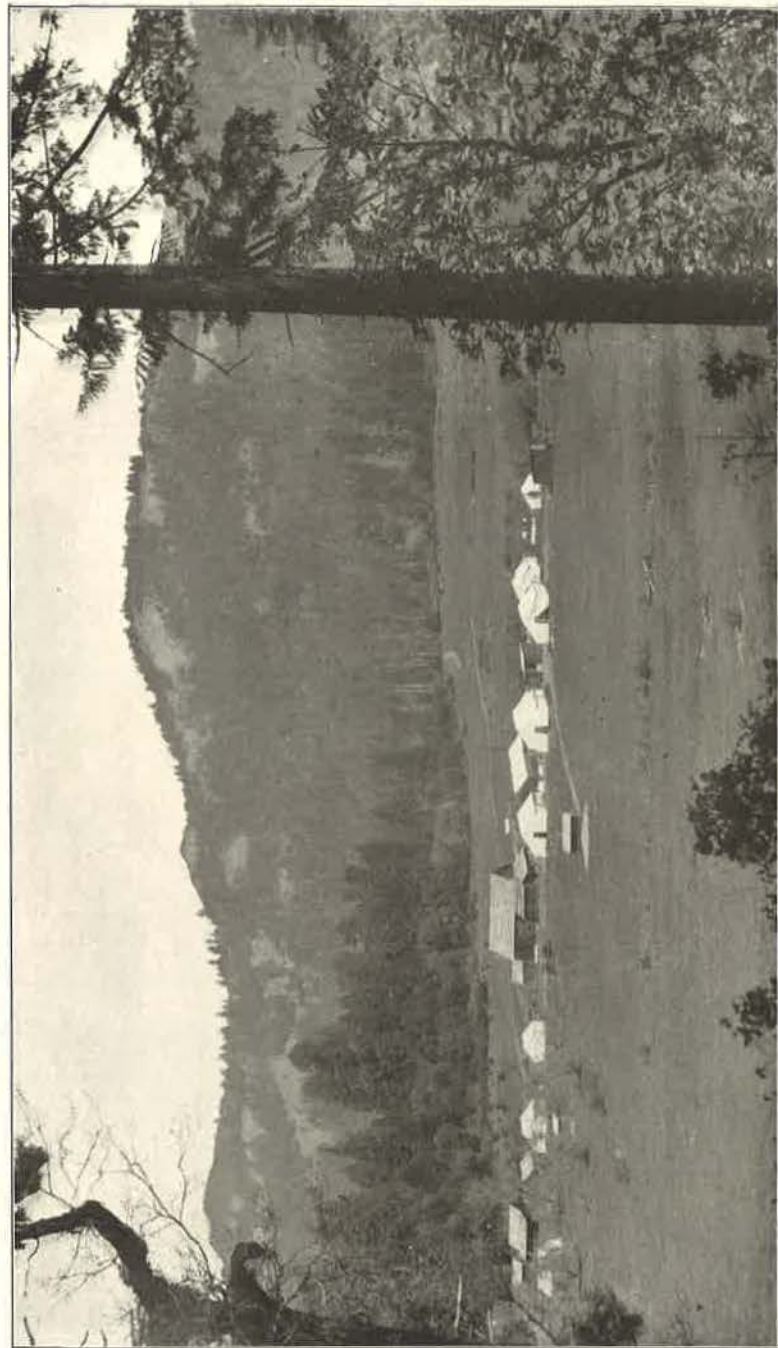
Total Daily Average Increase..... 181
 Pieces of Mail, Grand Total..... 321,501

Regular Letters are:

a—The first letter written each month by an inmate.

b—Letters written by inmates without funds seeking employment, regarding their case, and important family letters. The State pays postage on all regular letters; also on University Extension Course Lessons.

All others are Extra Letters and postage is paid by inmates.



HONOR CAMP LIVING QUARTERS OF PRISONERS WORKING ON HIGHWAYS, MENDOCINO COUNTY.

TABLE NO. 15 B

TRANSFERRED TO STATE HIGHWAY CAMPS
TABLE "A" ACCOUNTING FOR THE WHOLE NUMBER TRANSFERRED SINCE 1915.

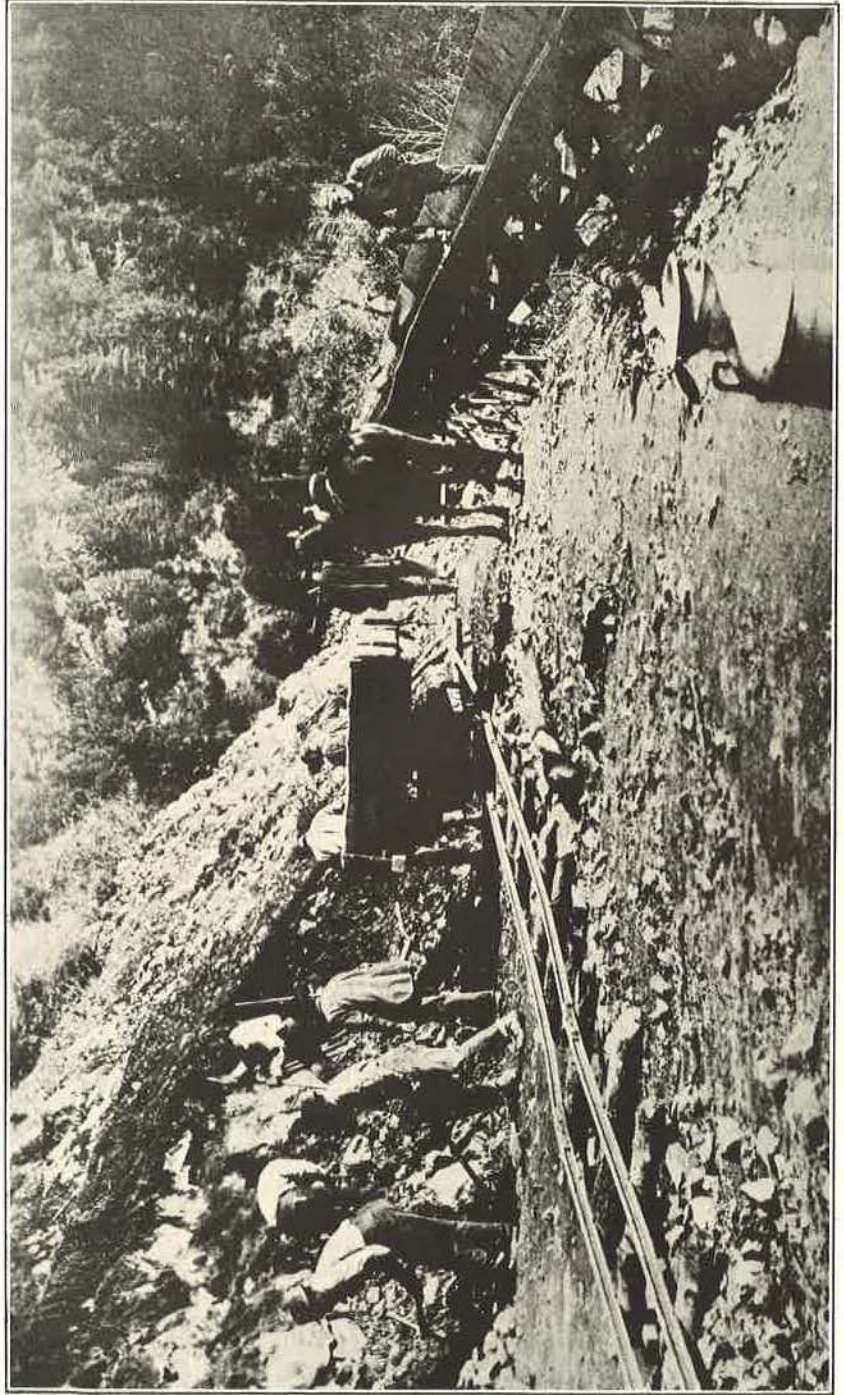
Total transferred since 1915		1354
Discharged from Camps	72	
Paroled from Camps	208	
Returned to Prison from Camps	815	
Died at Camps	6	
Escaped from Camps and apprehended	55	
Escaped from Camps and not apprehended	26	
Commuted or Pardoned while at Camps	1	
At Camps June 30, 1922	171	
Total	1354	1354

Total Escapes: 81 or 6 per cent
Total credits Earned: 427 years 5 months 4 days.

TABLE "B" SHOWING OPERATIONS DURING THE SEVENTY-THIRD FISCAL YEAR

At Camps June 30, 1921		167
Total transferred during the year		256
Discharged from Camps	13	
Paroled from Camps	48	
Returned to Prison from Camps	159	
Died at Camps	3	
Escaped from Camps and apprehended	18	
Escaped from Camps and not apprehended	11	
At Camps June 30, 1922	171	
Total	423	423

Note: Highway Camps inaugurated September 20, 1915.
For every day spent on the Highway a prisoner is credited with one day and a half.



HONOR PRISONERS BUILDING ROADS IN MOUNTAIN COUNTIES.



CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JULY, 1, 1921.

HON. JAMES A. JOHNSTON, *Warden,*
California State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith the report for my department for the seventy-second and seventy-third fiscal years, beginning July 1, 1920 and ending June 30, 1922.

Respectfully submitted,
S. L. RANDOLPH,
Captain of the Yard.

TABLE NO. I A
PRODUCTIVE LABOR FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921.

Departments	1920 July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1921 Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	Totals
Jute department	19170	19116	18018	28873	18512	19089	20223	19032	21138	20306	22198	20800	246475
Tailor Manufacturing	1647	1647	1612	1566	1560	1620	1593	1488	1728	1456	1647	1716	19280
Shoe Manufacturing	1809	1701	1612	1701	1664	1890	1890	1584	1836	1638	1782	1456	20563
Furniture Manufacturing	1908	2052	2132	2295	2340	2646	2916	2712	2835	2808	2835	2730	30299
Tin Manufacturing	162	162	130	135	130	81	81	72	162	130	81	104	1430
Machine Shop	1107	1107	1092	1134	1170	1269	1269	1104	1296	1222	1377	1118	14265
Vegetable Garden	1998	1809	1586	1593	1508	1512	1478	1176	1539	1742	1674	1664	19279
Quarry	756	729	728	729	624	702	729	432	432	416	594	884	7755
Printing and Binding	540	567	520	513	468	459	513	408	686	416	459	442	5991
Cow Ranch	54	54	52	54	52	81	54	48	54	52	54	52	661
Hog Ranch	108	108	104	108	104	108	108	96	108	78	108	104	1242
Chicken Ranch	108	81	78	81	78	81	81	96	108	108	108	104	1112
Total	29457	29133	27664	38782	28210	29538	30935	28248	31922	30372	32917	31174	368352



SECTION OF NEW CELL BUILDING, SAN QUENTIN.

TABLE NO. 2 A
NON-PRODUCTIVE LABOR FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Departments	1920 July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1921 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Totals
Warden's Office	124	124	120	124	120	186	186	168	186	150	124	240	1852
State Clerk's Office	155	124	150	124	120	155	155	140	186	120	124	150	1703
Captain of Yard's Office	155	155	150	155	150	155	186	168	217	270	279	330	2370
Turnkey's Office	241	341	330	341	330	341	372	392	558	360	372	390	4368
Captain of Guard's Office	155	124	120	124	120	124	124	84	93	90	124	120	1402
Officer's and Guard's Dept.	403	372	360	372	390	403	465	392	434	420	434	420	4865
Commissary	567	162	182	189	182	162	135	144	135	156	216	182	2412
Laundry	1512	1296	1248	1323	1248	1296	1323	1200	1404	1530	1323	1404	16107
Library	432	432	416	432	442	432	459	408	432	416	405	494	5200
Barbers	496	527	540	558	540	558	527	504	558	540	496	510	6354
Cell and Room Tenders	1209	1177	1110	1147	1080	1116	1178	1036	1116	1050	1085	1050	13354
Gate and Door Tenders	558	589	540	589	570	651	713	672	774	690	744	720	7810
Hospital Nurses	186	186	180	186	180	186	186	168	217	210	124	120	2129
Dental	135	155	130	135	130	135	135	72	108	104	135	130	1504
Lamplighters and Janitors	432	432	416	432	416	432	432	336	378	364	378	364	4812
Sweepers	108	108	104	81	78	81	108	72	108	104	351	364	1667
Stable and Garage	567	621	598	594	546	594	594	456	513	364	332	442	6321
Whitewashers	135	108	104	108	78	81	54	24	27	26	27	27	799
Scavengers	270	243	234	270	260	270	270	240	270	208	216	208	3059
Outside Kitchen	527	558	540	589	570	558	527	392	496	420	434	420	6031
Hospital Kitchen	124	124	120	124	120	124	124	112	124	120	124	90	1430
Prison Mess	4216	4154	3744	4402	4230	4719	4426	4144	4557	4290	4557	4590	52029
House Servants	434	403	420	496	480	558	496	420	465	420	403	390	5385
Electricians	992	864	754	756	902	729	675	644	729	650	783	754	9232
Photographers	64	93	60	62	90	81	93	84	93	90	124	120	1054
Locksmiths and Watchmakers	27	27	52	54	52	54	54	48	54	52	54	52	580
Carpenters	594	621	572	594	624	648	648	600	702	598	702	702	7605
Painters	189	621	182	189	182	216	216	192	189	182	216	208	2782
Plumbers	270	243	260	270	312	405	324	384	459	442	351	364	4084
Capt. of Yard, Miscellaneous	155	155	150	155	120	124	124	140	155	120	124	120	1642
Stevedores	459	567	520	513	494	513	513	336	378	312	297	468	5370
County Road Gang	54	54	52	54	52	54	54	48	54	52	54	52	634
Construction	1271	1188	1092	1215	1118	1134	1107	1032	1161	918	972	806	13014
Blacksmith	162	162	208	243	234	243	243	216	270	260	324	390	2955
Engineers	351	351	364	378	364	378	378	312	324	338	351	338	4227
Distribution	135	81	78	27	52	135	162	96	135	130	135	130	1296
Female	775	713	720	837	750	806	961	896	992	960	1023	1050	10482
Flower Gardens	675	621	598	648	494	486	486	792	999	972	891	858	8520
Upholsterers	54	54	52	54	52	81	81	72	54	52	81	104	791
Cripples, etc.	651	527	480	620	630	775	837	840	992	1140	1023	990	9505
Excused and Dungeon	217	64	270	93	90	93	186	280	341	480	341	120	2575
Patients in Hospital	465	806	420	713	690	558	496	448	682	510	589	690	7067
Tubercular Ward	899	775	620	620	720	744	806	728	713	630	682	720	8657
To be Executed	217	186	180	155	120	93	124	56	93	120	155	150	1649
Unemployed	496	248	480	1178	120	155	217	308	279	300	744	480	5005
Telephone Operators	93	93	90	93	90	93	93	84	93	90	93	90	1095
Accounting Dept.	279	270	279	240	279	279	310	252	279	270	243	234	2935
Idle (Sundays and Holidays)	5900	8740	5768	5856	8728	8720	6076	6288	6460	6224	6540	6448	81748
Total	28306	30648	26148	28551	29700	30914	28439	26920	30036	28314	29799	29593	347368

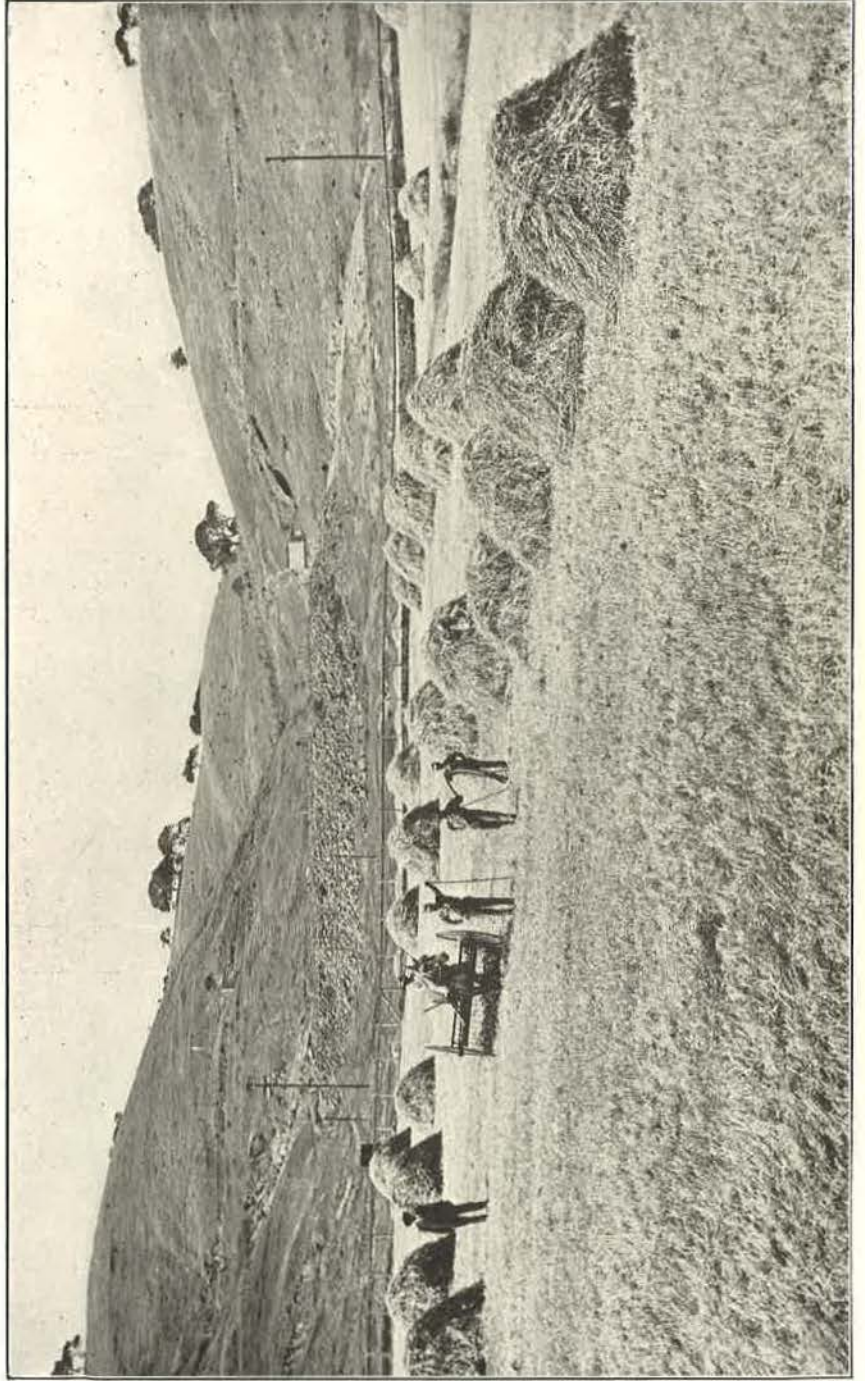
TABLE NO. I B
PRODUCTIVE LABOR FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Departments	1921 June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1922 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total
Jute department.....	20825	18495	19628	19872	20020	21384	21573	19488	21303	21320	22734	21074	247716
Tailor Manufacturing.....	1863	2106	2054	2137	2158	2268	2511	2208	2484	2600	2700	2938	28077
Shoe Manufacturing.....	1863	2106	2002	2108	1898	2052	1944	1752	2123	2080	2187	2158	24273
Furniture Manufacturing.....	3078	4050	4412	5138	5694	6446	6372	5904	7209	6786	7074	7098	68261
Tin Manufacturing.....	135	135	156	216	208	243	297	288	297	168	189	156	2438
Machine Shop.....	1431	1485	1378	1620	1586	1647	1809	1584	1566	1534	1512	1508	18660
Vegetable Garden.....	1782	1782	1638	1836	1794	1944	2025	1824	1917	1898	1917	1950	22307
Quarry.....	1107	1142	1170	1323	1248	1296	1296	1104	918	988	729	884	13205
Printing and Binding.....	432	459	416	432	416	486	513	432	486	494	513	520	5599
Cow Ranch.....	162	135	130	135	130	108	81	72	162	156	162	156	1589
Hog Ranch.....	54	54	52	54	52	54	54	48	54	52	54	52	634
Chicken Ranch.....	108	135	130	135	130	162	135	144	162	182	162	156	1741
Total.....	32840	32084	33166	35056	35334	38090	38610	34848	38681	37258	39933	38650	434550

TABLE NO. 2 B
NON-PRODUCTIVE LABOR FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Departments	1921 July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1922 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Totals
Warden's Office	155	155	90	93	90	93	124	108	124	120	124	120	1396
State Clerk's Office	155	155	150	155	150	155	155	140	217	180	186	210	2008
Captain of Yard's Office	217	217	210	186	210	217	217	196	217	210	248	210	2555
Turnkey's Office	341	341	330	341	360	372	341	308	310	360	341	360	4105
Captain of Guard's Office	124	124	120	124	120	124	124	108	155	150	155	150	1578
Officer's and Guard's Dept.	155	124	120	124	120	124	124	108	124	120	124	120	1487
Commissary	217	279	300	297	286	270	297	264	297	286	297	286	3376
Laundry	1566	1674	1612	1860	1430	1512	1566	1458	1566	1508	1522	1508	18312
Library	486	432	416	486	468	486	513	504	567	572	594	572	6096
Barbers	744	713	720	744	720	744	744	504	775	750	744	690	8592
Cell and Room Tenders	1457	1395	1359	1395	1410	1457	1457	1428	1581	1530	1612	1590	17662
Gate and Door Tenders	527	527	480	496	510	527	587	504	527	540	589	570	6384
Hospital Nurses	341	341	330	341	330	341	310	280	310	300	375	330	3926
Dental	135	135	150	135	130	81	135	120	135	130	135	130	1551
Lamplighters and Janitors	189	189	182	189	182	189	189	168	189	182	189	182	2219
Sweepers	216	216	208	216	234	243	243	216	324	338	486	416	4866
Stable and Garage	486	459	468	513	546	540	540	504	540	474	513	520	6103
Whitewashers	27	54	52	54	52	54	54	48	54	52	54	52	607
Scavengers	310	270	260	300	286	324	324	312	297	286	324	364	3657
Outside Kitchen	496	465	420	465	450	465	465	420	434	420	465	450	5415
Hospital Kitchen	93	93	90	93	120	124	124	108	124	120	124	120	1394
Prison Mess	4619	4681	4660	4712	4560	4774	5022	4620	5301	5130	5022	5770	58271
House Servants	527	558	540	372	360	372	372	336	589	600	589	570	5785
Electricians	604	359	330	270	260	270	270	240	378	390	540	130	4041
Photographers	124	124	90	93	90	93	93	84	124	120	124	120	1279
Locksmiths and Watchmakers	54	64	52	54	52	54	54	24	27	26	27	26	514
Carpenters	783	837	728	756	728	810	901	840	1053	962	918	858	10174
Painters	124	81	78	81	130	108	408	120	162	156	108	182	1438
Plumbers	486	359	494	270	260	297	297	264	513	260	270	520	4290
Capt. of Yard, Miscellaneous	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30	365
Stevedores	459	405	238	378	364	378	405	456	459	442	648	598	5230
County Road Gang	31	31	30	31	30	27	31						211
Construction	27	486	416	465	416	405	31	456	756	676	783	780	5697
Blacksmith	54	54	52	54	52	54	54	84	81	104	108	234	985
Engineers	297	351	351	351	351	373	351	312	378	364	432	463	4384
Distribution	108	104	104	108	104	108	108	96	108	104	108	104	1268
Female	945	1519	990	1116	1050	1085	1209	1120	1271	1410	1395	1410	14520
Flower Gardens	999	999	990	702	660	521	729	672	1107	1092	1512	1508	11491
Upholsterers	81	81	78	108	104	108	108	56	108	104	108	52	1099
Cripples, etc.	1178	1240	1200	1240	1200	1271	1364	1232	1767	1800	1891	1650	17033
Excused and Dungeon	124	93	210	124	120	186	434	108	310	240	310	240	2499
Patients in Hospital	837	620	810	620	420	682	930	728	706	690	651	750	8444
Tubercular Ward	744	589	570	682	660	682	682	616	744	720	775	720	8184
To be Executed	124	124	120	124	120	217	186	140	155	150	124	180	1764
Unemployed	620	1922	240	434	690	798	279	952	558	1260	775	840	9568
Telephone Operators	93	93	90	93	90	93	93	84	93	78	93	90	1083
Accounting Dept.	93	279	270	310	300	310	310	280	245	270	279	330	3279
Idle (Sundays and Holidays)	6420	6424	6280	6508	6724	7136	6964	7612	7480	7800	7724	7980	85052
Total	29023	30870	27499	28694	28129	29690	30049	29396	33374	33606	34574	35120	370024

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN - CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT



OUTDOOR LABOR FOR PRISONERS ON THE FARM, SAN QUENTIN.

CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JULY 1, 1922.

HONORABLE JAMES A. JOHNSTON, *Warden,*
California State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR:—I have the honor to submit herewith the biennial report of the Officers' and Guards' Department for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1921, and June 30, 1922.

During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1921, there were 1362 prisoners received, while 1171 were discharged, paroled and transferred. There were five escapes.

During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1922, there were 1775 prisoners received, while 1360 were discharged, paroled and transferred. There were ten escapes.

There were eleven fires during the two years, three of which were off the reservation, all being attended by our department, and successfully combatted with little or no loss or damage.

It is a pleasure to report that the Officers and Guards in my department have attended to their respective duties in a most satisfactory manner. Their vigilance and discipline are to be commended.

Your hearty cooperation in arranging the yearly Furlough List of the Officers and Guards, so that every employee will have his two weeks furlough, is heartily appreciated. It takes eight or more men off the guard line every month, the year round, in order to give each man his furlough. At present the guard line, including the few additions made necessary by the large increase in the inmate population, is working to its fullest capacity.

A new Post has been established at the Stable-Garage—equipped with a searchlight—and another Post at the eight new cottages being erected on the reservation. The cottages have a very pleasant location and will greatly add to the home comforts enjoyed by the married employees and their families. More cottages still are needed to house all of the men with families, on the reservation.

To better accommodate the increased number of visitors to inmates the reception room has been enlarged to twice its former size.

I respectfully request that a few necessary alterations be made in the rooms occupied by the Captain of the Guard, particularly the partitioning off of a small private office for facilitating the transaction of business, with telephone booth and switchboard adjoining same, also the throwing of the two rooms into one, with space partitioned off for a much needed storage room.

Respectfully,
MYRON CLARK,
Acting Captain of the Guard.

TABLE NO. 1 A

MOVEMENT OF PRISONERS FROM JULY 1, 1920, TO JUNE 30, 1921

Received		Discharged, Paroled and Transferred	
1920—July	73	1920—July	70
August	67	August	105
September	71	September	53
October	102	October	69
November	76	November	94
December	109	December	82
1921—January	126	1921—January	59
February	131	February	101
March	132	March	86
April	130	April	169
May	186	May	141
June	159	June	142
Total	1362	Total	1171

ESCAPES

28790 W. H. Wickham, July 14, 1920. Escaped from Stables. Returned October 1, 1920.
 30765 Douglas Griffin, October 9, 1920. Escaped in State car. Returned October 9, 1920.
 32931 Walter Higgins, February 19, 1921. Still at large.
 31264 George Welch, March 18, 1921. Still at large.
 33247 Charles Smith, June 20, 1921. Returned June 20, 1921.

TABLE NO. 2 A

RECEPTIONS AND VISITORS FROM JULY 1, 1920, TO JUNE 30, 1921

Receptions		Visitors	
1920—July	864	1920—July	392
August	870	August	371
September	790	September	420
October	841	October	250
November	692	November	211
December	690	December	212
1921—January	679	1921—January	460
February	787	February	528
March	858	March	421
April	929	April	423
May	837	May	401
June	858	June	352
Total	9695	Total	4441

TABLE NO. 3 A

SAN QUENTIN FIRE DEPARTMENT
REPORT OF FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Date of Fire	Locality
July 9, 1920	Fire of brush at Green Brae. No damage.
October 16, 1920	Fire at Chicken Ranch. Very little damage.
January 14, 1921	Fire 2:30 a. m., in employees' butcher shop. Very little damage.
January 21, 1921	Electric pole fire, 4:20 a. m., at barn. No damage.
June 7, 1921	Fire at jute dump. No damage.
June 17, 1921	Grass fire out of control at Chicken Ranch. No damage.

TABLE NO. 1 B
MOVEMENT OF PRISONERS FROM JULY 1 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Received		Discharged, Paroled and Transferred	
1921--July	107	1921--July	123
August	126	August	131
September	133	September	148
October	144	October	89
November	157	November	96
December	190	December	85
1922--January	148	1922--January	75
February	155	February	84
March	155	March	205
April	164	April	82
May	147	May	148
June	149	June	94
Total	1775	Total	1360

ESCAPES

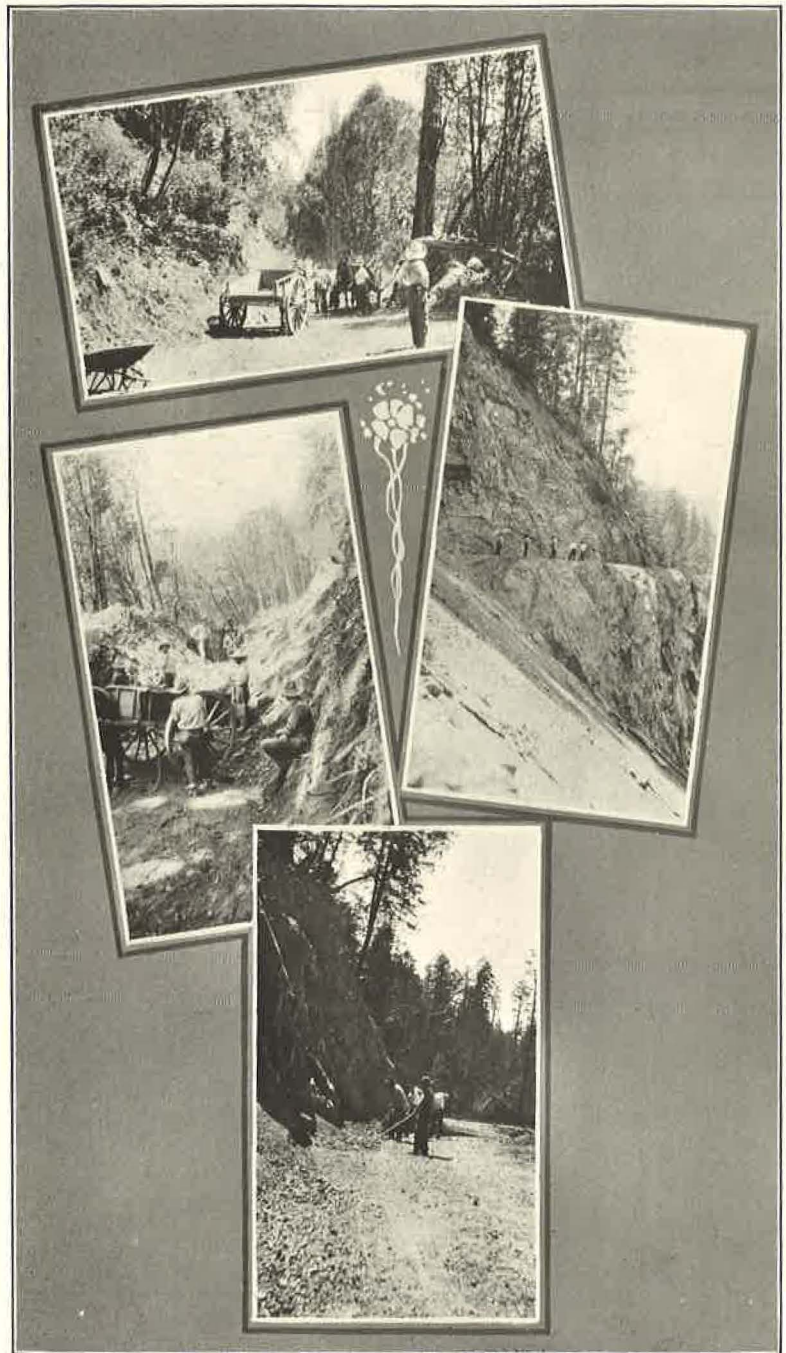
33164 George Powers, January 16, 1922. Still at large.
 30702 Frank Claussen, February 23, 1922. Still at large.
 30258 W. B. Knowles, February 23, 1922. Returned June 6, 1922.
 32602 Richard A. Palmer, February 23, 1922. Still at large.
 30765 Douglas Griffin, April 7, 1922. Still at large.
 32731 Leo Renfro, April 7, 1922. Returned April 13, 1922.
 34744 Wm. S. Seagoe, April 7, 1922. Returned April 13, 1922.
 34484 Fred Turner, April 7, 1922. Returned April 13, 1922.
 34468 Leo Brennan, May 5, 1922. Still at large.
 33288 Elmer Murphy, May 5, 1922. Returned May 6, 1922.

TABLE NO. 2 B
RECEPTIONS AND VISITORS FROM JULY 1, 1921, TO JUNE 30 1922

Receptions		Visitors	
1921--July	1010	1921--July	494
August	885	August	568
September	836	September	387
October	991	October	596
November	892	November	432
December	1026	December	172
1922--January	976	1922--January	206
February	748	February	197
March	1144	March	186
April	1186	April	241
May	1000	May	227
June	1065	June	160
Total	11861	Total	3866

TABLE NO. 3 B
SAN QUENTIN FIRE DEPARTMENT
REPORT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Date of fire	Location
September 25, 1921	Auto fire at Point. Auto top burned off.
January 27, 1922	Fire in Jute Mill, 5:30 p.m. Very little damage.
March 17, 1922	Brush fire at Point. No damage.
June 12, 1922	Fire in Paint Shop, 11:30 a.m. Very little damage.
June 21, 1922	Fire in Gas-House Garden. No damage.



HONOR PRISONERS FROM SAN QUENTIN BUILDING STATE HIGHWAYS IN HUMBOLDT AND MENDOCINO COUNTIES.

DISTRIBUTING OFFICER'S REPORT

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JULY, 1, 1922.

HON. JAMES A. JOHNSTON, *Warden,*
California State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: Submitted herewith is the Biennial Report of the
Distributing department for the seventy-second and seventy-third
fiscal years, beginning July 1, 1920 and ending June 30, 1922.

Respectfully submitted,
W. S. GILLETT,
Distributing Officer

TABLE NO. I A
CLOTHING ISSUED TO INMATES FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921.

Month	Citizen's Clothing											Inmates' Clothing																							
	Underwear	Neckties	Collars	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Shoes	Hats	Socks	Suspenders	C. G. Shirts	C. G. Coats	C. G. Pants	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory shirts	Overalls	C. F. Drawers	C. F. Shirts	Caps	Socks	Mattress	Handkerchiefs	Shoe Repairs	Cotton'd Pants	Rib Shirts	Rib Drawers	Striped Pants	Striped Shirts	Striped Coats	Striped Caps	Pillows		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Prs	Prs	No.	Prs	Prs	No.	No.	No.	No.	Prs	No.	No.	Prs	Prs	No.	Prs	Prs	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1920																																			
July	22	52	26	46	46	46	42	40	46	55	32	283	56	221	214	5	166	9	150	139	183	856	91	425	561	118	175	165						112	
August	31	56	22	48	48	48	47	50	45	58	49	250	45	287	209	7	66		65	46	163	822	85	465	573	52	223	237	8	12	6	7	105		
September	52	53	17	57	57	57	41	44	52	60	40	311	50	230	206	8	52		7	6	170	512	69	474	487	56	300	356	3			2	72		
October	43	29	29	47	47	47	37	35	44	48	32	253	65	240	274	5	48	14	7	8	215	946	110	443	594	66	339	436	7	14	7	7	106		
November	47	63	28	60	60	60	51	50	59	65	36	248	56	173	205	5	32	47	8	5	170	876	113	473	621	42	314	354	3	6	3	3	118		
December	46	54	33	52	52	52	44	40	52	60	26	219	116	213	235	9	48	28	6	9	191	912		406	549	89	404	410	8	4	4	4	161		
Total first half 1921	240	307	155	310	310	310	262	259	298	346	215	1564	388	1364	1343	39	412	98	243	213	1022	4924	468	2686	3385	421	1755	1958	29	40	20	23	674		
1921																																			
January	17	8	8	25	25	25	15	16	23	30	8	227	80	183	265	8	52	75	59	62	178	969	173	455	647	70	279	246	4	10	5	9	212		
February	5	30	13	35	35	35	25	18	33	45	16	227	112	55	234	3	66	53	100	95	225	985	140	500	613	116	292	222	11	8	4	15	163		
March	6	50	14	39	39	39	30	22	38	50	11	312	93	272	254	9	69	33	8	6	202	974	147	492	821	112	289	338	8	5	5	6	148		
April	6	51	16	37	37	37	33	29	37	51	8	330	100	372	240	6	80	34	3	2	217	834	139	349	585	96	354	334	9	6	2	4	185		
May	12	65	11	51	51	51	29	44	56	65	25	377	131	220	219	6	61	68	11	240	905	118	300	689	131	431	523	10	7	2	4	147			
June	7	52	6	40	40	40	18	13	38	52	17	285	91	229	274	11	54	35	108	94	205	900	133	500	725	96	210	135	8	4	1	3	122		
Total last half	53	256	68	227	227	227	150	142	225	293	85	1818	607	1331	1486	43	382	298	281	270	1267	5567	850	2596	4077	621	1855	1798	50	40	17	41	977		
Total for year	293	563	223	537	537	537	412	401	523	639	300	3382	995	3695	2829	82	794	396	524	483	2359	10491	1318	5282	7462	1042	3610	3756	79	80	37	64	1651		

TABLE NO. 2 A

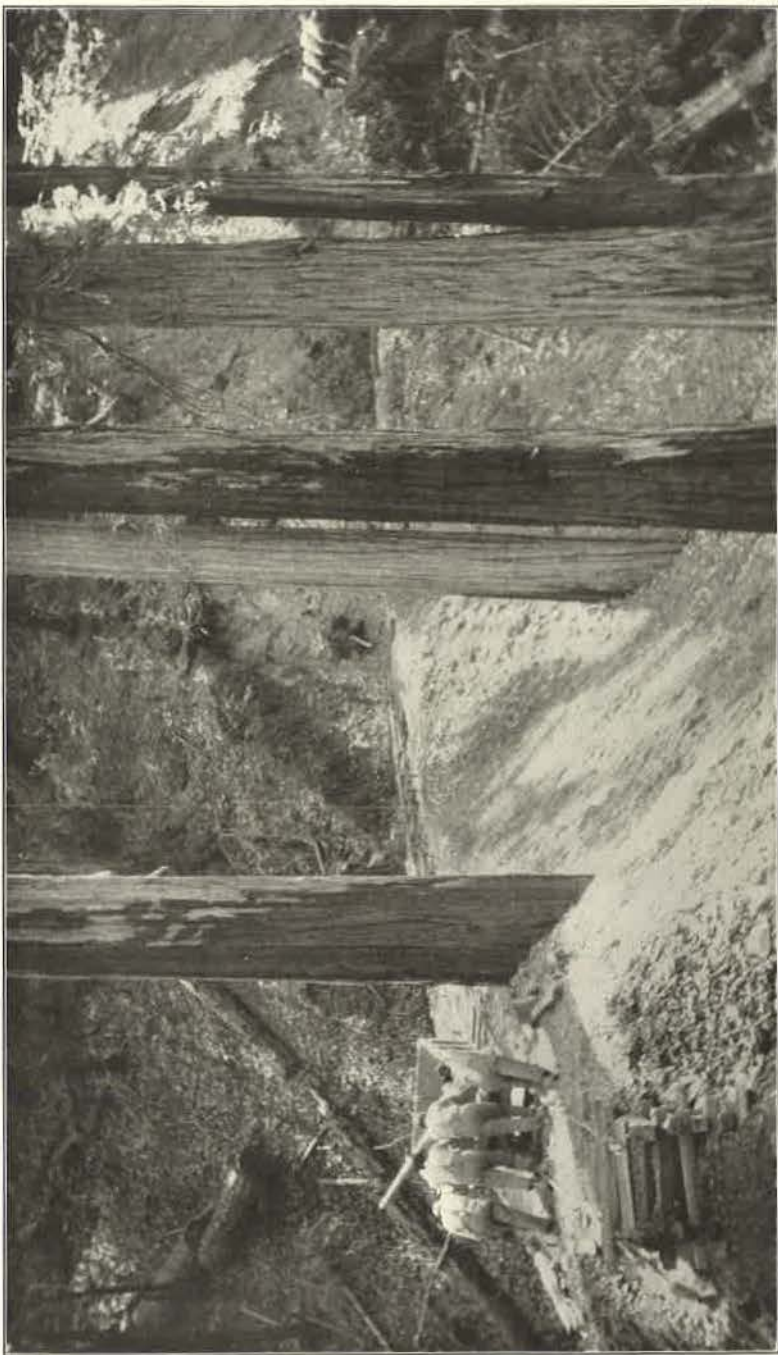
MISCELLANEOUS SUPPLIES ISSUED FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Month	Coal		Chloride of Lime		Sulphur Matches		Family Brooms		Mill Brooms		Lamp Chimneys No. 2		Mop Handles		Toilet Paper		Manila Envelopes		Sapoto		Needles		Linen Thread		Scrub Brushes		Mop Heads		Shoe Laces		Letter Paper	
	Tons	Dm.	Gal.	Gro.	No.	No.	No.	Doz.	Cs.	M.	Bxs.	M.	Bxs.	Doz.	No.	Gro.	Lbs.															
1920																																
July	8	3	95	80	8	13	8	2	5.64	5	1	1	3	3	13	10	84															
August	5	3		80	25	11	8	1	5.74	4	2	2	1	14	12	84																
September	4	4	100	70	32	18	9	1	4.40	5	2	1	2	14	10	84																
October	7	3		90	35	22	8	1	5.30	5	1	1	3	2	13	84																
November	9	1	60	70	8	9	5	1	4.12	5	1	1	3	4	15	84																
December	12	2	100	80	7	13	6	1	5.20	6	1	1	3	1	12	84																
Total first half	45	16	355	470	115	86	44	7	30.40	30	8	5	16	10	56	72	524															
1921																																
January	12	5	70	65	22	18	10	1	3.92	5	2	1	2	2	2	15	84															
February	13	2	130	80	40	14	3		4.90	6	1	1	3	1	10	84																
March	6	3	50	90	30	10	6		3.07	5	1	2	1	1	15	84																
April	8	3		30	20	17	2	1	4.32	2	½	1	1		10	84																
May	5	2	75	70	13	11	4		3.00			1	2		10	84																
June	6	2	25	80	11	9	6		3.00	1	½	1	2		10	84																
Total last half	50	17	350	415	136	79	31	2	22.21	19	5	5	12	4	3	75	524															
Total for year	95	33	705	885	251	165	75	9	52.61	49	13	10	28	14	59	147	1048															

TABLE NO. 3 A
SECOND HAND CLOTHING USED IN DRESSING OUT PAROLED AND DISCHARGED
PRISONERS FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Month	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Undershirts	Under-Drawers	Amount
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1920									
July	9	9	9	13	2	15	33	33	\$ 246 38
August	11	11	11	13	8	8	28	28	266 08
September	7	7	7	22	4	20	10	10	216 17
October	3	3	3	11	0	13	5	5	104 21
November	4	4	4	15	2	14	18	13	140 92
December	7	7	7	16	4	19	14	14	209 84
Total first half	41	41	41	90	20	89	103	103	1,188 62
1921									
January	5	5	5	15	5	14	13	13	162 58
February	10	10	10	20	6	25	40	40	312 63
March	11	11	11	20	4	28	44	44	398 25
April	14	14	14	18	5	22	45	45	371 35
May	14	14	14	36	5	21	53	53	448 05
June	12	12	12	34	3	38	45	45	399 26
Total last half	66	66	66	143	28	148	240	240	2,032 12
Total for year	107	107	107	233	48	237	343	343	\$ 3,215 74
Rebate to State									\$ 3,215 74
Average per Prisoner									5.02
Number Prisoners Released									641

Only male prisoners furnished Citizen's clothing.



PRISONERS FROM SAN QUENTIN, BUILDING ROADS ON THE HONOR SYSTEM.

TABLE NO. 4 A

TOILET ARTICLES ISSUED TO INMATES FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Month	Combs	Tooth Powder	Tooth Brushes	Soap	Face Towels	Bath Towels
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1920						
July	143	592	352	993	600	192
August	124	633	391	1189	24	
September	158	594	316	1069	180	
October	240	634	352		145	25
November	102	543	290	907	180	72
December	127	560	298	928		
Total first half	894	3566	1999	5026	1129	289
1921						
January	163	625	394	990	296	260
February	164	571	365	887	196	124
March	191	702	446	1098	120	144
April	164	188	394	1006	192	96
May	164		399	1085	384	240
June	162			881		360
Total last half	1008	2086	1998	5947	1188	1224
Total for year	1902	5642	3997	10973	2317	1513

TABLE NO. 5 A

ELECTRICAL LAMPS ISSUED FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Month	15 Watt	25 Watt	40 Watt	60 Watt	100 Watt	120 Watt	400 Watt
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1920							
July	400	100	10				
August	100	100		10		4	
September	200	200	10		2		
October						2	
November	100	100		20	2		
December	100	100	10		4		4
Total first half	900	600	30	50	8	6	4
1921							
January							
February	100	25	5		1		2
March	25	25			1		
April	30	30	10	15	2		
May	380	30	5				
June	60						
Total last half	545	110	20	15	4		2
Total for year	1445	710	50	45	12	6	6

TABLE NO. I B
CLOTHING ISSUED TO INMATES FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922.

Month	Citizen's Clothing													Inmates' Clothing																														
	Coats	Vests	Trousers	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Socks	Undershirts	Undershirts	Suspenders	Neckties	Collars	Caps	Handkerchiefs	Cottonade Trousers	C. G. Coats	Shoes	C. G. Trousers	C. G. Shirts	Undershirts	Can. Flan. Undershirts	Can. Flan. Undershirts	Rib U' shirts	Rib U' drawers	Hickory shirts	C. G. Caps	Prison Shirts	Blue Den. Overalls	Striped Pants	Striped Shirts	Striped Coats	Striped Caps	Wool Socks	Handkerchiefs	Shoe Repairs	Mattresses	Pillows							
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Prs	Prs	No.	Prs	No.	No.	No.	No.	Prs	No.	Prs	Prs	No.	No.	Prs	No.	Prs	No.	Prs	No.	Prs	Prs	Prs	No.	No.	No.	Prs	No.	Prs	No.	Prs	No.	No.						
1921																																												
July	60	60	60	42	49	34	69	23	23	20	69	9	69	62	62	220	302	291	52	32	306	247	57	176	7	25	6	11	3	8	612	120	635	110	104									
August	28	28	28	25	32	19	42	21	21	11	42	6	42	96	81	259	129	266	47	56	250	276	55	217	4	65	4	7	2	7	1440	240	735	71	107									
September	37	37	37	26	41	26	56	24	24	4	56	10	56	105	93	287	202	300	9	7	311	289	90	234	6	38	5	9	2	2	888	540	570	75	142									
October	39	39	39	23	45	36	53	27	27	9	53	6	53	87	90	240	268	277	5	8	403	429	58	224	1	29	11	12	1	6	1128	300	515	75	142									
November	23	23	23	7	24	14	34	17	17	9	34	4	34	119	103	288	269	374	9	9	408	414	51	240	11	45	9	12	4	5	972	480	660	100	100									
December	38	38	38	15	51	35	55	34	34	16	55	2	55	145	150	341	268	496	7	7	513	531	60	282	9	142	11	22	5	10	900	420	725	155	100									
Total first half	225	225	225	138	242	164	309	146	146	69	309	37	309	614	579	1635	1438	2004	129	119	2191	2186	371	1373	38	344	46	73	17	38	5940	2100	3840	486	553									
1922																																												
January	34	34	34	15	32	36	42	11	11	27	42	42	42	94	93	293	225	333	4	10	446	480	59	166	3	2	12	21	7	17	1280	380	830	128	168									
February	31	31	31	40	39	50	57	45	45	12	57	3	57	115	125	288	191	412	8	8	505	493	69	247	7	3	8	14	8	7	1116	540	775	126	199									
March	43	43	43	47	52	60	65	62	62	32	65	65	65	124	119	279	274	426	1	65	433	487	70	219	5	77	9	8	2	2	1164	300	945	174	238									
April	39	39	39	31	32	40	47	33	33	18	47	47	47	134	127	341	244	434	1	49	485	490	64	247	4	76	34	34	6	15	1188	540	865	151	161									
May	55	55	55	46	38	52	67	36	36	34	67	67	67	104	100	280	278	349	2	68	379	405	80	212	4	1	15	26	7	10	1248	540	870	161	177									
June	54	54	54	38	44	46	59	38	38	20	59	3	59	115	100	282	311	391	1	129	507	488	77	215	11	1	7	4	1	1104	420	819	141	159										
Total last half	256	256	256	217	237	284	337	225	225	143	337	337	337	16	340	686	664	1763	12	10	2755	2843	419	1306	34	160	85	107	31	52	7200	2720	5104	881	1102									
Total for year	481	481	481	355	479	448	646	371	371	212	646	646	646	53	649	1300	1243	3395	141	129	4946	5029	790	2679	72	504	131	180	48	90	13140	4820	8944	1367	1655									

TABLE NO. 2 B
MISCELLANEOUS SUPPLIES ISSUED FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Month	Coal		Chloride of Lime		Coal Oil		Sulphur Matches		Family Brooms		Mill Brooms		Lamp Chimneys		Mop Handles		Toilet Paper		Manila Envelopes		Writing Paper		Sapolo		Needles		Thread		Scrub Brushes		Mop Heads		Shoe Laces	
	Tons	Lbs.	Gal.	Gro.	Doz.	Doz.	No.	No.	Cs.	M.	Lbs.	Cs.	M.	Spis.	No.	No.	Gro.																	
1921																																		
July	5	1376		95		4		1	4.70	5	91 2-3		1-3	20	12	2	15																	
August	6	683	108	30	35	31		3	5.88	5	91 2-3		1-3	20	28	18	17																	
September	4	1221		30	5	6	2		5.05	5	91 2-3		1-3	20	12		15																	
October	8	1358	100	65	2	9	4		5.96	5	91 2-3		1-3	20	13		17																	
November	7	958		35		1			3.50	5	91 2-3		1-3	20	9		17																	
December	11	248	45	30	3	17	3	1	4.75	5	91 2-3	1-3	1-3	20	7		19																	
Total first half	41	5844	253	485	54	68	9	5	29.84	30	550	1-3	2	120	81	20	100																	
1922																																		
January	16	1737	165	80	32	24	9	1	5.43	5	91 2-3	1	1-3	20	2	1	17																	
February	16	1396	60	80	1	11	6	1	3.70	5	91 2-3		1-3	20	3		19																	
March	7	696		85	22				4.46	5	91 2-3		1-3	20			17																	
April	17	707	150	110	24	24			3.02	5	91 2-3		1-3	20			15																	
May	7	1080		90	3	11			7.06	5	91 2-3	1	1-3	20			17																	
June	4	1085		90	2	12			3.00	5	91 2-3		1-3	20	1		15																	
Total last half	67	6701	375	535	84	82	15	2	26.67	30	550	2	2	120	6	1	100																	
Total for year	108	12545	628	1020	138	150	24	7	56.51	60	1100	2 1-3	4	240	87	21	200																	

TABLE NO. 3 B
SECOND HAND CLOTHING USED IN DRESSING OUT PAROLED AND DISCHARGED
PRISONERS FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Month	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Undershirts	Under-Drawers
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1921								
July	9	9	9	27	13	35	46	46
August	14	14	14	17	4	23	21	21
September	19	19	19	30	5	30	32	32
October	14	14	14	30	2	17	26	26
November	11	11	11	27	6	20	17	17
December	17	17	17	40	2	20	21	21
Total first half	84	84	84	171	32	145	163	163
1922								
January	8	8	8	27	10	6	31	31
February	26	26	26	17	15	7	12	12
March	22	22	22	18	12	5	9	9
April	8	8	8	16	14	7	14	14
May	12	12	12	21	21	15	31	31
June	5	5	5	23	12	13	21	21
Total last half	81	81	81	122	84	53	112	112
Total for year	165	165	165	293	116	198	275	275
Number Prisoners Discharged	646							
Total rebate to State	\$ 3,220.956							
Average per Prisoner	4.986							

TABLE NO. 4 B

TOILET ARTICLES ISSUED TO INMATES FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Month	Combs.....	Tooth Powder.....	Tooth Brushes.....	Soap.....	Face Towels.....	Bath Towels.....
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1921						
July.....	325	775		1247		
August.....	213	13		1137	14	2
September.....	179	63	863	1095		12
October.....	199	517	414	855	606	246
November.....	238	717	412	1092	496	28
December.....	273	785	607	1176	124	486
Total first half.....	1427	2820	2286	6542	1240	774
1922						
January.....	315	704	547	1146	398	2
February.....	208	614	462	968	96	312
March.....	386	830	544	1376		552
April.....	264	792	221	1263	66	
May.....	272	839	792	1425		
June.....	69	729	125	1302		
Total last half.....	1604	4508	2691	7480	560	866
Total for year.....	2931	7328	4977	14022	1800	1640

TABLE NO. 5 B

ELECTRICAL LAMPS ISSUED FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Month	15 Watt	25 Watt	40 Watt	60 Watt	100 Watt	120 Watt	200 Watt
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1921							
July.....	150	30	15		1		
August.....	30						2
September.....					1		
October.....	210				1		
November.....	150	30					
December.....	150						
Total first half.....	690	60	15		3		2
1922							
January.....	60	30					
February.....	120		5		1		
March.....	165	30	20				2
April.....	205	30	1	15	1		
May.....	120		6				2
June.....					1		
Total last half.....	670	90	32	15	3		4
Total for year.....	1360	150	47	30	6		6

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JULY, 1, 1922.

HON. JAMES A. JOHNSTON, *Warden,*
California State Prison at San Quentin,

DEAR SIR:—I have the honor of submitting herewith in written and tabulated form, reports of the Medical Department for the seventy-second and seventy-third fiscal years, beginning July 1, 1920, and ending June 30, 1922.

There has been comparatively little change in the administration of the Medical department during the past few years, although such minor improvements have been made as a fairly well organized routine for caring for the health of the prisoners would require.

As you well know, every man who comes to prison is given a thorough physical examination before he is permanently assigned to work. And no man is given employment which his condition of health would not warrant his doing.

Should the man's state of health be doubtful, hospitalization of that man is resorted to. He is then placed in bed and more carefully examined, while charts and records are made of his various physical findings.

Should the examination reveal the necessity of an operation, his card is made out and placed in a rack in the hospital preparation room. As soon as the operation is performed, this card is filed with the patient's chart. In this way the number and the nature of the operations pending are quickly noted by a glance at the card-rack.

All men coming into the prison are vaccinated against typhoid fever. This has proven very efficacious, for during the past eight years there have been only two cases of this disease, and they were among those who had not received this preventative. It was impossible to trace the source of infection in these cases.

The Wasserman Reaction test, for syphilis, is performed on every prisoner. Former Assistant Resident Physician, Dr. G. W. Nagel, analyzed the reaction of 1518 men received from April, 1918, to June, 1920, and found that there were 166 of this number, or 10.93% who showed some syphilitic involvement as indicated by laboratory methods. Ninety-seven per cent of these men had not received any treatment for this disease, before coming to prison. Dr. Nagle's illuminating paper, appeared in the California State Journal of Medicine for May, 1921.

As soon as a prisoner is found to be syphilitic, he is given a

single cell in the new prison, and treatment consisting of mercury rubs is provided. In addition to this salvarsan is administered. These treatments have been efficacious in changing many of the Wasserman reactions from positive to negative, which indicates that the disease has probably been eradicated.

There is now, less tuberculosis in prison, than there was eight years ago. Our open air tuberculosis hospital built in 1914, to accommodate sixty patients, now has an average of less than thirty, which is under 1% of the prison population of the state. All the patients afflicted with this disease from the California State Prison at Folsom, are transferred to San Quentin for treatment, because of better hospital facilities at the latter place.

The following table shows the number of tuberculosis patients treated in the open air hospital in June of each year since 1915:

Year_	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Daily average	48	45	44	36	34	25	23	26

Following the war, many ex-service men have been sent to prison, and among them some who claim that they were discharged from the army because they were afflicted with tuberculosis. These men have been carefully examined here, and have been kept under close observation. We have been unable to confirm a diagnosis of tuberculosis in a considerable proportion of them.

It is a frequent occurrence to receive men here, who because of tuberculosis in the arrested or inactive state, have been receiving monthly allowance from the Government for their disabilities. This allowance is sufficient to keep them. These recipients do not care to seek employment to augment this fund. They prefer idleness. Idleness has a tendency to bring out potential criminal inclinations.

A number of ex-service men claim to be victims of shell-shock, and many of them no doubt are. But there is a proportion, who sent to prison through other vices, lay their shortcomings at the door of this war neurosis.

Adequate medical attention is provided for the inmates. The prisoners are allowed to come to the hospital twice each day, following the morning meal and again at noon. The dispensary is open at these times and the men may secure such medication as is suitable for their needs. It is at these "sick calls" that minor dressings are done. The daily calls at the hospital average about 175.

At the present time about 10% of the prison population is employed in road construction for the Highway Commission, in camps in the northern part of the state. This work has a very salutary effect upon the men, for they do hard manual labor, live in the open and learn to work. All men who go to these camps are examined before being assigned, and it is necessary to have a clean bill of health before they are accepted.

There has been a gradual increase in the number of drug addicts received here, and at the present time about nine per



TUBERCULOSIS WARD, ROOF OF HOSPITAL, SAN QUENTIN.

cent of the entrants, use or have used narcotics. This is in excess of what it was in 1914, when the percentage was about three.

In the medical department it is necessary to employ certain inmates who are qualified to act as dieners, nurses, attendants and assistants. For the most part these men have given good service, and have had the interests of the Department at heart.

Dr. C. A. De Lancey has been the Assistant Resident Physician during the past two years. He has been energetic and capable, always willing to work for the best interests of the men and the Department.

A number of reputable physicians have visited the prison and have gratuitously given advice in complicated cases, and even assisted in operations or performed work in their own specialties. Thanks is extended to Dr. G. L. Boalt, Dr. Hans Barkan, Dr. Otto Barkan, Dr. H. W. Dudley, Dr. H. O. Howitt, Dr. C. B. Marston, Dr. W. F. Jones, Dr. W. H. Kiger, Dr. Leo Eloesser, and many others who have given valuable assistance and suggestions.

It is gratifying to know, Warden Johnston, that you hold the Medical Department to be of high importance in the administration of the prison, and thanks is hereby extended to you for the encouragement and support which you have given it.

Respectfully submitted,

L. L. STANLEY,

Resident Physician.

TABLE NO. 1 A
RESUME OF WORK IN MEDICAL DEPARTMENT
DURING FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920						1921					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Calls on physician	4340	4355	4355	4500	4355	4345	4650	4200	4355	4200	4340	4200
Daily average	140	145	145	145	150	145	155	150	145	140	140	140
Excused from work	62	45	30	62	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Daily average	2	1 1/2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Number of patients in each ward—Daily average:												
Medical ward	9	8	7	7	7	12	12	13	11	13	12	14
Surgical Ward	10	8	9	9	12	8	10	10	11	7	7	8
Infirm ward	16	16	15	17	18	18	18	17	17	15	15	15
Tuberculosis ward	24	25	23	21	23	24	26	28	24	22	21	23
Operations, number performed	75	120	92	139	112	89	141	145	127	148	160	123

TABLE NO. 2 A
NUMBER OF DEATHS EACH MONTH WITH CLASSIFIED TOTALS
DURING FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920						1921						Total
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Angina Pectoris													1
Coccidioides Granuloma									1				1
Inanition	1												1
Legal Executions		1	1	1		2						1	8
Pneumonia						1			1				2
Suicide												1	1
Stab wounds										1			1
Tuberculosis			2		1	1	1	2	1		1		10

TABLE NO. 3 A
OPERATIONS PERFORMED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920						1921					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Appendectomy	5					3		1	4	2	1	1
Amputation of toe			1									
Amputation of fingers										6		
Auroplasty									1			
Bunion		1										
Block dissection of neck									2			
Chalazion	1			1								
Circumcision	3	8	7	3	5		6	5	4			1
Cholecystectomy	1											
Colostomy		1										
Carcinoma of lip		1		1								
Carcinoma of rectum			1									
Carcinoma of neck						1	1					
Condyloma of anus						1						
Cystoscopic examination										1		
Emphysema										1	1	
Epididymectomy									1			1
Fistula in ano	2	1				1			2	2		
Foreign body in chest drainage tube			1									
Fracture of metacarpal				1								
Fracture of jaw									1			
Fracture of humerus										1		
Fracture of radius and ulna	1											
Fracture of radius	1											
Foreign body—removal of							1	1				
Gangrene of toe								1				
Gastro-enterostomy									1		1	
Gland transplantation (human)	3	5	2									
Animal Testicle implantation			3	16	10	20	11	9	16	48	58	25
Hemorrhoidectomy	2	2		2	1	1	1	4	3		6	1
Hernioplasty	2	3		4	3	3	5	3	3	2	1	2
Hydrocele		1		1	1		1		1		1	
Hammer toe			2									
Ingrowing toe nail		1		1								
Lipoma				1					1			
Laparotomy							1					1
Nasal refracture									1			
Pterygium			2						2			
Resection of testicle		1										
Re-amputation of tibia								1				
Sebaceous cyst-removal of	1	1										
Salvarsan injections	39	79	80	95	79	60	80	80	60	79		81
Sub mucous resection					1				1	3		
Strabismus												
Ovary implantation									3			
Plastic on nose								1				
Skin graft—on hand									1			
Stab wounds—of back									1			
Sarcoma of neck											1	
Tumor of neck												
Tonsillectomy	12	12		8			9	3	3	13	4	3
Thyroidectomy				1	1							1
Transfusion of blood	2											
Tuberculous glands of neck					1		1					
Urethrotomy							1					
Vasostomy												
Varicotomy								1				
Varicocele					1		1	2	2			3

TABLE NO. 1 B
RESUME OF WORK IN MEDICAL DEPARTMENT
DURING FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Classification	1921						1922					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Calls on physician	4355	4355	4500	4650	5580	5765	5425	7560	6045	5700	5735	5850
Daily average	145	146	150	155	180	185	175	270	195	190	185	195
Excused from work	31	31	60	62	62	31	62	93	93	120	120	120
Daily average	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	4
Number of patients in each ward—Daily average:												
Medical ward	15	16	11	13	15	14	15	18	14	12	13	12
Surgical Ward	10	9	10	9	5	10	10	10	10	11	11	11
Infirm ward	15	19	19	18	18	21	22	23	23	24	24	25
Tuberculosis ward	24	24	23	22	24	27	26	27	26	25	25	26
Operations, number performed	206	141	175	162	205	173	132	73	173	175	53	85

TABLE NO. 2 B
NUMBER OF DEATHS EACH MONTH WITH CLASSIFIED TOTALS
DURING FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

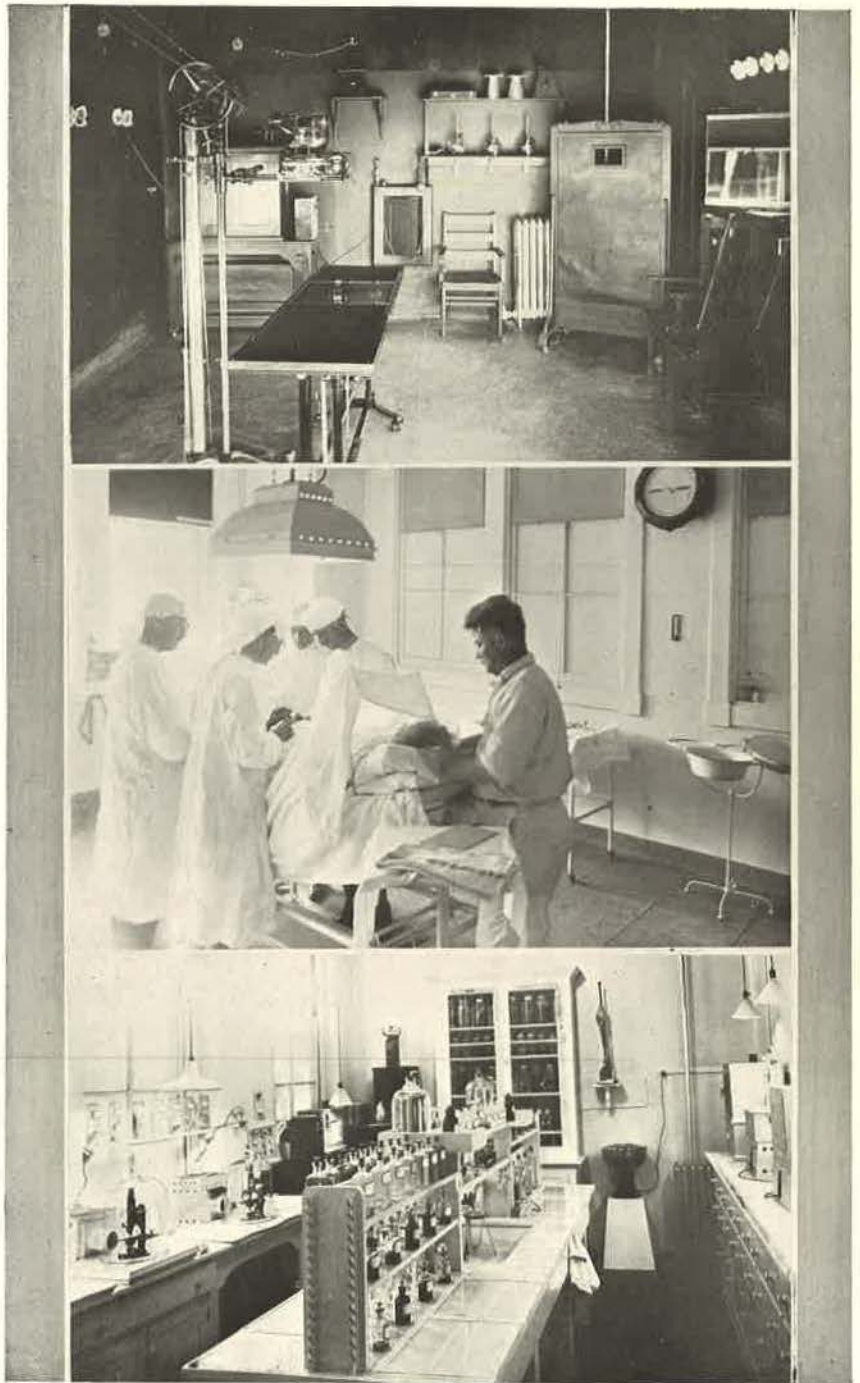
Classification	1921						1922						Total
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Arsenical atrophy of liver			1										1
Acute pancreatitis				1									1
Apoplexy								1					1
Cholecystitis										1			1
Cerebral hemorrhage											1		1
Executions (legal)							1			1			2
Myocarditis			1										1
Pneumonia			1		1	1	1			1	1		6
Stab wounds				1									1
Tuberculosis			1		1	1	1			1	1		6

TABLE NO. 3 B
OPERATIONS PERFORMED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Classification	1921						1922					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Amputation of leg										1		
Appendectomy	4	3	1	3		1	2	1	2	3	2	1
Auroplasty		1		1					1			
Abscess of thigh		1										1
Ankylosis of jaw			1									
Bunion					2							2
Bone graft in nose								1				
Carcinoma—parotid				1			1					
Chalazion		1	1									
Cholecystectomy				1					1			
Circumcision	18	18	6	9	1	6	6		8			7
Curettage		1										
Carcinoma of penis											1	
Epididymectomy			1									1
Excision of keloid												1
Fistula in ano			1								1	1
Fracture												
Pastro-enterostomy		1										
Gland-transplantation	73	24	64	49	128	123	45	20	59	40	10	39
Hemorrhoidectomy	2	2	1	2	3		1	4	2	1		4
Hernioplasty	4	4	5	3	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	4
Hydrocele	1					2						
Ingrowing toe nail												
Iridectomy	2											
Ischio-rectal abscess		1										
Inguinal adenitis incision			1									
Lipoma									1			
Laparotomy exploratory	2											
Melanoma of face									1			
Nasal refracture												
Pterygium	2	1										
Resection of toe	3		2									1
Sarcoma of neck			1									
Strabismus	1											
Sub-mucous resection		2					1	2	1			1
Sebaceous cyst	1		3									
Salvaran injections	95	71	80	99	53	19	76	41	59	97	33	18
Thyroidectomy						1						
Tonsillectomy	11	8	14	11	9	6			9	4		2
Tuberculous glands neck	1											1
Tuberculous abscess										1		
Utero fixation			1									
Urethrotomy-external									1			
Venereal warts									1			
Varicocele	2	2	1	2		1	2		1		1	2
Varicotomy		1	1				1		1			1
Varicose ulcers						1						
Undescended testicle									1			

TABLE NO. 4 B
CASES TREATED IN HOSPITAL DURING FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Classification	1921						1922					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Amebic dysentery	1	1	1	1	1	1			1			1
Asthma	1			1					1			
Arthritis	1											
Appendicitis	1					2			1	1		
Alcoholic intoxication						1		1	1			
Apoplexy							1	1	1			
Abcess of hand												1
Adenitis-inguinal												1
Bronchitis	1	1	1		1	2	2	2	4	1	1	1
Burns					1	2	2					
Cholangitis	1	1			1				1		2	
Catarrhal fever	1	4	1	1	5	5	4	4	7		3	2
Constipation	1										1	
Coryza		1										
Cirrhosis of liver		1		1								
Cholecystitis			1				1					
Carcinoma of parotid				1								
Cholelithiasis				1								2
Cancer of penis				1							1	
Cerebral hemorrhage											1	
Dermatitis venenata												1
Dementia praecox	2	2	3	1	1	2	1					2
Diabetes	1											
Diphtheria				1	2							
Eczema			1									
Epilepsy			1								1	
Gastroenteritis	2	1	2	4	1				1	1	1	
Gastritis	1	1	3				1		1			
Gangrene of foot			1								1	
Ischio-rectal abscess												1
Infection of toe												1
Iritis	2	1					1		1	1		
Indigestion				1								2
Influenza							400	10		2		
Laryngitis	1							1	1			
Leprosy			1	1					1	2		
Lacerated fingers							1					1
Lumbago												1
Myelitis	1	1	1	1	1	1						
Morphinism	3	2	2	4	1	4	3	1		2	2	3
Menengitis tuberculous	1											
Migraine			1									1
Malaria						1	1					
Neurasthenia	2	1		1	1		3	2	1		1	1
Neuralgia		1										1
Nephritis					1		2	2		1	1	
Otitis media	2											
Osteomyelitis	1		1				1					
Pneumonia	1		1			1	2	1				1
Psoriasis						1						
Peritonsillar abscess						1						
Phlebitis								1				
Pleurisy with effusion				1								
Pediculosis								1	1			
Rheumatic fever					1			1		1	1	1
Radiculitis						1						
Retention of urine								1				
Salvarsan reaction	2				3	2	1				3	
Sinus thrombosis	1											
Sinusitis	1									1		2
Sciatica	1		1							1	1	
Suicidal attempt		1										1
Senility						1	2					
Septicemia											1	
Tonsillitis	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	2			2	1
Taenia saginata	1			1		1	1	2		1		
Tuberculosis	23	23	24	24	24	25	25	26	26	26	26	26
Typhoid reaction		1	1	3	1							1
Trachoma						1						
Tabes dorsalis							1			1	1	
Uræmia	1											
Urticaria					1	1						
Ulcer on leg						1						
Urethritis								1				
Encephalalgia			1									
Endocarditis								1				
Prostatitis									1			
Undescended testicle									1			



X-RAY OPERATING ROOM AND LABORATORY AT SAN QUENTIN

DENTIST'S REPORT

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JUNE 30, 1922.

HON. JAMES A. JOHNSTON, *Warden,*

California State Prison at San Quentin.

DEAR SIR:—I have the honor to submit herewith the biennial report of the Dental Department for the seventy-second and seventy-third fiscal years, ending June 30, 1922.

The department at present is experiencing a serious handicap owing to the rapidity with which we are receiving cases for examination and treatment. Fully ninety-nine per cent of the population are in need of some kind of dental attention upon entering the institution. Urgent cases are treated immediately, but others must await their turn. I wish it were possible to give them all immediate attention, because I believe there would be a general health improvement in a large percentage of cases.

Upon his entrance, each prisoner is given a thorough examination of the mouth and teeth. He is thoroughly instructed regarding his prophylactic procedure, and an effort is made to impress upon his mind the results of lack of care of the teeth. Within the second week after his entrance all diseased teeth that are a detriment to the inmate's health are removed if the patient is agreeable. His teeth are also given a mechanical cleansing, and repeated every six months, as regularly as can be done with the present working force.

Owing to the fact that we are unable to do the work of a permanent nature immediately, the inmate is placed on the list under which his work is classified, and is called in his turn, but exceptions are made to this rule when the condition of the mouth or general health make necessary and advisable.

All prisoners requiring emergency work are given first attention regardless of the date of their entrance.

In addition to the regular dental force, several practicing dentists—Drs. Westby, Simonton, Hanford, Patten and Fleming—connected with the University of California, devote their time on Sundays to treating pyorrhea, the most prevalent and destructive disease of the mouth. They are making rapid strides in the advancement of the work in this field. At the present time they hope to obtain a complete record of the dental conditions existing in the prison in relation to various diseases. These diseases they will classify, and under each classification, a complete record will be kept of the results obtained from the treatment of the teeth.

It is a well known fact that the greatest percentage of systemic trouble has its inception by way of the mouth, therefore it is impossible to exaggerate the importance of caring for the teeth. Realizing this, I am doing my utmost to care for the inmates to the best of my ability, but as I have pointed out to you, the increase in the number to be examined and given attention has made it extremely difficult to keep up with the requirements.

Yours very truly,

L. A. HEWITT,

Resident Dentist.

CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., JUNE 30, 1922.

HON. JAMES A. JOHNSTON, *Warden,*
California State Prison at San Quentin.

DEAR SIR:—My experience of more than two years personal contact with the inmates of San Quentin has taught me that human nature within prison walls differs very little indeed from the same human nature on the outside. In dealing with those whose liberty the State has found it necessary to restrict, we are confronted with the same human problems that are to be found elsewhere, the same complexities of character, the same desires, the same passions, the same strivings, the same hopes, and in general the same reactions to influences for good or evil.

Religion plays its part in the redeeming of character or in its formation here as elsewhere. Lack of religious training is responsible in no small degree for the crimes of a large percentage of the prisoners. Among those enrolled as Catholic in the institution, I find more than half are only nominally Catholic, they have had no religious teaching or training at all, while of the remainder, a large number have had only a poor religious training. I am confident the same is true of those of other denominations.

Religion will not keep all men from crime. Men have their passions and general proneness to evil. Some have in addition, the curse of physical defects, poor mentality, criminal ancestry, or bad environment in youth. These things all contribute to the production of the criminal.

Always there will be crime, and always the necessity for criminal institutions, but it is my personal conviction that the number of criminals will be lessened, if ever it is lessened—not by the multiplication of penal statutes, but by greater insistence, in our educational methods, on the development of character.

To make a perfect man you must develop his physical, his intellectual and his moral powers. Develop any one of them to the exclusion of the others and you produce not a man, but a monster.

Attend to the body, and neglect the mind and the will, and the result will be a magnificent animal, perhaps a splendid prize-fighter, but no more.

Neglect the body and the mind, devote all your energy to the training of character, and you will produce, in all likelihood, a pious fool.

Pay attention to the body and the intellect, and neglect the moral training, and you arm a man with terrible power, but you

give him no lever to control it. You might as well put a razor in the hands of a lunatic.

All three sides of a man's nature must be developed simultaneously. Our homes and our schools seem to be neglecting the moral training of our youth, and until the day comes when religion is part of the every day life of the young, our penal institutions will continue to be crowded.

Facilities for holding religious services, and for extending the aid of religion to the inmate, are ideal at San Quentin. Services are conducted regularly. Every man is free to attend any or all of the different services, or none. A fair percentage of the men attend some religious service, perhaps a higher percentage than that of any community of similar proportions on the outside.

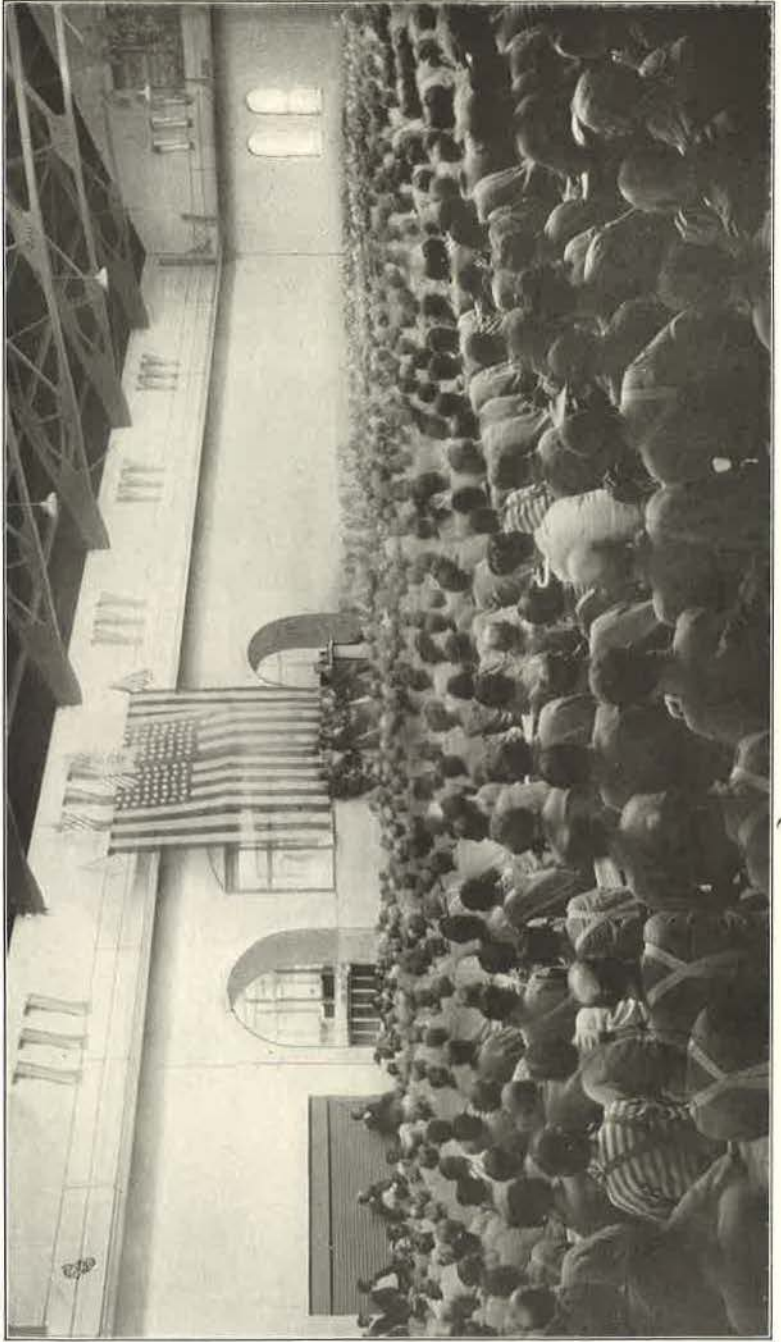
The results of our religious efforts are not easily measured. Sometimes they can be seen, again there is no tangible evidence of any. It is not always easy to tell what is the relation between any soul and its creator.

However, one thing is certain. Many men in the institution find consolation in religion, and without being slopily sentimental, we may say that these poor fellows need consolation. Many men too, given time for thought within the prison walls, have found in religion a help and a support, by which they have been able to free themselves from bad habits, and return to the world fitted to take their place as good citizens in the life of the nation.

I gladly take this opportunity of expressing my appreciation of the courtesy and kindly helpfulness, always accorded to me by yourself and every officer of the institution.

Respectfully submitted,

ANDREW J. CARROLL,
Chaplain.



SPEAKER ADDRESSING INMATES, SAN QUENTIN.

REPORT OF THE RELIGIOUS AND EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT

Herewith submitted a report of the Religious and Educational Department, from July 1, 1920, to June 30, 1922, divided into three sections, Religious, Educational, Library.

RELIGIOUS WORK

The moral and religious work is progressing in a most satisfactory manner, there is a considerable increase in the number of inmates interested in religious matters, and the attendance of all religious services is greatly on the increase.

The different organizations and denominations are represented in the services held in the Chapel by leaders of the highest standards, who are devoted to their work, and to whom we owe a debt of gratitude. The work of Captain Charles William Alexander, Mr. Paul Stinchfield, Father Andrew J. Carroll, Mr. William R. Blumenthal, Mr. Julian Alco and Captain C. E. Stairs, is worthy of particular mention, their moral and religious work amongst the men is bearing wonderful fruit.

We feel that special mention should be made of the splendid services held in the Chapel at Christmas, New Year, Easter, Mother's Day, and Thanksgiving, when we had the privilege of listening to some inspiring sermons, and very fine musical programs.

The following is a schedule of the religious services in the Chapel:

First Sunday:

- 9:30 a. m.—Chaplain's Service.
- 10:30 a. m.—Christian Endeavor (Local).
- 11:30 a. m.—Scandinavian Service (Visiting).
- 12:30 p. m.—Christian Science (Visiting).

Second Saturday:

- 2:00 p. m.—Jewish Service (Visiting).

Second Sunday:

- 8:30 a. m.—Catholic Service (Regular).
- 9:30 a. m.—Christian Endeavor (Local).
- 11:00 a. m.—Salvation Army (Visiting).
- 12:15 p. m.—Japanese Service (Visiting).

Third Sunday:

- 9:30 a. m.—Chaplain's Service.
- 10:30 a. m.—Christian Endeavor (Local).
- 11:30 a. m.—Christian Endeavor (Visiting).
- 12:30 p. m.—Christian Science (Visiting).

Fourth Sunday:

- 8:30 a. m.—Catholic Service (Regular).
- 9:30 a. m.—Christian Endeavor (Local).
- 11:00 a. m.—Theosophical Society (Visiting).
- 12.15 p. m.—Volunteer Prison League.

Fifth Sunday:

- 9:30 a. m.—Chaplain's Service.
- 10:30 a. m.—Sacramental Service.
- 11:30 a. m.—Christian Endeavor (Local).
- 12:15 p. m.—Colored Protestant Service (Visiting).

In addition to this a regular religious service is held in the Women's Department on the first and third Sunday of every month, and the Episcopalians hold service in the Chapel on the second and fourth Thursday of each month.

Particular mention should be made of the Local Christian Endeavor Society, the largest Christian Endeavor Society in the State, for the very fine work they are accomplishing.

EDUCATIONAL WORK

In the Educational department we have three divisions. Night School Division for illiterates and beginners; Letter-Box Division for the inmates who are able to take studies with occasional help from a teacher; and the University Extension Division. For those who can do the more advanced work.

NIGHT SCHOOL—Two Night Schools are conducted, one in the Chapel from 5 to 6:30 p. m. daily, except Saturday and Sunday; consists of a principal and eight teachers with approximately seventy-five pupils; who are taught Writing, Spelling, Reading and Arithmetic. Some of the more advanced are also taking History and Geography. The other is in the rooms, of which there are five, approximately 150 pupils, with a principal and ten teachers. They have the same hours, and are taught the same subjects as in the Chapel Night School.

LETTER BOX DIVISION—The Letter Box Division is equivalent to the sixth, seventh and eighth grades in Grammar School. This division teaches the following subjects: Orthography (2 courses), Arithmetic (3 courses), Geography, History, Hygiene, Penmanship and Civil Government.

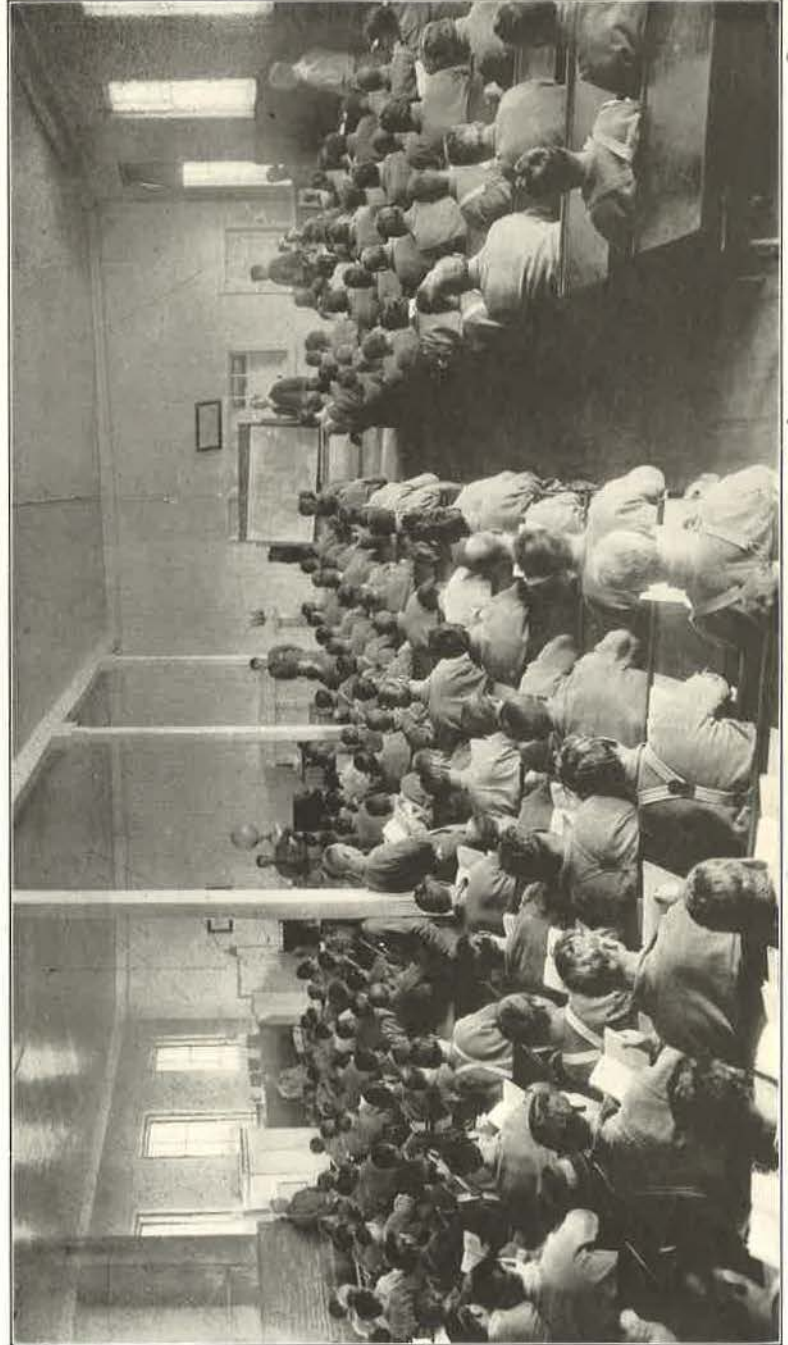
The students do these lessons in their cells, and then send them in to the Division to be corrected, taking an examination as they complete each course, for which they are given a certificate. Both the Night Schools and the Letter Box Division are conducted by inmates, under the supervision of the Chaplain, and great credit is due these men and pupils for the excellent work accomplished.

Students enrolled, June 30, 1922,	910
Students enrolled, June 30, 1920,	586
Biennium increase	324

Number of completions from June 30, 1920, to June 30, 1922, 18%.

Average grade obtained 91%.

UNIVERSITY EXTENSION DIVISION—This is an extension division of the University of California in which the men receive



EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT, SAN QUENTIN.

exactly the same courses and treatment as students outside. There are forty subjects in the Academic Division and twenty-eight in the Agricultural. The work accomplished by our men in this division is of the highest grade, as shown by our completions (see report below). There are twenty-four nationalities represented in this division, with an average age of 26, the youngest being 17 and the oldest 62 years of age.

Academic—

Students enrolled, June 30, 1922,	797
Students enrolled, June 30, 1920,	323
Biennium increase	474
Number of completions from June 30, 1920, to June 30, 1922, 32%	
Average grade obtained	90%

Agricultural—

Students enrolled, June 30, 1922,	53
Students enrolled, June 30, 1920,	110
Biennium decrease	47
Number of completions from June 30, 1920, to June 30, 1922, 66%	
Average grade obtained	97%

LIBRARY

The increased demand for literature of a better class is very gratifying. Owing to our growing population we have been obliged to use every possible endeavor to increase our reading matter, and, as will be seen from the report below, have met with considerable success.

The magazine circulation has increased so much that we have been compelled to make a special section of it. Through the courtesy of the different Magazine Publishing Companies we are receiving a plentiful supply of magazines, about two thousand a month, covering one hundred varieties, that are only one month old, for instance, we receive the July issue early in August, and so on. We are very greatly indebted to so many people for these magazines that it is impossible to give a list of them.

The Library is well equipped and well managed and everyone connected with it and taking part in the work is entitled to great credit.

Inmates have the privilege of drawing two books and two magazines every other day except Sunday, provided their previous book or magazine has been returned..

We have a fine collection of 391 reference books which inmates can use in the Library; they are not allowed to take them away.

Books on hand June 30, 1922,	15,259
Books on hand June 30, 1920,	9,338
Biennium increase	5,920
Average daily circulation	156
Magazines on hand June 30, 1922,	3,500
Magazines on hand June 30, 1920,	593
Biennium increase,	2,907
Average daily circulation	250

IN CONCLUSION

Mention should be made of "The Bulletin," a monthly magazine, printed, edited and published by the inmates. It is clean, interesting, elevating and has frequently been referred to in eastern publications in most favorable terms.

We desire to draw particular attention to the great advancement there has been in every division of this Department during the past two years. This has been possible because our Warden, James A. Johnston, has always been willing and eager to help and cooperate in every way possible to the furtherment and improvement of the religious and educational work of the institution.



ED. H. WHYTE, PAROLE OFFICER.

PAROLE OFFICER'S REPORT

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., OCTOBER 31, 1922.

*State Board of Prison Directors,
San Quentin, California.*

GENTLEMEN:—To review for you the accomplishments of the Parole Department during the biennium from July 1, 1920, to July 1, 1922, I have carefully and thoroughly analyzed our records. I think we may feel pleased with the results which the examination of the records discloses we achieved during the period.

RELEASED ON PAROLE

There were 159 more prisoners released on parole from the State Prisons at San Quentin and Folsom than during the preceding two years. From July 1, 1920, to and including June 30, 1922, in all 1222 prisoners were placed on parole from the two prisons.

From San Quentin Prison.....	963	
From Folsom Prison.....	259	1222

VIOLATED THEIR PAROLES

I reported 262 paroled prisoners to your Board as having violated their paroles during the period to which reference is made in this report.

San Quentin prisoners.....	200	
Folsom prisoners.....	62	262

Of what did the violations of parole consist? More than one-half of them violated some rule or order of the Board, such as, disappearing from their employment, failing to report, using drugs, drinking intoxicating liquor, and so on. To go into detail:

Disappearing; committed some offense.....	29	
Committed offense; received sentence in county jail, prison, or confined in some institution.....	52	
Committed new offense; returned to serve unexpired term.....	28	
Arrested for crime; reinstated on parole when acquitted.....	2	
Failed to report, or violated some rule or order of the State Board of Prison Directors.....	151	262

DISCHARGED—DIED

The sentences of 820 prisoners on parole expired during the

two years, and they were discharged after having complied with the rules of your board during the various periods of their paroles.

San Quentin prisoners	594	
Folsom prisoners	226	820
And during the same time seventeen died.		
San Quentin prisoners	10	
Folsom prisoners	7	17

PAROLE POPULATION

On July 1, 1922, there were 124 more prisoners on parole than there were on July 1, 1920. To summarize:

There were on parole on July 1, 1920:		
From San Quentin Prison	614	
From Folsom Prison	258	872
While on July 1, 1922, there were:		
From San Quentin Prison	775	
From Folsom Prison	221	996

FINANCES

From July 1, 1920, to and including June 30, 1922, a total of \$34,695.16 was expended from the appropriations for the Parole Office for salaries, office expense, traveling in the State, and for the aid of paroled and discharged prisoners. In separate statements will be found in detail the expenditures for each of the two years.

PAROLING PRISONERS VINDICATED

Who is more likely to be restored to the great body of law-abiding citizens—the prisoner who is compelled to serve his entire term of imprisonment and upon his discharge is handed five dollars and the amount for transportation to the county of conviction, or the prisoner who is permitted to serve part of his sentence on parole, is placed in suitable employment when released and continued under the supervision of the Parole Department during the remainder of his term? We know, of course, the latter. It seems to me, too, that sound reasoning dictates this viewpoint.

If one opposed to the paroling of prisoners could be referred to those who have been on parole for a number of years—some of them ten years or more—they, without considering the others, would, I think, emphasize the wisdom of the Parole Law. These men are at their work every day, no complaints are received against them, and hardly do we realize that they are on parole until their monthly reports are received promptly, each showing at least a slight increase in savings. Of course, we cannot divulge their names and addresses, for to do so would defeat the purposes of the paroling of prisoners.

On July 1, 1922, a total of 7579 prisoners, our records show, have been placed on parole under our Parole Law, first enacted in 1893. Of this number 80% have successfully completed the terms of their paroles or were on parole; but, and this is a very important point, less than 5% had violated by committing crime. I am not contending that the 80% all do or have done as well as the persons serving long sentences and to whom I have

already referred. I venture to say, however, that they have done as well as the average free man who is engaged in the same sort of employment.

Consider, also, these facts:

As I have already said, during the biennium 1920-1922 \$34,695.16 was expended by the Parole Department. It is worthy of comment, I am sure, that during the same period the men on parole earned the sum of \$428,930.48.

The per capita cost of maintenance and support of San Quentin Prison, I have been informed, is \$246.09 per annum. There are certain fixed charges which would not vary greatly with an increase in prison population, and perhaps this figure would not accurately portray the point which I have in mind. But, taking \$246.09 as a basis for calculation, it would cost the enormous sum of \$490,211.28 to maintain and support in prison the 996 prisoners on parole on July 1, 1922, for a period of two years.

It will be remembered that during the latter part of 1920 and the early part of 1921—in other words, the winter months—much comment appeared in our press concerning the wave of crime and certain prison laws were criticised. The paroling of prisoners received its share. They condemned without knowledge of the facts.

Certainly the records of San Quentin do not indicate that the increase of prison population was due to the paroling of prisoners. All persons convicted of felonies and sentenced to State Prison in California have been committed to San Quentin since 1917 and those found to have served prior terms in State Prisons or the equivalent have been transferred to Folsom Prison.

Now then, of the 2725 prisoners committed to San Quentin from July 1, 1920, to and including June 30, 1922, less than one-fourth of them—654 to be exact—were transferred to Folsom as recidivists. And how many of them were either on parole or listed as parole violators? Only 41 on parole or listed as parole violators—33 San Quentin and 8 Folsom prisoners—were received at San Quentin under new sentences.

Surely, then, the critics ought to attribute the increase in prison population to some other cause than the parolling of prisoners. A journey to and through San Quentin Prison, I am sure, will convince the most skeptical, as he looks over the youthful faces there, that crime, in great part, is being committed by young men and first termers.

EMPLOYMENT

Employment conditions for paroled men were good during the biennium. Very few men were out of work and these for only short periods; and those awaiting release on parole and employment were not as a general rule held in prison many days after their parole dates became effective. Another indication that employment conditions were good is to be found in the fact that during the same period there were few requests for aid from our fund for the aid of paroled and discharged prisoners.

EMPLOYERS AND PEACE OFFICERS

The paroling of prisoners in California since 1893 has been justified by results. All who have been associated with this sound part of prison management—the members of the State Board of Prison Directors, the Wardens of our two prisons, and the Parole Department, should be elated, and rightly too, over its attainments. Here it would be fitting and proper to acknowledge the part taken by others in the Parole System—the employers of the paroled men and the peace officers of the State.

The employers of the State, many of them large firms, have shown a willingness to employ the paroled prisoners without discrimination between them and free men, and have co-operated with us in our efforts to rehabilitate the men who have been sentenced to prison in this State.

The peace officers of the State for a time were opposed to the paroling of prisoners. But as they have become more familiar with the results attained by the Parole System and its merit, they have shown a greater desire to assist us in the administration of it. At this time I feel that we can depend on a majority of the peace officers of the state to co-operate with us wholeheartedly.

To the members of the Board of Prison Directors and the Wardens for their uniform courtesies, to the employees of the Parole Department for their diligent service, and to the employers and peace officers of the state for their assistance after the release of the men on parole, I extend my heartfelt thanks.

Respectfully,

ED. H. WHYTE,
State Parole Officer.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF DISBURSEMENTS FROM PAROLE FUND FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921.

	1920 July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1921 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Totals
Administrative Expense:													
Salaries	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$12420 00
Office Expense	142 95	228 69	210 52	202 32	208 22	203 22	232 19	229 95	180 01	179 79	153 96	45 35	2219 17
Traveling Expense	62 57	102 69	104 25	107 25	214 96	66 62	93 16	49 93	74 60	191 68	48 42	33 48	1149 61
Totals	\$1240 52	\$1336 38	\$1349 77	\$1344 57	\$1458 18	\$1304 84	\$1360 35	\$1314 88	\$1291 61	\$1406 47	\$1237 38	\$1113 83	\$15788 78
Aid to Prisoners													
San Quentin:													
Clothing	\$ 27 85	\$ 58 70	\$ 88 10	\$ 48 20	\$ 97 34	\$ 44 00	\$ 84 60	\$ 24 00	\$ 10 80	\$ 49 20		\$ 35 75	568 54
Tools	15 00	45 35	63 10	15 00	32 75	14 65					3 25		189 10
Transportation				50	2 50	11 00			4 30			1 00	19 30
Meals	5 00	20 00	7 50	20 00	11 00	22 00	7 00	15 00		12 00		9 00	128 50
Cash		40 00	75			4 50	12 00		1 00	2 00	5 00		65 25
Sundry													
Totals	\$ 47 85	\$ 164 05	\$ 159 45	\$ 83 70	\$ 143 59	\$ 96 15	\$ 103 60	\$ 39 00	\$ 16 10	\$ 63 20	\$ 9 25	\$ 44 75	\$ 970 69
Aid to Prisoners													
Folsom:													
Clothing	\$ 37 30	\$ 33 60	\$ 60 95	\$ 90 10	\$ 14 40	\$ 42 00	\$ 78 60	\$ 28 50	\$ 7 20	\$ 25 55	\$ 4 90	\$ 7 20	430 30
Tools	2 50							11 95					14 45
Transportation	15 15	12 50	5 00	10 00		5 00				3 00			42 65
Meals	4 50	19 00	5 00	10 00	10 00	25 20	5 00	5 50		7 00		7 00	98 20
Cash		16 00	6 50	8 50						8 00	3 00		42 00
Sundry				115 00									115 00
Totals	\$ 59 45	\$ 81 10	\$ 77 45	\$ 223 60	\$ 24 40	\$ 72 20	\$ 83 60	\$ 47 95	\$ 7 20	\$ 43 55	\$ 7 90	\$ 14 20	\$ 742 60
Totals Both Prisons	\$ 107 30	\$ 245 15	\$ 236 90	\$ 307 30	\$ 167 99	\$ 168 35	\$ 187 20	\$ 86 95	\$ 23 30	\$ 106 75	\$ 17 15	\$ 78 95	\$ 1713 29
Total Disbursements	\$1347 82	\$1611 53	\$1586 67	\$1651 87	\$1626 17	\$1473 19	\$1547 55	\$1401 83	\$1314 91	\$1513 22	\$1255 53	\$1172 78	\$17502 07

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—PAROLE OFFICERS REPORT

DETAILED STATEMENT OF DISBURSEMENTS FROM PAROLE FUND FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

	1921 July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1922 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Totals
Administrative: Expense:													
Salaries	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1035 00	\$1101 13	\$1060 00	\$1095 00	\$1095 00	\$12631 13
Office Expense	255 70	184 48	158 43	126 92	115 22	246 59	213 67	186 84	162 94	187 11	205 17	118 86	2161 93
Traveling Expense	233 45	127 15	174 51	133 21	54 89	173 71	242 80	64 72	100 93	106 58	43 32	128 60	1583 87
Totals	\$1524 15	\$1346 63	\$1367 94	\$1295 13	\$1205 11	\$1455 30	\$1491 47	\$1286 56	\$1365 00	\$1353 69	\$1243 49	\$1342 46	\$16376 93
Aid to Prisoners San Quentin													
Clothing	\$ 47 85	\$ 17 00	\$ 13 05	\$ 17 00	\$ 19 25	\$ 2 75	\$ 8 25	\$ 33 55	\$ 20 35	\$ 50 60	\$ 72 60	\$ 24 00	\$ 326 25
Tools				15 00			20 00					9 90	44 90
Transportation	3 00					7 50				7 50	2 50		20 50
Meals	10 00	16 00	5 50	10 00	3 00	10 00	12 00		18 50	12 60			97 60
Cash			32 00		1 00	10 00			3 00		15 00		61 00
Sundry													
Totals	\$ 60 85	\$ 33 00	\$ 50 55	\$ 42 00	\$ 23 25	\$ 30 25	\$ 40 25	\$ 33 55	\$ 41 85	\$ 70 70	\$ 90 10	\$ 33 90	\$ 550 25
Folsom:													
Clothing	\$ 6 90	\$ 13 45	\$ 8 50	\$ 2 75		\$ 8 25		\$ 2 75	\$ 17 05	\$ 23 65	\$ 26 50	\$ 18 20	\$ 128 00
Tools				7 40	17 11			14 50		10 00			49 01
Transportation													
Meals	6 00	8 00	5 00	6 05	2 00	6 50	2 50		12 00	18 10			66 15
Cash		1 00	13 75	5 00		50				2 50			22 75
Sundry													
Totals	\$ 12 90	\$ 22 45	\$ 27 25	\$ 21 20	\$ 19 11	\$ 15 25	\$ 2 50	\$ 17 25	\$ 29 05	\$ 54 25	\$ 26 50	\$ 18 20	\$ 265 91
Totals both Prisons	\$ 73 75	\$ 55 45	\$ 77 80	\$ 63 20	\$ 42 36	\$ 45 50	\$ 42 75	\$ 50 80	\$ 70 90	\$ 124 95	\$ 116 60	\$ 52 10	\$ 816 16
Total Disbursements	\$1597 90	\$1402 08	\$1445 74	\$1358 33	\$1247 47	\$1500 80	\$1524 22	\$1337 36	\$1435 90	\$1478 64	\$1460 09	\$1394 56	\$17193 09

LICENSE CLERK'S REPORT

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., OCTOBER 31, 1922.

*State Board of Prison Directors,
San Quentin, California.*

GENTLEMEN:—I submit my report on the Detective License Department for the Biennium from July 1, 1920, to June 30, 1922.

During the period 64 applications for licenses to engage in the private detective business in California were approved; four applications were denied, one of which was reconsidered and approved. To persons who had not previously had licenses from your board 25 were issued. Of those to whom licenses had been issued for the five year period, subject to the payment of the annual license charge, 25 expired during the two years and to them new licenses were issued upon their complying with requirements. There were 14 licenses revoked—10 for failure to pay the annual license charge due on September 1st, one because of the holder's conviction of a felony, and three at the request of the licensee.

On July 1, 1922, there were 110 licensed detectives in California.

STATE OF FINANCES

Detective License Fund.

Balance available as of July 1, 1920.....	\$2,928.28	
Receipts from license fees from July 1, 1920, to July 1, 1922	2,150.00	
Total disbursements July 1, 1920, to July 1, 1922.....		\$1,967.62
Balance available in State Treasury July 1 1922		3,110.66
	<u>\$5,078.28</u>	<u>\$5,078.28</u>

Respectfully,
ED. H. WHYTE.
License Clerk.



J. J. SMITH, WARDEN FOLSOM PRISON,

WARDEN'S REPORT

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM,
REPRESA, CALIFORNIA, OCTOBER 1, 1922.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN:—I herewith submit my report of the State Prison at Folsom for the 72nd and 73rd fiscal years, covering the period from July 1, 1920, to June 30, 1922. Detailed statements pertaining to the various activities and departments of the Prison, statistical information concerning prisoners received by commitment during this biennium, and a statement of financial transactions will be found therein.

POPULATION

On July 1, 1920, there was a population of 988, including prisoners assigned to the road camp. One year later this number had increased to 1050, and during the second half of the biennium there was a further increase which brought our registered population up to 1144 on June 30, 1922. In two years there was an increase of 156. During the previous biennium there had been a slight decrease.

The decrease in prison population in the 70th and 71st fiscal years was accounted for by the fact that a complete demobilization of the military forces had not been effected, thus leaving plenty of employment to be had throughout the country. The marked increase during the present biennium was caused to an appreciable extent by the economic condition of the country following the reduction of the military forces to a peace basis. The industrial depression and the continued high cost of living was the main cause, I believe, of the prevalence of crime during the past two years. History will show that every great war is followed by an increase in crime, but the records will show that ex-servicemen have not been guilty of an undue proportion of such violations of the law. Many of this class had criminal records prior to the war. Prohibition has not decreased the commission of felonies to any extent as was hoped, while on the other hand since this law has been in effect the drug traffic has increased alarmingly and a good deal of the crime wave is the result of this evil. Effective steps have been taken to minimize this traffic in drugs with much yet to be accomplished. When the country has returned to a basis of general prosperity I look for a marked decrease in crime.

DISCIPLINE

The great majority of the prisoners have respected and

abided by the rules governing them; only a small minority have infringed these regulations. The plan adopted by the State Board of Prison Directors in reviewing each prisoner's conduct semi-annually and awarding credits for good behavior has been inducive to improve discipline. It is generally recognized that good conduct on the part of a prisoner does not necessarily mean reform as it may mean simply a recognition on his part that he will have an easier time if he abides by the rules. However, in most cases it does indicate an attitude on his part that he is willing to meet us half-way in accomplishing his regeneration. Unless the prisoner is willing to assist those who desire to help him along the right road there is not much that can be done for him. He can be shown the error of his past and be given practical encouragement and assistance but he must do his part wholeheartedly before the proper results can be obtained.

STATE HIGHWAY CAMPS

On July 1, 1920, we had a force of 122 prisoners assigned to the road camp in Sierra county, completing a stretch of highway from Comptonville to Downeyville. When this work was completed the California Highway Commission moved this camp to Trinity county. The construction of highways in this county required the assignment of more prisoners, and the Highway authorities reported that they were able to use a force of 200 prisoners regularly. Every effort has been made to keep the Trinity county camp up to the required number, with measurable success, considering that practically all prisoners assigned are recidivists, the great majority of the men at this camp being second termers. June 30, 1922, there were 196 prisoners assigned to this work.

During the biennium, 37 prisoners have escaped or attempted to escape from the road camp. 32 of this number have been captured and returned to the Prison. We are now prosecuting in the courts those prisoners who violate the trust placed in them and attempt to escape from these camps, obtaining convictions in each instance. Since January 1, 1922, there has not been one successful attempt to escape from the road camp, or, it might be added here, from the Prison itself.

The health of the men on the highway has been exceptionally good. Very few of those returned for reason were in need of medical attention. The wholesome conditions at the camp, the outdoor life reflected in improved health, and the spirit displayed by these men promises much for future good citizenship.

HEALTH

The health of the prison population has been excellent. Recently Dr. J. D. Rodgers succeeded Dr. H. A. Clattenberg as resident physician, and while the work of the medical department was under the latter's supervision during most of the biennium, Dr. Rodgers has submitted the report of this department for the period. The statistics show that the amount of work in this department has increased and to be of better class, due to im-

proved equipment and to the ability of the personnel. Thorough treatment has been given all syphilitics, while tuberculars have been transferred to San Quentin where there is a ward for such cases.

Dr. M. E. Nesbit has continued in charge of the dental department. This important phase in the care of the prisoner's health has been given special and able attention. Approximately ninety per cent of the prison population needs dental attention, and this department has taken care of every case presented.

EDUCATION

The new assembly hall will soon be completed and ready for occupancy. The Prison School is now conducted in the Chapel with its rather cramped quarters, but as soon as the School is established in the new quarters, I expect to see a greater interest taken in the educational facilities provided. The report of the Educational Director will show an increase in attendance at the various classes, and in the number of prisoners who avail themselves of the courses provided by the University of California. Every prisoner who desires to improve his education is given this opportunity. Competent inmate teachers take a lively interest in imparting information to their fellow inmates and helping them to overcome the handicap found in the lack of education. Our curriculum is adequate to take care of those with no education at all, and those who want to take advantage of the time spent in Prison to continue their studies.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Every denomination has been represented in the services held each Sunday at the Chapel. Rev. W. H. Hermitage representing the Protestant belief, and Rev. J. H. Ellis the Catholic, have alternating Sundays for their services. The Christian Scientists hold a service every Sunday, and provisions are made for services during the Jewish holidays for men of this faith.

RECREATION

An important phase in the care of the prisoner is the provisions made for proper recreation. Without something to look forward to, the men would become disheartened and the effect would be shown in poorer discipline. Baseball is the chief means of recreation and it is extremely popular. The competition displayed in the Saturday afternoon games between teams composed of players representing various departments of the Prison is interesting. In good weather, a picked team of the best players meets a visiting nine and usually defeats the visitors. Motion pictures are shown every two weeks. Good wholesome comedy with its laugh provoking qualities seems to be the most beneficial. The motion picture exchanges in San Francisco have continued their generous co-operation by providing films without charge. On the Fourth of July we hold field sports and provide a vaudeville entertainment composed of inmate talent.

FARM AND LIVE STOCK

It has been particularly gratifying to realize the increasing

returns from the orchards as they approach the age of full bearing. Whereas during the last biennium we produced three and a half tons of dried fruit, the crop for the present period totalled 12 tons of dried, and 15 tons of fresh fruit. Large quantities of other food supplies have also been produced on the farm, including 175 tons of fresh vegetables, 500 cases of eggs, 4 tons of dressed poultry, 54,600 gallons of milk, 5 tons of butter, 3 tons of beef, 1 ton of veal, 1 ton of mutton, 4 tons of pork, and 1,000 pounds of honey. Valuing these products at ten per cent below prevailing wholesale prices at the time they were turned in from the ranch to the commissary, they were worth \$37,295.

In addition to these supplies of foodstuffs the farm has produced the following crops: 200 sacks of wheat; 216 sacks of barley, 70 tons of alfalfa hay, 206 tons of grain hay, 46 tons of straw, 70 tons of silage, and 85 tons of field pumpkins.

Natural increases in the farm flock have brought the sheep population from 60 to 90 head. The dairy herd, including young stock, has similarly increased from 40 head in the last biennium to 63 head.

An addition to the prison farm lands of 850 acres has been purchased. This land provides a much needed increase in pasturage area. There is much valuable wood on the new land and a large part of it is practically level, with good soil, and suitable for all kinds of field crops or fruit.

The following improvements have been made on the farm:
Orchards. 12 acres of peaches and 5 acres of grapes have been set out; both are doing well.

Dairy. The hay storage and feeding shed has been greatly enlarged and remodelled, with concrete floors. It will now house the entire herd comfortably in inclement weather. A calf shed has also been built with a separate corral for the young stock. The milk room has been reconstructed to handle the increasing production of milk along the most approved lines and an efficient cooling and sterilizing equipment is being installed. All equipment now in use for the handling of milk is of the modern sanitary type.

Implement Shed. A fine implement shed with rooms for all wagons, machinery and small tools used on the farm has been built.

Poultry Department. The type of houses installed during the last biennium have given entire satisfaction. Two more of similar construction have been added to take care of increased population. Formerly we maintained a flock of 300 White Leghorns. At present we have 1000 Leghorns and 100 Barred Plymouth Rocks. The brooder house has been enlarged to double its former capacity and four more electric brooders, each of 500 chick capacity have been added to the brooder house equipment. All runs for the young stock have been increased in size, so that the poultry department now occupies about three acres of land. 20 brood coops with individual runs have been built to supplant the turkey raising equipment.

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

There has been considerable construction work about the

institution during the past two years. Seven new cottages to accommodate employees' families have been erected, while the old cottages have been repaired and painted. The Assembly Hall now under construction which will serve as a school room and entertainment hall is now nearing completion.

A new blacksmith shop has been built in the lower yard and is now occupied. The old wooden bridge and screen across the canal has been replaced with a new and serviceable reinforced concrete bridge and screen.

The telephone system, including poles and wire, was rebuilt, and a new switchboard installed, providing greater efficiency. The old and unsatisfactory system of electric wiring was torn down and rebuilt in accordance with the state laws governing same. The four panel switchboard in the power house was replaced by a new seven panel board.

A new oil burning system is being constructed to take the place of the coal heating system.

General work about the institution has been put in charge of the best man available for the work, and has been done with a view for instruction as well as accomplishment. A marked improvement can be noticed in the interest the prisoners take in whatever line of work they are assigned to.

RECOMMENDATIONS

In my judgement the most efficient and scientific method of handling prison labor is to employ as many prisoners as possible at some remunerative task. I recommended in my last report that the Honorable Board consider the feasibility of establishing a factory here, wherein hundreds of prisoners could be employed. This would be in line with the general progress that has been made in recent years in the whole field of prison work. I take this opportunity to renew this recommendation for your consideration.

CONCLUSION

The functions of the Prison have been carried out efficiently and I hereby express my appreciation to the officers and guards who have faithfully performed their duties, and to each member of the Honorable Board I wish to express my gratitude for the support accorded to me.

Yours respectfully,
J. J. SMITH,
Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT

REPRESA, CALIFORNIA, OCTOBER 1, 1922.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN:—Attached please find balance sheets of Folsom Prison for the seventy-second and seventy-third fiscal years, and also financial and statistical statements.

Respectfully submitted,

A. H. WRIGHT, Clerk,
State Prison at Folsom.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM

AS AT

Available Appropriations \$ 16,376.29

\$ 16,376.29

STATEMENT OF ASSETS

Warrants Receivable, State of California.....	\$ 13,747.44
Cash, State.....	29.05
Cash, Revolving Fund.....	1,000.00
Folsom Prison Fund.....	4,484.75
Accounts Receivable, Employees.....	973.57
Accounts receivable, Miscellaneous.....	1,621.71
Stores.....	4,891.22
Real Estate.....	31,696.00
Structural Improvements.....	1,282,080.72
Non-Structural Improvements.....	1,293.00
Equipment.....	167,216.22

\$1,509,033.68

TRUST

Cash, Inmates.....	\$ 9,853.15
	<u>\$1,535,263.12</u>

BALANCE SHEET STATEMENT

JUNE 30, 1921

AND LIABILITIES

Appropriations:	
Support, 69th and 70th fiscal years	\$ 121.30
Support, 71st and 72nd fiscal years (debit balance) ..	139.16
Salaries, 69th and 70th fiscal years	11,574.15
Salaries, 71st and 72nd fiscal years	233.04
New Cell Building, Chapter 449, 1913 .....	.08
Cell Buildings, Chapter 273, 1915	464.63
Refrigerating Plant, Chapter 312, 1915 .....	.08
Bake Oven, Chapter 313, 1915 .....	.06
Prison School Building, Chapter 276, 1917	529.76
Repairs and Improvements, Chapter 278, 1917	6.29
Dairy Cows, Chapter 482, 1917	377.82
Boilers and additional Material for Power Plant, Chapter 485, 1917	9.00
Electrical Construction and Equipment, Ch. 396, 1919 ..	1,109.18
Machine and Blacksmith Shop, Chapter 422, 1919	1,845.79
Repairs and Improvements, Chapter 467, 1919	244.27
	<u>\$ 16,376.29</u>

This debit balance absorbed by return of \$1,000.00 Revolving Fund to State Treasurer on July 8, 1921, belonging to Support, 72nd fiscal year.

Claims Payable	\$ 13,747.44
Reserve for Revolving Fund	1,000.00
Unclaimed Wages	72.91
Excess Income, Prior Years	11,927.39
Accountability for Property and Equipment	1,482,285.94

\$1,509,033.68

	GROUP	
Inmates' Deposits	\$	9,853.15
		<u>\$1,535,263.12</u>

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM

AS AT

Available Appropriations \$ 38,094.88

\$ 38,094.88

Warrants Receivable, State of California	\$ 7,452.40
Cash, State	170.32
Cash, Revolving Fund	1,000.00
Folsom Prison Fund	9,260.31
Accounts Receivable, Employees	1,461.95
Accounts Receivable, Miscellaneous	1,021.47
Stores	8,202.63
Real Estate	59,696.00
Structural Improvements	1,282,080.72
Non-Structural Improvements	1,293.00
Equipment	167,216.22
	<u>\$1,538,855.02</u>
	TRUST
Cash, Inmates	\$ 12,681.56
	<u>\$1,589,631.46</u>

BALANCE SHEET STATEMENT

JUNE 30, 1922.

Appropriations:

Support, 69th and 70th fiscal years	\$	121.30
Support, 73rd fiscal year		3,730.63
Salaries, 69th and 70th fiscal years		11,574.15
Salaries, 71st and 72nd fiscal years		233.04
Salaries, 73rd fiscal year		810.88
Prison School Building, Chapter 276, 1917		149.93
Repairs and Improvements, Chapter 278, 1917		6.29
Boilers and Additional Material for Power Plant, Chapter 485, 1917		9.00
Electrical Construction and Equipment, Ch. 396, 1919		195.69
Repairs and Improvements, Chapter 467, 1919		224.96
Machine and Blacksmith Shop, Chapter 422, 1919		1,279.05
Repairs, Improvements, completion of Buildings and Extension of Wall, Chapter 394, 1921		16,371.86
Construction of five cottages for Officers and Em- ployees, Chapter 680, 1921		3,388.10
	\$	<u>38,094.88</u>

Claims Payable	\$	7,452.40
Stores Pending Invoice		630.47
Reserve for Revolving Fund		1,000.00
Unclaimed Wages		72.91
Excess Income, Prior Years		19,413.30
Accountability for Property and Equipment		1,510,285.94

\$1,538,855.02

	GROUP	
Inmates' Deposits	\$	12,681.56
		<u>\$1,589,631.46</u>

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES
FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 1920, TO JUNE 30, 1921, OF THE 72ND FISCAL YEAR.

	Materials and Supplies	Salaries and Wages	Service and Expense	Property and Equipment	Total
Support and Subsistence—					
Feeding	\$ 74,979 98	\$ 2,400 00	\$ 19,008 37	\$ 1,115 90	\$ 97,504 25
Clothing	26,603 10	1,200 00		73 02	27,876 12
Housekeeping	3,111 95			1,813 59	4,925 54
Laundry	713 38	1,200 00	3 85	166 64	2,083 87
Total	\$105,408 41	\$ 4,800 00	\$ 19,012 22	\$ 3,169 15	\$132,389 78
Care and Welfare—					
Guarding	563 31	75,814 22		3 20	76,380 73
Medical Care	2,841 44	4,685 49	399 26	403 77	8,229 96
Personal Care	5,443 97		17 73		5,461 70
Religion and Education	11 62	2,215 81			2,227 43
Amusement and Recreation	226 67		9 85		236 52
Paroles and Discharges			2,458 59		2,458 59
Transporting Prisoners			1,290 74		1,290 74
Escapes			612 77		612 77
Total	\$ 9,087 01	\$ 82,615 52	\$ 4,788 94	\$ 406 97	\$ 96,898 44
Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds—					
Carpentering	1,233 42			76 75	1,310 17
Landscape Gardening	88 40			232 16	318 56
Painting	291 87				291 87
Plumbing	45 29			79 40	124 69
Total	\$ 1,656 98			\$ 388 31	\$ 2,045 29
Farming—					
Dairy	6,569 27		20 00	27 88	6,617 15
Farm	1,065 61	1,103 87		824 21	2,993 69
Poultry Ranch	1,716 96			606 68	2,323 64
Stable and Tractor	334 70			35 00	369 70
Total	\$ 9,686 54	\$ 1,103 87	\$ 20 00	\$ 1,493 77	\$ 12,304 18
General—					
Board of Prison Directors and Clerk		3,078 77	168 55		3,237 32
Warden		6,320 04	159 99		6,480 03
General Offices	1,394 85	3,900 00	782 08	190 30	6,267 23
Postage			600 00		600 00
Telephone and Telegraph			732 89		732 89
Automobile and Garage	1,189 62		129 20	461 72	1,770 54
Freight, Cartage and Express			267 21		267 21
Light, Heat and Power	14,981 85	4,092 74	3,435 77	1,532 71	23,993 07
Refrigeration	71 95			46 25	118 20
Fire Protection				64 90	64 90
Stores Shrinkage	126 02				126 02
Stores Adjustments	711 34				711 34
Miscellaneous	41 75		658 65	344 60	1,045 00
Railroad	28 40	1,080 00			1,108 40
Quarries	1,955 07	3,540 00		167 70	5,662 77
Total	\$ 20,450 85	\$ 22,011 55	\$ 6,924 34	\$ 2,798 18	\$ 52,184 92
Total General Expenditures	\$146,289 79	\$110,530 94	\$ 30,745 50	\$ 8,256 38	\$295,822 61
Additions and Betterments—					
Structures				10,258 90	10,258 90
Total				\$ 10,258 90	\$ 10,258 90
Total Expenditures	\$146,289 79	\$110,530 94	\$ 30,746 50	\$ 18,515 28	\$306,081 51

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES
FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922 OF THE 73RD FISCAL YEAR

	Materials and Supplies	Salaries and Wages	Service and Expense	Property and Equipm't	Total
Support and Subsistence—					
Feeding	\$ 65,625 67	\$ 2,520 00	\$ 22,180 71	\$ 2,884 05	\$ 93,210 43
Clothing	23,989 17	1,260 00	54 68	240 15	25,544 00
Housekeeping	3,152 15		10 00	11,025 07	14,187 22
Laundry	686 18	1,320 00	28 89	113 72	2,148 79
Total	\$ 93,453 17	\$ 5,100 00	\$ 22,274 28	\$ 14,262 99	\$ 135,090 44
Care and Welfare—					
Guarding	\$ 1,403 18	\$ 86,480 62	\$ 48 23	\$ 1,120 51	\$ 89,052 44
Medical Care	3,844 53	6,217 42	237 24	1,086 38	11,385 57
Personal Care	5,594 23		6 74		5,599 97
Religious Education	1 88	2,400 00			2,401 88
Amusement and Recreation	213 18			665 17	878 36
Paroles and Discharges			2,538 66		2,538 66
Transporting Prisoners			1,401 36		1,401 36
Escapes			567 78		567 78
Total	\$ 11,067 00	\$ 95,097 94	\$ 4,798 91	\$ 2,872 06	\$ 113,825 91
Maintenance and Operation of Plant—					
Maintenance of Buildings	\$ 2,851 29	\$ 700 00		\$ 1,839 05	\$ 5,390 34
Maintenance of Grounds	353 99		2 10	2,117 76	2,473 85
Light, Heat and Power	13,065 57	5,597 91	4,918 59	2,185 22	25,767 29
Fire Protection	1 50			635 20	636 70
Total	\$ 16,272 35	\$ 6,297 91	\$ 4,920 69	\$ 6,777 23	\$ 34,268 18
Farming—					
Dairy	\$ 2,257 11	\$ 1,226 67	\$ 74 53	\$ 1,126 80	\$ 46,852 21
Farm	2,799 32	1,200 00	409 82	2,505 28	6,914 42
Hog Ranch	44 93			315 20	360 13
Poultry Ranch	3,088 82		4 00	641 13	3,733 95
Stable and Tractor	639 59			1,648 65	2,188 24
Total	\$ 8,729 77	\$ 2,426 67	\$ 488 35	\$ 6,237 16	\$ 17,881 95
General—					
Board of Prison Directors and Clerk		\$ 3,575 48	\$ 79 93		\$ 3,655 41
Warden		6,357 54	138 01		6,495 55
General Offices	1,347 23	4,180 00	718 97	1,094 37	7,340 57
Postage			700 00		700 00
Telephone and Telegraph			785 66		785 66
Automobile and Garage	1,268 25	1,056 00	118 77	645 51	3,088 53
Freight, Cartage and Express			275 85		275 85
Stores Breakage	1 77				1 77
Stores Shrinkage	9 59				9 59
Stores Adjustments	246 21				246 21
Miscellaneous			1,001 37		1,001 37
Total	\$ 2,873 05	\$ 15,169 02	\$ 3,818 46	\$ 1,739 88	\$ 23,600 41
Railroad and Quarries—					
Railroad		\$ 1,200 00		\$ 16 02	\$ 1,216 02
Quarries	1,332 94	3,802 26		2,159 65	7,294 85
Total	\$ 1,332 94	\$ 5,002 26		\$ 2,175 67	\$ 8,510 87
Total General Expenditures	\$ 133,718 28	\$ 129,093 80	\$ 36,300 69	\$ 34,064 99	\$ 333,177 76
Additions and Betterments—					
Real Estate				\$ 28,000 00	\$ 28,000 00
Structures				49,582 20	49,582 20
Total				\$ 77,582 20	\$ 77,582 20
Total Expenditures	\$ 133,718 28	\$ 129,093 80	\$ 36,300 69	\$ 111,647 19	\$ 410,759 96

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

REPRESA, CALIFORNIA, OCTOBER 1, 1922.

HON. J. J. SMITH, *Warden,*
State Prison at Folsom.

DEAR SIR:—I have the honor of submitting herewith in tabular and written form, report of the Medical Department covering the biennial period ending June 30, 1922.

Owing to the fact that I have only recently become Resident Physician of the Prison, I can only praise the excellent work and progress of my predecessors. In reviewing the history of the Medical Department of the State Prison at Folsom, I find that methods and means of taking care of the sick and injured were very limited and this was due, chiefly, to the lack of Hospital room and equipment. Today, I can say that our Hospital is in such a condition that we can take care of practically any surgical or medical case which might present itself.

Our daily average of men attended is 90, and in this group we find many malingerers who visit the Physician for various reasons. I only wish to state that every man that comes to me sick, is treated with the same precaution that he would receive in my private practice. This method was adopted when I accepted the position, and I find that it is deserving of more respect at each successive month.

The statistics themselves show the amount of work done monthly and yearly in this department to be on the increase and to be of better class. This, I might say, is due both to the ability of the past Physicians and also to the more modern equipment. Drs. Clattenberg and Azevedo are directly responsible for this movement of betterment from a medical standpoint.

Since assuming the responsibility of the Medical Department of this Prison, we have only endeavored to maintain the high standards which were in vogue, and to improve upon them where ever possible. In brief, we are handling practically every medical and surgical case which presents itself, but however, if there is ever occasion for better skill or judgment, we have the sole permission of Warden Smith to call in the best medical advice in the vicinity. With this method the men are given the benefit of good medical judgment and are not the victims of experimental procedure as some people are led to believe. However, I do not wish to convey the idea that this experimental procedure has been used previously, because there has been a gradual improvement in the care of the men.

If I may, at this time, I shall express my thanks for the services rendered by Drs. Chappell, Dunlap, Haworth and Azevedo of Sacramento. Also, Dr. Clattenberg has made several

trips from Redwood City. Dr. Loughridge of Folsom City has been very liberal with advice during my short term here.

Today, I feel that the Hospital is running very smoothly and I lay a great deal of credit to the harmonious action of the men in my immediate employ. I only can hope that it will continue.

In conclusion, I take this privilege of expressing my sincere appreciation of the co-operation of the State Board of Prison Directors and Hon. J. J. Smith in their recognition of the needs of the Hospital of the State Prison at Folsom.

Respectfully submitted,

J. DALE ROGERS.

Resident Physician.

TABLE NO. 1 A
 CASES ADMITTED TO MEDICAL WARD DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920						1921					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Asthma			1					1		2		
Appendicitis							1					
Alcoholism, Acute								1				
Bronchitis	2	1				1		1		1	2	
Carbuncle				1								
Conjunctivitis										1		
Corneal Opacity											1	1
Diarrhea-Jaundice			1	2								
Dysentery						1						
Diarrhea				1	1	1						
Empyema of Chest			1									
Exploratory Laparotomy				1								
Epididymitis											1	
Fistula			1				1		1			
General Debility	1											
Gastric Ulcer		1			1							2
Gastritis			2				1					1
Hemoptysis			1			1	1					
Hemorrhoids		1						2		1		
Hemorrhage		1								1	1	
Injured Ankle	1		2									
Incised wound of abdomen		1										
Jaundice	1	1										
Lumbago	1			2	1	1						1
Laryngitis		1										
Locomotor Ataxia			1	1		2			1			
La Grippe	1				6	1		3	1		1	
Mental Observation		2	1				4		2		2	
Nasal Refracture		1			2		1		1			
Otitis	1											
Observation	5	11	9	3	3	12	11	9	10	8	9	7
Poison Oak		1			1		1		3			
Post Operative manipulation		1										
Post Operative Herniotomy				2								
Pleurisy	1	2		1			1		1			
Possible Vincent's Angina						1						
Partial Paralysis									1	1		
Reaction, serum							1		6	2	1	2
Rheumatism										1	1	1
Syphilis		2							1		1	
Syphilitic Jaundice											1	
Tabs Dorsalis	2	1	1						1			
Toxic Jaundice						1		2				
Tonsillitis						1						
Thrombophlebitis								1				
Varicose Veins												1

TABLE NO. 3 A
MAJOR OPERATIONS PERFORMED DURING FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920					1921						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Appendectomy		1		1						1	1	1
Clavusectomy						1						
Dacryocystotomy						1						
Epididymectomy							1					
Exploratory Laparotomy		1	2	1		1		1		1	1	
Gastro-Enterostomy								1		1	1	
Hemorrhoidectomy	1		1	1	1	1	3	4	1	1	1	
Herniotomy			2	1				1				
Opening Empyema cavity	1											
Osteomyelitis		1										
Partial amputation of leg												1
Tonsillectomy						1						
Thyroidectomy		1				1					1	
Cholecystectomy	2	1				1						

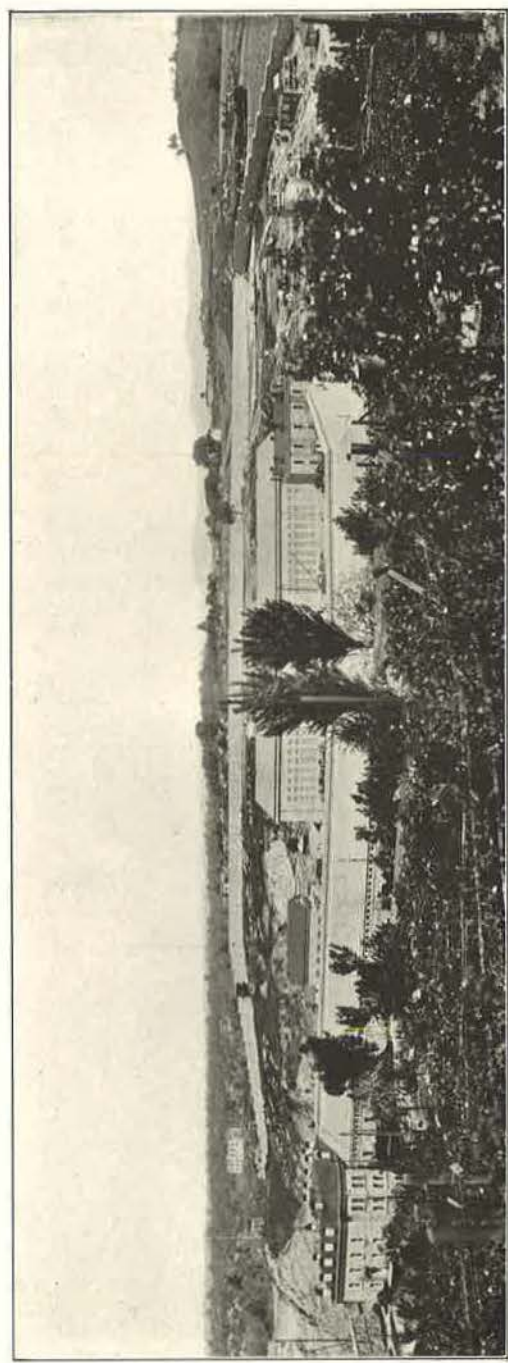
TABLE NO. 4 A
MINOR OPERATIONS PERFORMED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920					1921						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Aspiration of chest					1							
Aspiration of Hydrocele	1										1	
Amp. of Distal Phalanx of thumb	1									1	1	
Amputation of toe				1	1							
Amputation of thumb						1						
Amputation of finger							2	1				1
Bullet removed from back									1			
Circumcision		2										
Contusion of forehead sutured						1						
Excision of Keloid of neck	1											
Excision of Uleer of lip	1											
Excision of Cyst of face		1										
Excision of bullet from foot		1										
Excision of Sebaceous Cyst of ear		2										
Excision of Tumor of ear		1										
Excision of Tumor of neck		1										
Fibroma removed from forehead												1
Hammer-toe operation			1									
Incision of Hordoleum	1											
Incision of Carbuncle											1	
Incision of Furuncle				1								
Knife wound in back drained						1						
Laceration of lip sutured										1		
Laceration of scalp sutured										2		
Manipulation of knee			1									
Nasal Re-fracture		1										
Needle removed from eye					1							
Op. for Osteomyelitis of leg							1					
Osteoma removed from finger					1							
Plastic on face		1									2	2
Plastic on hand											1	
Removal of Ganglion on wrist						1						
Removal of shot from eye												
Removal of scar from face				1								
Resection of scar tissue							1					
Removal of fatty Tumor from face									1			
Removal of bullet from neck						1						
Removal of Cyst from neck											1	1
Removal of Keratoma from ear										1		
Removal of Tumor from chest						1						
Suture of Incised wound of chest		1										
Suture of Incised wound of thumb		1	1			1						
Skin Graft on arm							1					
Secondary Suture of neck			1									
Suture of cleft palate						1						
Suture of knife wound on chest							1					
Suture of lacerated finger											1	
Suture of lacerated scalp										1		
Scar tissue removed from face										1		

1 0 1 3

1 0 1 3

1 0 1 3



BIRD'S EYE VIEW OF FOLSOM PRISON.

TABLE NO. 5 A

RESUME OF WORK IN MEDICAL DEPARTMENT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920						1921					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Medical Line.....	758	1019	1235	1172	1345	1441	1477	1399	1601	1525	1287	1147
Daily average.....	29	39	48	45	51	55	57	58	60	59	50	44
Treatment Line.....	595	614	600	647	601	655	729	696	770	725	730	868
Daily average.....	23	23	23	25	23	25	28	29	30	28	28	33
Cases admitted to Medical Ward.....	17	24	15	16	13	21	25	19	24	19	21	15
Cases admitted to Surgical Ward.....	8	14	9	11	9	7	8	8	5	9	8	10
Total Cases Treated in Hospital.....	413	435	449	464	387	388	438	404	410	332	352	411
Daily average.....	15	17	17	18	14	15	17	15	15	13	14	16
Total Cases attended.....	1424	1778	1897	1902	2074	2176	2332	2215	2497	2365	2166	2134
Daily average.....	55	68	73	73	80	84	90	92	96	91	83	82
Operations.....	13	22	10	9	10	11	10	9	7	13	11	19
Blood tests made.....	32	74	20	31	76	29	35	33	59	64	81	60
New Men examined.....	9	28	11	20	27	22	35	25	36	24	36	40
Spinal Fluids taken.....	3	3	5	5	4	1	1	4	2	2	2	3
Parole Violators Examined on return.....			1		1					1		
Escapes examined on return.....								1				1
Refractions and Glasses supplied.....	10	8	10	12	17	2	1		2	10	8	10

TABLE NO. 6 A

DEATHS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

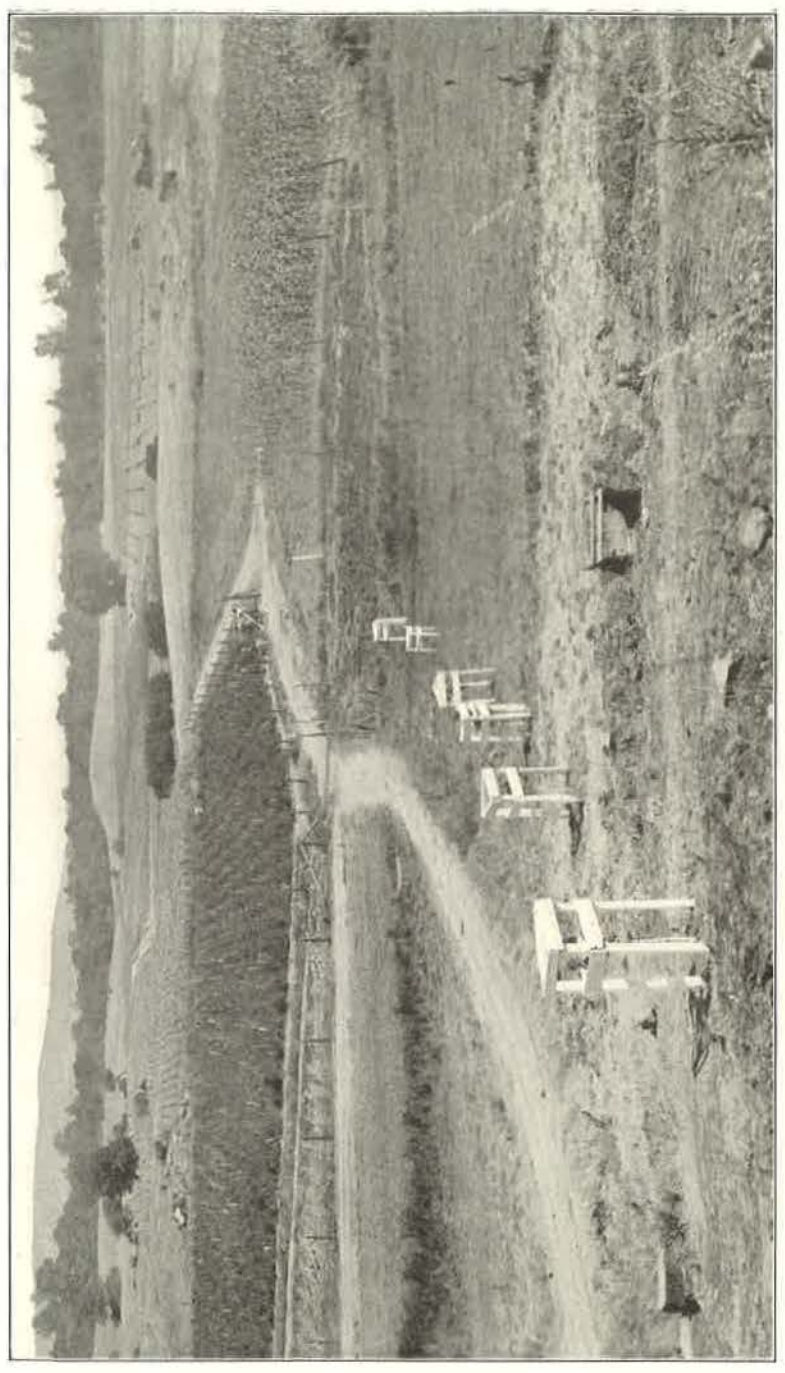
Date	No.	Name	Age	Cause
1920				
August 17	11471	George F. Davis	22	Shot while attempting to escape
September 26	11115	James Drummond	42	Chronic valvular disease of the heart
1921				
February 7	11349	C. M. Martin	49	Adeno-Myoma of stomach
March 8	11170	John Curran	38	Abscess of brain
February 10	10427	B. C. Lytle	44	Cancer of colon
June 7	11694	Willie Turner	38	Syphilis

TABLE NO. 1 B

CASES ADMITTED TO THE MEDICAL WARD DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Classification	1921						1922					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Acute indigestion		1								1		
Acute Gastritis												1
Acute Tonsillitis	1				1	1						3
Acute cold		1	3	1	4	2						
Blistered back		1										
Burns, second and third degree		4								1		
Cystitis										1		
Conjunctivitis						1	1		1			
Compress on eye							1				1	
Cholecystitis							1			1		
Chronic Otitis Media									1			
Cardiac Irritability	1	2		1		2	1		1	1	1	
Chills and fever	1											
Diabetes		1	1						1			1
Dysentery		1	1									
Epistaxis	1											1
Eyes injured				1	1							
Epididymitis					1		1					
Fracture femur												
Fractured ankle								1				
Gonorrhea and Paraphimosis	1											1
Gastric ulcer	1	1			1					1		
Hemorrhoids		2	1			1				1		
Hypertension								1				
Hemorrhoidectomy										1		
Hemorrhage	1					1				1		
Intestinal Inflammation										1		
Inflammatory Rheumatism		1								1		
Iritis												
Injured back							1					
Incontinence of Urine					1							
Injured leg		2										
Jaundice		2	3									1
La Grippe	7		1		1		2	26	124	2		
Lumbago	1		1			1	1		1			1
Mental observation	4		1	1				1	1			
Malaria	1				1		2			1	10	
Mitral Insufficiency	1					1						
Nephritis											1	
Observation	3	9	4	7	2		12	8	8	3	10	6
Periostitis		1				3				1		
Post Gastro-enterostomy		1	1							1		
Poison Oak							1	1			1	1
Peritonsillar abscess									1		1	
Rheumatism				1			1	1		2		1
Rectal abscess					1	3						
Sprained back	1											
Sprained ankle	1			1								1
Spinal injections		1										
Syphilis							2					1
Tuberculosis				2								1
Urinary retention							1		1	1		1
Varicose veins							1	1			1	

U. S. G. P. 10 18



GENERAL VIEW OF THE FOLSOM PRISON FARM.

TABLE NO. 2 B

CASES ADMITTED TO SURGICAL WARD DURING FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Classification	1921						1922					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Amputation of toe.....	1		1									
Amputation of finger, partial.....			1									
Appendectomy.....					1	2	1	2				1
Amputation of foot.....											1	
Acute Bronchitis.....				1								1
Burns on hand.....				1								1
Cut on forehead.....				1								1
Circumcision.....	1	2									1	
Exploratory Laparotomy.....	1	1									1	
Excision of Fistula.....							1					
Fracture of right wrist.....		1	1									
Fracture of leg.....			1	1		1						
Fracture of Clavicle.....			1	1								
Fracture of ankle.....					1							
Face laceration.....												1
Gastric crisis.....					1							
Hemorrhoidectomy.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1		1		
Herniotomy.....			1	1				1				
Head injury.....				1								1
Injured foot.....	1											
Infected hand.....	1											
Injured leg.....	1	1						2				1
Injured arm.....				1								
Infected arm.....						1						
Injured shoulder.....								1				
Injured hip.....						1						
Injured finger.....												1
Ligation of Aneurism.....			1									
Laceration of scalp.....						1						
LaGrippe.....								99	22			
Mastoidectomy.....			1		1							
Malaria.....											3	4
Nevusectomy.....												
Observation.....	2	1					1	1			2	2
Osteomyelitis.....			2		1			1				
Plastic on forehead.....							1					
Pterygium.....		1										
Removal of Ganglion from leg.....	1											
Resection of scar tissue.....			1									
Rectal abscess.....					1							
Sprained knee.....	1		1									
Sub-mucous resection.....									1		2	1
Strumectomy.....					1							
Tonsillectomy.....		1				1			1		1	1
Tenotomy.....						3	1					
Varicose veins.....	1	2										
Varicocelelectomy.....			2	1	2		1		1		1	

TABLE NO. 4 B
MINOR OPERATIONS PERFORMED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Classification	1921						1922					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Artery ligated in hand		1										
Aspiration of knee		1										
Aspiration of blisters on hand		4										
Amputation of toe			1									
Amputation of finger									1			
Abrasion of hand treated												
Contusion hand splinted	1											
Excision of wart on hand											1	
Excision of fistula										1		
Foreign body removed from cornea												
Foreign body removed from finger												
Frenotomy												
Incision of cheek sutured	1											
Incision of furuncle	4			4		1	4	2	2		1	2
Incision of infected finger	1											1
Incision of herdeollum		1	1	1		3						
Incision of abscess on leg		1										
Incision of hematoma of thumb			1								1	
Incision of abscess on face			1						1			
Incision of cyst (drained)				1								
Incision of wound of hip						1						1
Injured foot treated								1				1
Injection of rheumatic bacteria									1			
Incision of fistula								2				
Incision of rectal abscess												
Injection of gonococcus bacteria										1		
Laceration of thumb treated	1											
Removal of cyst from thumb	1											
Removal of ganglion from leg	1											
Removal of growth from foot	1											
Removal of shot from arm	1											
Removal of steel from thumb	1										1	2
Removal of steel from finger	2											
Removal of ingrown toenail		1		2	1							
Reduction of fractured wrist		1		1								
Reduction of fractured femur		1										
Removal of cyst from ear			1									
Reduction of fractured clavicle			1									
Removal of cyst from neck			1									
Removal of moles			1									
Reduction of fractured thumb				4								
Reduction of fractured ankle						1						
Removal of growth from ear												
Removal of shot from scalp						1	1	1	1			
Removal of steel from cornea												
Removal of needle from hand		1		1								
Removal of steel from nose						1						
Reduction of fractured hand						1			1			
Removal of sebaceous cyst										1		
Removal of condylomata											1	
Suture of wound on ear	1											
Suture of ear and eyebrow	1									1		
Suture of hand	1	1		2	2	2					1	
Suture of lacerated finger		1										
Spinal puncture		1										
Suture of lacerated lip	2											
Suture of lacerated scalp		3	1	1		3		1	1	1		1
Suture of lacerated arm		1	1							1		
Suture of lacerated knee		1										
Suture of lacerated heel			1									
Suture of lacerated forehead				2	1							1
Sounds passed						1						
Suture of knife wounds in back								1				
Suture of lacerated nose									1			
Suture of lacerated head											1	1
Treatment of bruised hand										1		
Treatment of lacerated finger										1		
Treatment of smashed toe										1		
Treatment of injured foot										1		
Wound in leg cleaned and drained				1			1					

TABLE NO. 5 B
RESUME OF WORK IN MEDICAL DEPARTMENT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Classification	1921						1922					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Medical Line.....	1343	1213	948	1142	1464	1029	1102	1561	1685	827	1228	1457
Daily average.....	51	47	36	44	56	40	42	60	64	31	43	56
Treatment Line.....	1071	799	755	773	822	874	877	890	945	754	588	644
Daily average.....	41	30	29	30	32	34	34	34	36	29	23	25
Cases admitted to Medical Ward.....	30	29	20	17	19	20	25	45	148	23	27	32
Cases admitted to Surgical Ward.....	10	7	8	10	10	11	13	9	11	12	13	19
Total Cases Treated in Hospital.....	444	412	444	498	471	403	430	440	759	412	379	504
Daily average.....	18	15	17	19	19	15	17	18	26	15	14	19
Total Cases attended.....	2765	2347	2084	2402	2653	2270	2418	2817	3372	2256	2397	2767
Daily average.....	111	87	80	92	106	84	93	117	116	84	89	106
Operations.....	29	24	29	35	22	27	29	18	31	16	19	27
New Men examined.....	24	29	29	35	22	24	34	24	33	27	34	27
Blood tests made.....	70	23	72	44	22	61	46	30	65	39	48	76
Spinal Fluids taken.....	2		2	2		1	2			2	1	
Parole Violators.....												
Examined on return.....	2			1				1		1		
Refractions and glasses supplied.....	12	12	10	14	12	8	19	18		3	5	9

TABLE NO. 6 B.
DEATHS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922.

Date	No.	Name	Age	Cause
1921				
October	11	11875 L. Negret	38	Syphilis
October	21	11533 D. Clifton	35	Legally executed
November	12	11712 E. Morse	28	Killed by fellow prisoner
December	8	9645 W. Carson	29	Peritonitis
1922				
January	2	11538 H. Brownfield	37	Cholecystitis
February	27	10039 E. Saunders x	52	Peritonitis
March	26	11053 J. Crowley	44	Mitral Stenosis
April	18	11634 L. M. Stalker	24	Drowned while attempting to escape
May	19	11415 J. Schauer	64	Paresis
June	7	9997 A. Pico	77	Pneumonia

x Died while on State Highway

SUMMARY OF CASES TREATED.

1920—1921		
Number of cases in treatment line.....	4,883	
1921—1922		
Number of cases in treatment line.....	9,851	
	Total.....	14,734
1920—1921		
Number of cases in medicine line.....	15,407	
1921—1922		
Number of cases in medicine line.....	14,999	
	Total.....	30,406
1920—1921		
Patients attended in Hospital.....	4,883	
1921—1922		
Patients attended in Hospital.....	5,696	
	Total.....	10,479
	Grand total of cases attended.....	55,619
Daily average, excluding Sundays.....		90

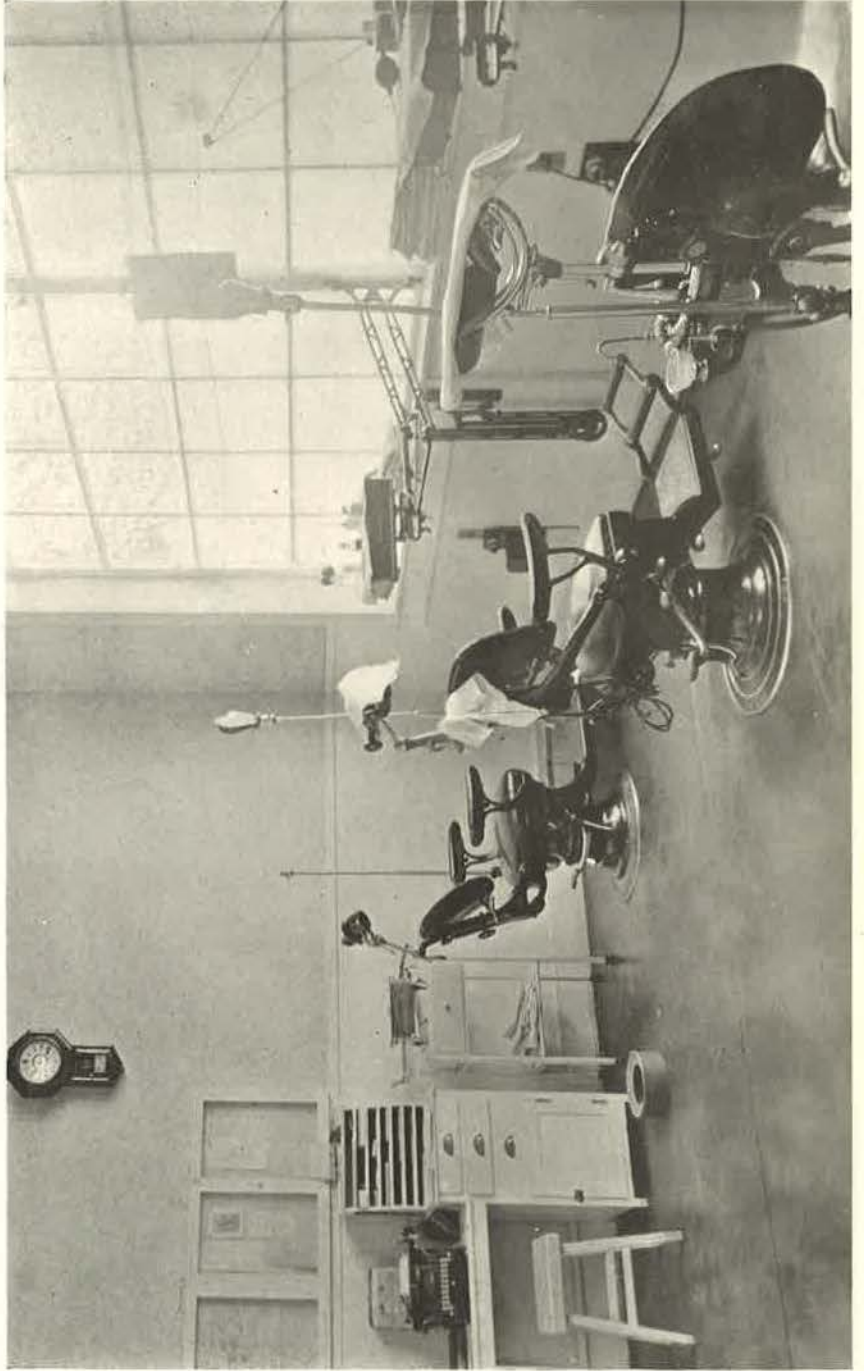
SUMMARY OF SYPHILIS CASES

Number of men now under treatment.....	21
Number of men who have refused treatment.....	9
Number of men discharged from treatment.....	32
Number of men starting treatment and refusing to continue.....	4
Number of men on whom treatment was suspended.....	10
Total.....	76

Number of men entering the prison with syphilis.....	56	8.51 per cent
Number of men who have accepted treatment.....	47	83.98 per cent
Number of men who have refused treatment.....	9	16.02 per cent

SUMMARY OF DEATHS

Number of deaths for 1920—1921.....	6	Mortality rate.....	1.14 per cent
Number of deaths for 1921—1922.....	10	Mortality rate.....	1.98 per cent



DENTAL DEPARTMENT, FOLSOM PRISON.

DENTIST'S REPORT

REPRESA, CALIFORNIA, OCTOBER 1, 1922.

HON. J. J. SMITH, *Warden,*
State Prison at Folsom.

DEAR SIR:—I have the honor of submitting herewith reports of the 72nd and 73rd fiscal years, beginning July 1, 1920, and ending June 30, 1922.

Dentistry, as you know, like trade, industry and government, is advancing and I would feel it gross negligence on my part, not to call attention to the way this department has kept abreast of the times.

During the past twenty-four months this department has adhered to a modern chart-system, thereby assuring correct as well as detailed data on every inmate, so far as their oral condition is concerned.

Shortly after admission each incoming prisoner's oral condition is subject to thorough examination, and early as well as equal attention follows.

In due time the new-comer is given prophylaxis, preventive and curative treatment. Extractions are resorted to only when the ethics of my profession deem such action urgent. And I find in many cases that a questionable tooth, which at first is tardy in response, responds to treatment, that often runs over quite a period but finally gets a longer lease of usefulness.

Some time ago the hour of greater oral surgery struck, and I trust that the inmates of this institution have benefitted by my post-graduate courses; taken at the University of California, the early part of this year.

It is also my belief that the Dental Department is one of the high-lights of this historic prison, and certainly reflects great credit upon the departments to whom it is indebted for the co-operation enjoyed during the past two years.

Respectfully submitted,

W. E. NESBIT, D. D. S.

Resident Dentist.

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

TABLE NO. I A

REPORT OF THE DENTAL DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920						1921					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
General treatments	87	60	67	96	64	98	50	98	82	89	92	94
Root canal operations	6	56	9	10	14	17	14	19	22	22	43	34
Amalgum operations	13	15	18	29	30	47	30	30	39	19	21	45
Cement operations	19	14	14	26	10	23	10	30	28	24	7	20
Gutta Percha operations	7	10	20	12	18	18	19	28	23	7	34	20
Porcelain operations	3	13	6	4	14	19	18	12	12	12	12	49
Extractions	103	35	54	70	35	49	34	49	53	41	55	49
Examinations	1	51	34	57	35	43	17	48	51	40	56	25
Gold Bridge operations	1	2	8	5	12	4	12	4	15	7	18	16
Gold Crown operations	1	9	10	16	16	13	13	12	9	16	13	27
Gold Inlay operations	2	6	14	14	15	13	8	6	8	9	15	16
Artificial Dentures Constructed	1	11	14	17	30	27	18	27	26	19	28	31
Artificial Dentures, Repaired	1	1	2	3	7	7	2	7	2	2	3	7
Arsenic treatments	1	2	3	4	9	4	7	4	9	9	9	3
Anesthetics	22	20	32	35	40	49	41	53	60	50	55	68
Pulp Extirpations	1	7	4	4	7	3	4	7	7	6	7	9
Prophylaxis	22	16	23	30	17	16	20	15	66	66	56	53
Total Calls	107	262	227	347	289	229	267	229	389	370	397	240
Total Operations	114	322	280	376	314	267	331	265	463	427	430	316
Average Daily Calls	6	10	10	13	12	10	11	10	15	16	17	10
Average Daily Operations	6	13	12	16	13	12	14	12	17	18	19	13

TABLE NO. I B

REPORT OF THE DENTAL DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Classification	1921						1922					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
General Treatments	98	99	94	96	95	98	72	69	96	82	76	91
Root Canal Operations	24	22	23	18	14	14	20	14	13	11	19	26
Amalgum Operations	41	45	31	38	31	38	34	30	35	32	34	36
Cement Operations	18	15	16	29	24	28	20	18	20	22	20	22
Gutta Percha Operations	4	6	4	5	9	12	16	18	18	28	47	40
Porcelain Operations	16	13	6	10	4	8	6	30	9	5	6	10
Extractions	77	36	35	36	78	84	41	40	36	44	49	58
Examinations	23	34	34	35	30	38	24	44	40	52	52	41
Gold Bridge Operations	13	10	5	14	17	11	10	15	20	18	21	16
Gold Crown Operations	15	12	8	17	21	14	15	19	23	22	27	22
Gold Inlay Operations	4	9	12	14	16	19	12	16	16	9	14	11
Artificial Dentures Constructed	10	5	14	8	7	6	4	6	5	3	3	8
Artificial Dentures Repaired	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1
Arsenic Treatments	6	6	8	11	8	14	38	30	28	34	37	46
Anesthetics	77	36	35	36	78	84	41	40	36	44	47	58
Pulp Extirpations	5	3	4	4	5	3	6	2	2	3	2	6
Prophylaxis	14	12	21	60	28	40	26	20	26	35	38	46
Phyorrhea Treatments	2	3	5	5	4	6	6	8	8	7	7	7
Alveotomy Operations	2	3	5	5	4	6	5	2	2	2	3	4
Putrescent Teeth Treatments	2	3	5	5	4	6	5	2	2	2	3	4
Total Calls	220	230	231	380	251	278	239	239	224	240	235	260
Total Operations	307	300	377	486	305	340	290	256	286	252	248	252
Average Daily Calls	10	10	10	11	12	14	10	10	11	12	13	13
Average Daily Operations	13	13	14	20	24	26	12	11	12	14	14	16

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

REPRESA, CALIFORNIA, OCTOBER 4, 1922.

HON. J. J. SMITH, *Warden,*
State Prison at Folsom.

MY DEAR WARDEN:—It is ten months since I began work at the Prison, as one of its Chaplains, during which time I have regularly visited the institution, and taken care that the religious services were conducted on the second and fourth Sundays assigned to me for that purpose in worthy fashion. These services I believe have been a genuine source of help to those who have attended them. The men although few in number comparatively, appear to me to be of an earnest frame of mind and are anxious to avail themselves of the opportunity to establish themselves in sound moral quality against the time when they shall have completed the term which they are serving.

The many private chats which I have had with a number of the men in my visits to the prison are an indication that much more is accomplished by the Chaplain's office than might appear to the casual mind.

The character of the work necessitates a report more general than particular, and the results must always be more or less intangible, though the conduct of the men in the Institution, who avail themselves of the Chaplain's office and ministry of friendship, is, I am sure, well known to you, and needs no comment from me.

There will always likely be something of a barrier between the Chaplain and many of the men in the Institution, for some of the men are soured, and very difficult of approach, and some in their past have had no religious training at all and the religious appeal is a foreign language, so far as their understanding is concerned. This barrier of ignorance and suspicion is not easily broken down, and in some instances may never be, so that if one feels as I believe to be the case at Folsom, that the sphere of religious influence is becoming enlarged there is proper justification for feeling that the work is well worthwhile and there will follow that natural reflex of improved conduct both while the men, who come into contact with religious ideals, are in the institution and when they are once more free members of society, to make them assets rather than liabilities to the state.

It is in the private conversation with the individual prisoner that the largest opportunity comes to the Chaplain. In this the men feel free to express themselves, and where there is a faulty

frame of mind revealed in any direction, a little patience and effort to create a sound perspective is usually rewarded.

So far as I have been able to gather, the men generally speaking, have a reasonably sound mind towards the Institution itself, and fairly well understand that their own lots are pretty much "what they make them." Some of course have to be made to understand that they are under discipline.

Nowhere does the personal appeal play a larger part than in Prison work, where religious work is concerned. It is very largely a matter of whether the men are drawn to the man or not, as to whether the message which the Chaplain has for them is heard at all, or heard, gets home to consciousness of the men. Once the men are convinced that the first function of the Chaplain, and his first desire is to be their friend, the men must respond, and hope that in the crushing consequences of wrongdoing, has come nigh unto death will be given a new life and holier impulses begin to dominate, which cannot fail to be productive of the fruit of worthy character. The fact that the personal appeal is the primary appeal, makes me bold to hope that someday there may be a closer connection between the parole system and the Chaplain. I believe that it would be a step in the right direction, if somehow a plan could be worked out in which, at least some of the men, might be given the privilege of reporting to the Chaplain, and the Chaplain be given the proper facilities for helping on the road of useful citizenship. There appears to me to be a tremendous gap between the prison and the restored place in society of the men that have been in prison, which is calling for bridging. Such bridging would necessarily have to be wisely carried out. Men who for a long period of years have had none of the responsibilities of life such as are imposed upon free men; who have had housing, clothing and food provided for them, and who have had personal initiative taken from them, face a very serious situation when they are suddenly thrown out into the world to compete with men who have none of the stain of prison upon them. I have tried to put myself in the place of a man who has served a long prison sentence, and finds himself free but with no real friends, very little money, no social connections, and hunting for a job, and I must confess that it is not a very pleasant situation to contemplate, and the best of resolutions would undergo a very severe testing. I have no maudlin ideas about men in prison, and I have no doubt that many that have finished their term of years, think of themselves as square with society because they have done their "stretch" and have no very high resolves when they are free, but there must be many that would never be "losers" if some wise plan were formulated to make it a little less easy to follow the line of least resistance. The fact that men have been in prison means that their moral fiber has suffered the disintegrating forces of weakness, and it is obligation of the state to bolster them up so far as is possible with sound judgement. I believe that the too suddenly being thrown upon their own resources is responsible for many of the men again becoming inmates of prisons and public charges. A

bird that has been caged and set free is likely to succumb to the battle for existence. If some small part of the cost of taking a man back to prison and keeping him there could be wisely spent in helping him to reinstate himself in society which is not too ready to give him a chance, I firmly believe there would be fewer second, third and fourth time losers, and that many who might otherwise spend most of their lives as public charges, would be restored to useful citizenship, and our penal institutions come nearer realizing their purpose. The advance that has been made toward the ideal for penal institution, is tremendous, and this augurs well for the future that more and more they will be made to serve the building up of the characters of men, that the weak shall be made strong, and enabled to stand upon their feet as men.

I feel that I should be remiss if I did not take this opportunity to express my own deep appreciation for the extreme courtesy shown me by you the Warden; the Captain, the Officers and the Guards. The readiness with which you and they have sought to be of service, has made my work at the prison an extremely happy one, and has increased the usefulness of the Chaplain's office. In this connection I would like to mention the cordial relationship that exists between my confrere and myself. Father Ellis has been most ready to help and to advise, and his larger experience in the work has been most valuable to me.

Sincerely yours,

W. H. HERMITAGE,
Chaplain.

CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

REPRESA, CALIFORNIA, OCTOBER 4, 1922.

HON. J. J. SMITH, *Warden,*
State Prison at Folsom.

The general attitude in recent times, and the trend of the thought of those who deal with the problems of crime and criminals is gradually undergoing a thorough transformation.

When nowadays men are sent to prison in the interests of peace and security, it is not merely to administer salutary punishment, and exact the payment of a partial penalty, but much more to wean away the guilty from crime.

Every prison can and should be a place where those restrained can have large opportunity for the remaking of their character which has been damaged and every incentive and means given to provide on release a sound mind in a healthy body. The physical side of man is not the most important. The mental, the moral, the purely spiritual side of life has precedence over it. The needs of those aspects of man's nature are of the highest importance, because by them more than by legislation is ordinary human conduct regulated.

A Chaplain's work takes in everything that is of interest and for the well-being of an individual prisoner, or for the body of prisoners at large.

He rejoices to see, as at Folsom prison, the artistic settings of the institutional buildings. They are pleasingly situated.

He rejoices to see good and sufficient food and decent clothing provided, and the men housed in cells that are sanitary, well-lighted and comfortable.

Because all these contribute to the making of life more livable, and to that contentment which enables men to direct their thoughts to principles of life that make for integrity amongst men, decency in individual life, honesty of purpose, sobriety of thought, and self-repression when needed.

Until there is a fairly general spirit of contentment secured, no thought can be directed to those more lasting and higher principles of human life and activity. It is not enough to feed, house, clothe men well. It is not enough for good citizenship that each man have an art, trade or general line of life's work.

Truth and goodness imperatively call out to every human mind for cultivation and possession. A Chaplain can and should promote attention to those principles that make for all that is highest and best in human life, taken individually or collectively.

The very effort required on the part of men in quest of those things, lifts the mind from petty worry, care, misfortune, sin,

and helps to stabilize the will; it balances judgment and gives forth an ideal of life worth striving for, yet, withal within reach.

Such work may be done either formally or casually, with bodies of men, by taking them singly. It is, however, finally religion that completes the philosophy of life, and gives the great purpose to human hope and activity.

Men, wherever found, aspire in heart to the better things although they may not do them. A Chaplain can stimulate that desire and reduce it to practical methods for the attainment of the ends sought.

Even in a body of men like we have at Folsom there are a few who glory in their crimes; all, however, want to live morally higher than their crimes and to thoroughly undo the past.

Herein lies the source of hope for the prisoner. By reading, conversation, association, and above all through properly directed religious influences a former criminal record can be obliterated and a new career entered into always with temporary good results, and with hope of permanent reform where the will-power is made strong enough to set passion and sinister influences aside.

The formal Sunday services form only a portion of a Chaplain's work. He has a place by the bedside of the sick and dying; he can frequently reconcile families estranged through crime and neglect. He can cheer hearts that are weary, sin laden and forlorn; he can advise those who fret under exact discipline, met with perhaps for the first time within prison walls; he can sympathize with those in sorrow and disgrace. By maintaining a fundamental faith in the worth of human nature; by presenting the better things of life, the pure, the noble, the true, he can impart to those under his direction a buoyancy of mind that is calculated to maintain a man on the path of duty and, and within the discipline of reason and of conscience, make him finally self-respecting and God fearing.

In my last biennial report I adverted to the part that good reading plays in the remaking of the average prisoner. Since then I am happy to state that we have been able to secure through the generosity of citizens from nigh every state in the Union, and some too from Canada, a goodly supply of sound, entertaining wholesome literature. The eagerness with which it has and is being sought by the men, and the practical results which flow from its use give the Chaplain a great lever wherewith to move the minds and hearts of men. Without any expense to the State numerous classic contributions from general literature have been added to the library. Week by week also we have been able to send to the road camp adequate amounts of magazines and other current literature.

It is a pleasure to testify to the fine spirit that my associate in the work, Rev. W. H. Hermitage, carries with him as his natural atmosphere. So far from there being any conflict in ministering to the spiritual needs of the various religious denominations, it is really true that there exists at Folsom prison a spirit of co-operative good will and cordiality between Rabbi, Minister and Priest. There is in existence and consistently so a common

understanding, respect and anxiety to do the best possible for the men in the institution.

One big factor in bringing out the best that is in a man, sent by the law to serve sentence in prison, is a spirit of tolerance and respect on the part of the officials as far as is consistent with sound discipline. When officers are fully imbued with the importance of dealing not only with justice towards the prisoners, but also in the spirit of that charity which our common humanity needs in whatever walk of life we are, but true in an especial way in regard to the inmates of a prison. The prisoners for the most part respond to that by feeling in honor bound to maintain themselves in a manly way towards the officers and their fellow-prisoners. No body of men are more grateful for any courtesy extended than the inmates of Folsom. The development of a code of honor that would govern the relationship of prisoner to prisoner and prisoner to official would prove a big factor in making prisoners self respecting.

Officers can be not only the custodians of prisoners, but also examples to the men of what a man should be,—strong, honest, pure-minded, truthful, kind, clean at heart and guarded in speech.

In Warden Smith, Folsom Prison has a man who instinctively sees the good that predominates in those rated as the worst and thus is ever disposed to aid and encourage those engaged in lifting up men to the plane on which tread useful, patriotic, honest citizens.

The general results of a Chaplain's work being of a more or less spiritual character cannot be reduced to facts and figures as practical men do in their respective fields, but when the seed of a sound moral code is planted properly, the harvest of results is secure and great, although not perhaps tangible at all times.

Since undertaking the work of Chaplain at Folsom Prison I have experienced pleasure in the work, and I feel that few days went by without some good results accruing from the humble ministrations which one is privileged to offer in aid of one's fellow-man.

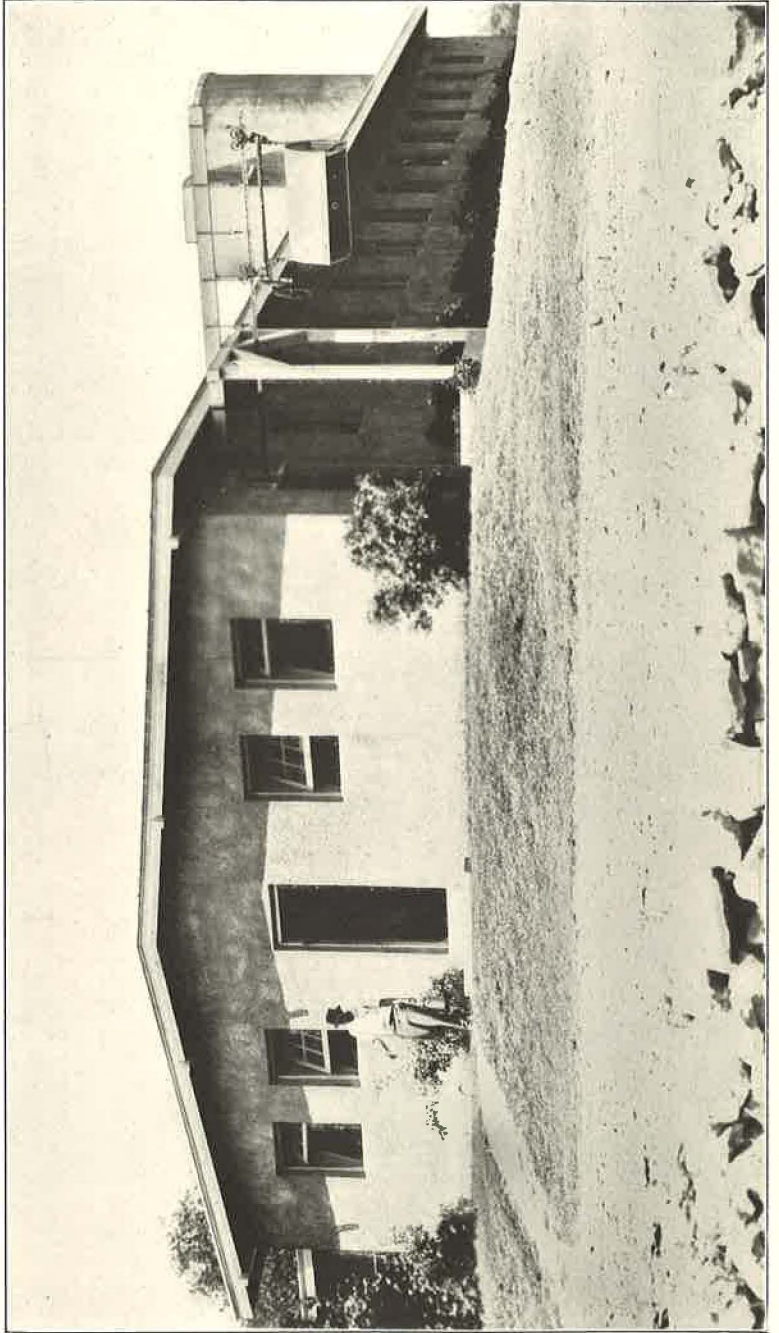
Steady employment for prisoners contributes largely to their content and general well-being. The advisability of inaugurating a system of monetary remuneration for service rendered by the prisoners, payable on release, would I think produce none but salutary effects.

It would act as an incentive to work, however small, and on release would enable a man to start life again in the world with something to his credit.

It is thus with satisfaction and pride that we go along with a work that is for God, Country and Humanity.

Respectfully yours,

JOHN H. ELLIS,
Chaplain.



DAIRY BARN AT FOLSOM PRISON.



CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT

REPRESA, CALIFORNIA, OCTOBER 1, 1922.

HON. J. J. SMITH, *Warden,*
State Prison at Folsom,

SIR:—I herewith submit my report for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1921, and June 30, 1922.

During this period there have been several attempts to escape; two being successful and still at large. The morale and discipline has been exceptionally good; very few serious infractions having been reported, and the prison has been kept entirely free from narcotics owing to the continued vigilance and strict observance of the rules.

The guard line is in first class condition and there exists a splendid spirit of fellowship and co-operation among the officers and employees in the performance of their several duties.

Attached hereto you will find a tabulated report of the labor assignments covering each and every month for the last biennial period.

Respectfully submitted,
P. J. COCHRANE,
Captain of the Guard

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, PRODUCTION REPORT.
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920						1921					
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE—												
Warden's Office	93	93	90	93	93	86	93	86	93	90	93	90
Clerk's Office	124	124	120	124	120	136	146	95	124	120	118	98
Lieutenant's Office	341	341	319	310	339	372	349	280	310	294	275	270
Mail Clerk's Office	62	62	60	62	71	62	62	56	62	60	62	60
CAPTAIN'S OFFICE—												
Clerks	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Timekeepers	93	93	90	79	60	50	62	56	62	60	62	60
Gatekeepers	217	217	210	207	210	286	286	268	186	180	186	151
Runners	62	62	60	31	30	52	93	84	93	90	93	60
Bedmakers	155	155	150	124	120	125	124	112	124	120	130	150
Officers and Guards Barbers	155	155	150	153	142	154	155	140	155	150	155	110
Yardmen and Porters	277	229	180	120	153	195	181	188	207	183	177	161
COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT—												
Clerks	93	93	90	93	90	93	93	84	93	90	93	90
Butchers	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60
Coal Gang		31	31	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Porters	29	31	30	31	30	30	31	28	31	30	28	26
ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT—												
Clerks	93	93	90	93	90	62	62	31	31	60	62	60
Trades Building	787	792	906	951	1125	1182	1216	1008	1042	1216	1385	1594
Power House	496	480	520	480	390	286	274	209	204	212	217	180
Railroad	36	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Blacksmith Shop	740	771	940	940	960	980	992	856	876	1035	1056	1063
Garage	55	62	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60
Tramway	141	182	182	201	220	245	242	237	221	253	270	260
Riggers Gang	100	104	78	89	85	82	88	84	81	81	84	81
Sewer Plant	31	31	30	31	30	26	27	24	28	30	27	26
Engineers	62	62	60	62	60	62	60	56	62	60	62	60
Telephone	62	62	60	62	60	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Ice Plant	57	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, PRODUCTION REPORT—CONTINUED
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920						1921					
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FARM DEPARTMENTS:—												
Dairy	192	217	210	217	186	155	140	155	180	150	155	150
Ranch hands	1019	992	1094	1242	1092	1118	1156	763	816	1261	1301	1458
Teamsters	155	155	150	155	150	155	155	140	155	150	155	150
Stablenen	124	124	120	124	120	124	124	72	124	120	124	120
Gardens, Vegetable & Flower	1048	1002	1218	1218	1110	1047	1108	812	871	1234	1458	1512
Scavengers	187	106	182	182	200	186	186	493	652	676	669	676
SCHOOL & LIBRARY:—												
School	217	310	182	248	270	243	243	224	248	240	139	180
Library	266	217	240	248	270	248	240	224	248	240	189	180
MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENT:—												
Tailor Shop	823	891	884	910	912	928	936	894	872	917	945	972
Shoe Shop	413	434	416	416	416	434	434	418	413	463	496	419
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT:—												
Clerks	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Pharmacist	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Nurses	139	124	120	124	120	93	93	84	93	90	93	90
Dental Attendants	93	93	90	93	90	93	93	84	93	90	93	90
Janitors	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60
MESSES:—												
Warden's help	124	124	120	124	120	124	124	112	124	120	124	120
Officers & Guards	248	243	240	248	243	279	279	252	279	310	310	300
Prisoners	2028	2108	2170	2201	2136	2209	2198	1986	2078	2157	2182	2263
PRISON IMPROVEMENTS:—												
Construction Gang	832	999	1110	1218	1225	1356	1192	841	859	1471	1582	1863
Wall Gang	822	918	832	940	937	1075	786	536	548	1092	1118	1080
School Construction Gang	460	520	520	589	500	420	380	259	235	196	189	169
Gardens, House	934	1023	914	906	875	810	784	543	549	718	740	756
PRISONERS PERSONAL UPKEEP:—												
Laundry	1124	1242	1140	1156	1105	1126	1142	976	1064	1108	1138	1161
Clothing Room	822	918	832	940	937	1075	786	536	548	1092	1118	1080
Barbers	378	378	338	338	337	324	338	292	308	342	360	324
Bath House	29	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CAPTAIN OF THE GUARDS REPORT

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, PRODUCTIVE REPORT—CONCLUDED
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920						1921					
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
QUARRY DEPARTMENT—												
Stone Yard	2472	2646	2796	2496	2427	1709	1387	1027	986	2164	2473	2592
Construction Quarry	645	675	652	624	650	480	417	319	321	592	623	567
Quarry No. 2	735	783	725	676	675	536	469	374	367	782	817	789
Roustabouts	517	496	468	499	462	312	298	223	218	396	492	486
TURNKEYS DEPARTMENT—												
Clerks	62	62	60	62	60	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Electricians	55	31	30	31	30	30	30	28	31	30	31	30
Cell Tenders	1506	1209	1200	1240	1230	1227	1256	1149	1076	1109	1133	1074
Whitewashers	186	186	180	186	180	186	155	155	140	155	150	186
Floormen	124	124	120	124	120	155	155	140	155	160	93	90
STATE HIGHWAY—												
Camp No. 3	173	166	77	20								
Camp No. 8		32	91	159	174	183	186	179	164	178	196	196
LOST LABOR—												
Hospital Patients	410	496	485	426	441	394	412	362	459	396	380	403
Incapable	352	329	398	380	392	374	380	352	403	362	380	465
Unassigned	385	320	306	289	240	218	229	187	194	186	208	186
Solitary	468	446	420	465	463	410	432	391	418	412	429	486
Condemned	31	31	30	21					6	30	31	30
SUMMARY—												
Gross Population	27248	27367	27017	28045	27327	28249	28332	26126	29527	28060	28896	28361
Days Labor Performed	22398	22998	23307	23728	23173	22219	21558	17945	18729	23480	24726	25228
Days Labor Lost	4850	4369	3710	4317	4154	6030	6774	8181	10798	4580	4170	3133
Average Number of Working Days	25 56	26 05	25 88	26 22	25 43	24 38	23 59	19 22	19 76	25 10	26 52	26 68
Labor Done Per Day	722 51	741 87	776 90	765 41	772 43	716 74	695 41	640 89	604 16	782 66	797 61	840 93
Labor Lost Per Day	156 45	140 93	123 66	139 26	137 48	194 51	218 20	292 18	348 32	152 67	134 51	104 45
Average Daily Population	878 96	882 80	900 56	904 67	910 91	911 25	913 61	933 07	952 48	935 33	932 12	945 38

NOTE—The prisoners on State Highway Camps Nos. 3 and 8 labor report is not given as they are not counted in the population, having a permanent camp some miles from the Prison. Only the actual number of men employed is given in this report.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, PRODUCTION REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Classification	1921						1922					
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES—												
Warden's Office	93	93	90	93	86	93	93	86	93	90	93	90
Clerk's Office	124	124	120	124	120	136	146	95	124	120	118	98
Lieutenant's Office	341	341	319	310	339	372	349	280	310	294	275	270
Mail Clerk's Office	62	62	60	62	71	62	62	56	62	60	62	60
CAPTAIN'S OFFICE—												
Clerks	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Timekeepers	93	93	90	79	60	50	62	56	62	60	62	60
Gatekeepers	217	217	210	207	210	286	268	286	186	180	186	151
Runners	62	62	60	31	30	52	93	84	93	90	93	60
Bedmakers	155	155	150	124	120	125	124	112	124	120	130	150
Officers and Guards Barbers	155	155	150	153	142	154	155	140	155	150	155	150
Yardmen and Porters	277	229	180	120	153	195	181	188	207	183	177	161
COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT—												
Clerks	93	103	109	155	95	99	62	77	93	90	93	90
Butchers	31	31	30	31	30	31	40	28	31	30	31	30
Porters	31	31	30	31	41	51	31	28	31	30	31	27
Coal Gang	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT—												
Clerks	62	72	90	93	90	89	62	57	62	60	62	90
Trades Building	682	690	720	750	747	727	352	574	751	757	770	1042
Power House	338	311	229	248	252	330	388	277	273	215	372	463
Railroad	31	31	30	67	124	40	31	28	31	45	90	62
Blacksmith Shop	708	738	686	606	459	651	368	586	573	606	646	632
Garagemen	31	31	30	31	30	31	34	27	34	102	67	60
Tramway	156	204	298	222	215	179	162	183	301	245	159	98
Sawmill	390	270				12	24	28	31	30	31	30
Sewer Plant	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Engineers	62	62	60	62	55	62	62	56	62	60	62	60
Ice Plant	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	41	60

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, PRODUCTION REPORT—CONTINUED
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Classification	1921						1922					
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FARM DEPARTMENT—												
Ranch.....	124	144	180	156	209	155	155	135	151	173	141	150
Ranch Hands.....	1145	1118	1228	778	581	976	417	570	833	795	857	1043
Teamsters.....	156	228	94	105	117	81	39	110	132	85	91	61
Stablemen.....	124	114	101	119	182	129	155	128	155	152	137	118
Gardeners, Vegetable and Flower.....	896	900	711	418	712	744	371	870	874	963	1108	1150
Scavengers.....	186	236	363	275	302	243	111	211	230	275	170	161
SCHOOL AND LIBRARY—												
School.....	186	161	101	124	120	124	104	132	180	176	220	217
Library.....	186	216	259	292	240	247	208	224	248	236	246	240
MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENT—												
Tailor Shop.....	848	840	866	907	979	989	668	897	957	826	884	886
Shoe Shop.....	364	366	364	400	494	540	325	460	488	370	445	434
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT—												
Clerks.....	62	52	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Pharmacist.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	15	31	30	31	30
Nurses.....	124	124	131	173	130	186	186	159	155	150	155	150
Dental Operators.....	93	93	79	80	89	94	83	93	90	93	93	90
Janitors.....	31	41	60	62	63	62	53	62	28	31	31	30
MESSES—												
Warden's Help.....	124	124	120	124	120	120	146	140	144	120	124	120
Officers and Guards.....	279	279	264	279	270	239	249	252	279	270	279	263
Prisoners.....	2108	2068	1959	2053	1950	2144	1993	1708	2047	2024	2027	1952
PRISON IMPROVEMENTS—												
Construction Gang.....	422	705	905	1646	1075	1098	543	846	953	1056	750	565
Wall Gang.....	777	780	911	802	858	873	433	750	1070	1014	903	915
School Construction Gang.....	910	974	963	756	995	642	275	531	722	929	872	893
Gardeners House.....	676	692	743	782	995	642	275	531	722	929	515	513
PRISONERS PERSONAL UPKEEP—												
Laundry.....	1227	1204	1178	1103	993	1079	705	944	1067	1080	1047	1125
Clothing Room.....	26	26	26	29	30	31	31	23	31	30	31	30
Barber Shop.....	280	284	331	345	423	378	211	362	416	409	371	383
Bath House.....	52	52	52	52	26	27	13	24	27	26	25	26

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, PRODUCTION REPORT—CONCLUDED
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

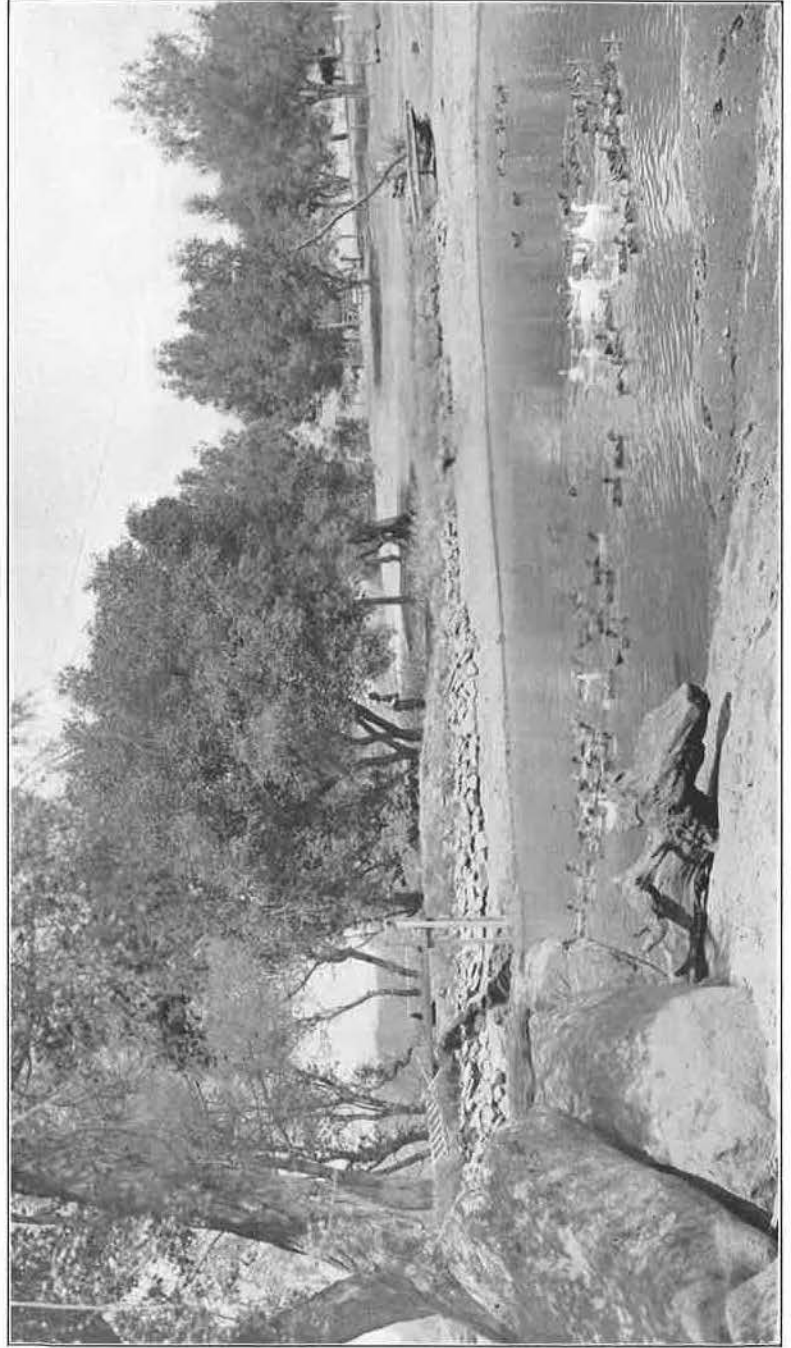
Classification	1921						1922					
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
QUARRY DEPARTMENTS:—												
Stone Yard	2580	2604	2438	2158	2360	2361	1250	2453	2531	2858	2566	2620
Construction Quarry	1060	1051	967	885	940	990	600	1145	20	954	798	691
Quarry No. 2	1115	1142	994	864	858	1024	550	964	888	825	781	948
Roustabouts	624	616	548	544	556	589	317	499	594	632	517	524
TURNKEYS DEPARTMENT:—												
Clerks	93	83	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60
Electrician	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	54	62	70	43	52
Cell Tenders	1626	1472	1417	1409	1340	1501	1540	1410	1602	1563	1641	1636
Whitewashers	186	246	400	306	220	260	341	215	234	211	118	142
Floormen	199	197	125	155	104	93						
STATE HIGHWAY:—												
Camp No. 3	110	93	85	94	111	111	99	102	106	128	149	173
LOST LABOR:—												
Hospital Patients	274	276	280	327	246	246	330	270	299	279	433	443
Incapables	119	205	484	559	685	709	222	603	665	444	472	299
Unassigned	25	44	103	6	143	24	193	130	100	167	231	300
Solitary	305	291	252	314	64	169	229	286	310	341	354	175
Condemned	10	31	30	31	31	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Sundays & Holidays	5	5	6	4	6	5	5	6	4	4	6	6
Wet & Foggy Days				3			15	1	2			
SUMMARY:—												
Gross Population	26,986	27,463	26,476	26,750	25,349	26,181	26,964	24,843	27,943	26,606	27,164	25,981
Days Labor Performed	23,359	23,647	23,020	22,394	22,055	22,831	15,924	20,872	23,210	23,001	22,184	22,513
Days Labor Lost	3,627	3,816	2,456	4,446	3,294	3,350	11,040	3,971	4,733	3,605	4,980	3,468
Average Number of Working Days	27 55	26 69	26 08	25 84	26 08	27 03	18 31	23 52	25 74	25 93	25 30	25 99
Labor Done per Day	743 16	762 81	767 33	719 48	711 45	736 11	513 68	744 43	748 70	266 70	715 61	750 43
Labor Lost per Day	131 99	123 09	115 20	143 42	109 80	108 06	356 13	141 82	152 68	120 16	160 50	115 60
Average Daily Population	875 05	885 90	882 53	862 90	821 25	848 17	869 81	887 25	901 38	886 86	876 11	866 03

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CAPTAIN OF THE GUARDS REPORT

Note: The Prisoners on State Highway Camp No. 3 Labor Report are not given as they are not counted in the Population, having a permanent Camp some miles from the Prison. Only the actual number of men employed is given in this report.

RECAPITULATION

Total Gross Population	633,621	Total Labor Done per Day	16,534.62	Average Days Labor Performed per month	22,274
Total Days Labor Performed	534,639	Total Labor Lost per Day	3,930.87	Average Days Labor Lost per month	4,492
Total Days Labor Lost	107,822	Total Average Daily Population	21,625.38	Average No. Working Days per month	24,935
Total Average Number Working Days	598.45	Average Gross Population per month	27,215	Ave. Labor Done per day, per month	688.97
Average Lost per day, per month	163.70	Average Daily Population per month	901.05		



DUCK POND AT FOLSOM PRISON.

LIEUTENANT'S REPORT

REPRESA, CALIFORNIA, OCTOBER 1, 1922.

HON. J. J. SMITH, *Warden,*
State Prison at Folsom.

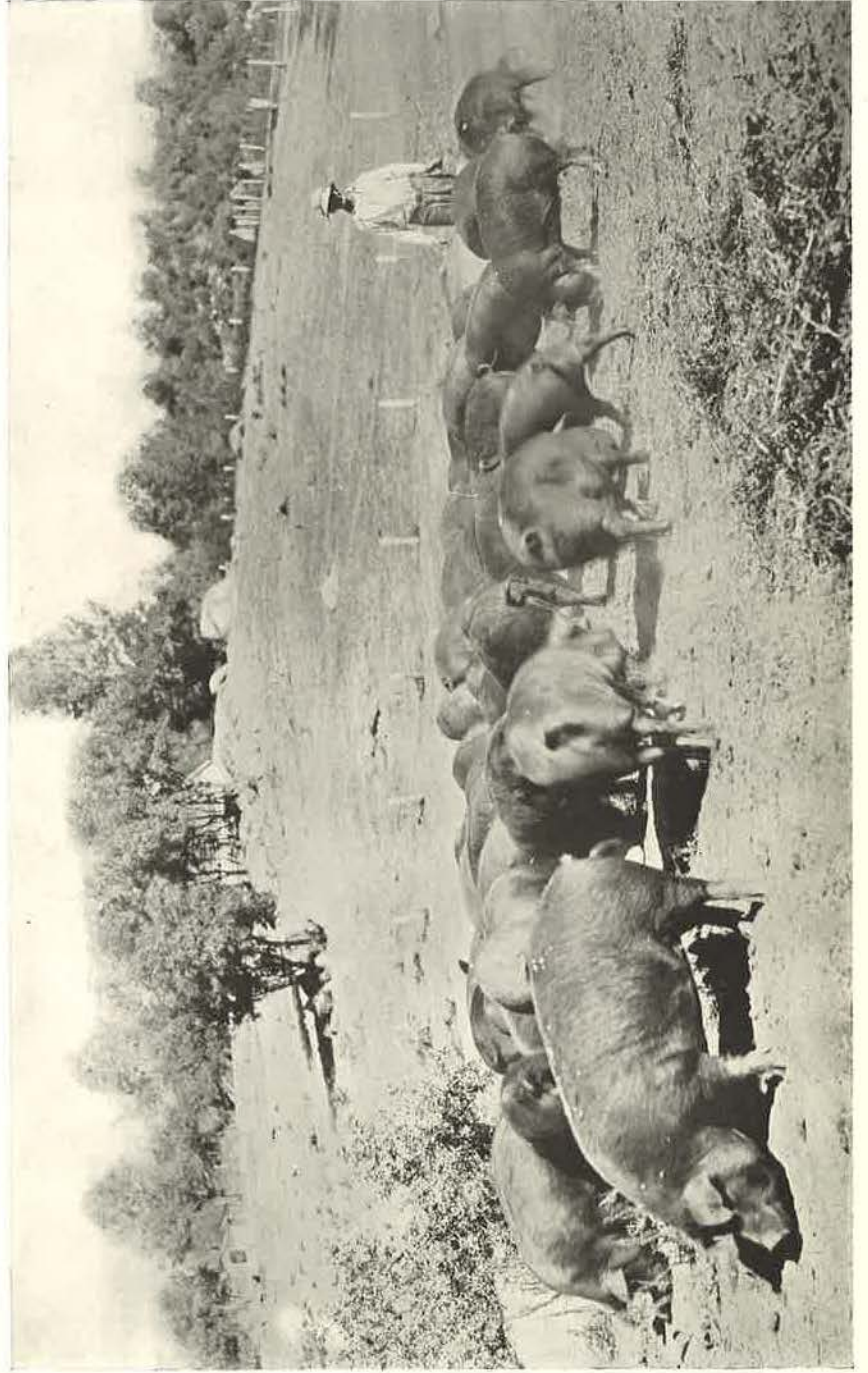
DEAR SIR:—I have the honor to submit herewith my report
for the biennium period ending June 30, 1922.

Respectfully submitted,
G. C. JENNINGS,
Lieutenant.

TABLE NO. I A

PRISON ACCOUNT, JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

RECEIVED		
By Commitment.....		306
Returned from Court.....		61
Returned from Highway.....		172
Highway Escapes Returned.....		11
Parole Violators Returned.....		11
Prison Escapes Returned.....		3
Asylum Escapes Returned.....		3
Returned from San Quentin.....		2
To finish Unexpired Term.....		1
Returned from Medical Examination.....		2
Total Received.....		572
DISCHARGED		
Transferred to State Highway.....		234
Discharged by Court Order.....		1
Transferred to Asylums.....		3
Out for Medical Examinations.....		2
Died and Killed.....		6
Out to Court.....		61
Prison Escapes.....		3
Transferred to San Quentin.....		7
Paroled.....		154
Discharged per Highway Credits.....		48
Discharged per Act.....		44
Total Released.....		563
RECAPITULATION		
Prison Population July 1, 1920.....		866
Highway Population July 1, 1920.....		122
Prison and Highway Population July 1, 1920.....		988
Received July 1, 1920 to June 30, 1921.....	572	
Increase Highway Population this period.....	53	625
Grand Total.....		1613
Releases July 1, 1920 to June 30, 1921.....		563
Prison and Highway Population June 30, 1921.....		1050
Prison Population June 30, 1921.....	876	
Highway Population June 30, 1921.....	176	1050



DUROC HOGS AT FOLSOM PRISON.

TABLE NO. 2 A

RECAPITULATION OF RECEIVED AND DISCHARGED PRISONERS FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921.

MONTH	Received										Discharged															
	Prison Escapes Returned	To finish unexpired term	Ret'd. from medical exam	Highway escapes returned	Rec'd. by Commitment	*Parole Violators returned	Asylum escapes returned	Returned from San Quentin	Returned from court	Returned from Highway	Total Received	Discharged per Act	Per highway credits	Paroled	Transferred to San Quentin	Prison escapes	Out to court	Died and killed	Out for medical exam	Transferred to asylum	Discharged by court order	Transferred to highway	Total releases	On state highway end of each month	Prison census end of each month	
July	1			9				1	25	36	5	3	18		1	1						4	32	101	870	
August	1			29		1		3	20	56	2	10	13	1		2						5	35	85	891	
September			2	11		1	1	1	13	32	5	5	23			5	1		1	1		18	53	90	870	
October				1		1		1	13	36	5	5	5	2								25	61	102	845	
November				27		1		31	6	65		4	12			31						16	63	112	847	
December				21		1	1	3	4	35	6	3	10			3						6	29	109	852	
1921																										
January	1	1	1	28		1	2	20	55	2	4	4	1	1								11	24	100	883	
February				28		2		2	9	44	1	3	11	1		2	2		1			18	38	107	889	
March				32				3	4	41	3	4	6			3	1					15	32	116	898	
April				28		1		2	23	57	10	1	14			2						37	64	127	891	
May			1	36		1		4	19	61	4	2	12			5		1	1	1	1	66	92	173	961	
June				36				1	6	54	4	4	9	2		6	1		1	1		13	40	175	875	
Total																										
	3	1	2	11	306	11	3	2	61	172	572	44	48	154	7	3	61	6	2	3	1	234	563			

Prison and Highway population, July 1, 1920.....	988	Prisoners released during the year.....	563
Prisoners received during the year.....	572	Prison and Highway population, June 30, 1921.....	1050
Highway population gain during period.....	1560		1613
	53		
	1613	Daily Prison average 874.80	Monthly Prison average 873.06

NOTE: Four prisoners were received direct from Court passing sentence; therefore they did not pass through San Quentin.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—LIEUTENANT'S REPORT

SQ-19

TABLE NO. 3 A
PRISON POPULATION JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Month	Aggrer. Pop. per month	Daily Average	Summary
1920			
July	26,986	870 2	
August	27,462	885 8	
September	26,476	882 5	
October	26,750	861 29	
November	25,349	844 96	
December	26,181	844 54	
Total	159,204	5189 29	864 88
1921			
January	26,964	869 80	
February	24,843	887 25	
March	27,943	901 38	
April	26,606	866 86	
May	27,164	876 25	
June	25,981	866 03	
Total	159,101	5287 57	881 25

TABLE NO. 4 A

OCCUPATIONS OF PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Occupation	Received	Occupation	Received
Actors		Lawyers	
Artists	1	Laundrymen	2
Auto Mechanics	12	Machinists	16
Architects	1	Medical students	1
Bakers	4	Metal polishers	1
Barbers	13	Millers	
Bar Tenders		Mill hands	
Bus. Managers	1	Miners	3
Bellboys		Motion picture operators	
Blacksmiths	9	Musicians	3
Bookbinders		Moulders	
Bookkeepers	6	Nurses	3
Bootblacks	1	Oilers	
Boilermakers	2	Oil drillers	1
Boxmakers	1	Painters	14
Brakeman		Pastry Cooks	
Bricklayers	2	Photographers	
Broom makers	1	Plasterers	1
Butchers	2	Pipe fitters	2
Butlers		Plumbers	6
Cartoonists		Porters	5
Clerks	7	Pharmacists	1
Carpenters	10	Physicians	2
Candy makers		Police Officers	
Cabinet makers	1	Printers	5
Chiropedists		Peddlers	
Contractors		Press readers	1
Coopers		Railroad men	2
Cooks	23	Ranchers	3
Cowboys	1	Riggers	
Cement workers		Reporters	1
Chauffeurs	7	Riveters	1
Cigarren	1	Saddlers	
Dairymen	1	Sailors	2
Clothes pressers	1	Salemen	7
Dentists		Ship carpenters	
Draughtsmen	1	Sign Painters	1
Electricians	4	Shoe Cutters	
Engineers	3	Shoemakers	6
Stationary Engineers	2	Stenographers	2
Civil Engineers	3	Stevedors	
Engravers		Stockmen	1
Farmers	7	Stone Cutters	1
Finger-print experts	1	Tailors	7
Firemen	4	Tanners	
Fishermen		Teachers	
Glass blowers		Teamsters	5
Gardeners		Telegraphers	1
Horseshoers		Trimmers	
Hostlers		Tinners	2
House servants		Upholsters	1
Iron workers		Veterinaries	
Jewelers		Waiters	9
Journalists		Welders	1
Harness makers		Laborers	54
Lathers			
		Total	306

SUMMARY

July 1, 1920 to June 30, 1921

Received	No.
Professionals	10
Business	65
Mechanics	51
Agriculturists	47
Laborers	54
Miscellaneous	29
Tradesmen	50
Total	306

TABLE NO. 5 A
NUMBER OF PRISONERS OF EACH COUNTY, JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

County	Rec'd	County	Rec'd
Alameda	88	Placer	0
Alpine	0	Plumas	1
Amador	0	Riverside	7
Butte	2	Sacramento	17
Calaveras	0	San Benito	1
Colusa	2	San Bernardino	6
Contra Costa	3	San Diego	12
Del Norte	0	San Joaquin	15
El Dorado	1	San Francisco	28
Fresno	18	San Luis Obispo	3
Glenn	0	San Mateo	3
Humboldt	2	Santa Barbara	2
Imperial	5	Santa Clara	15
Inyo	0	Santa Cruz	0
Kern	9	Shasta	1
Kings	1	Sierra	0
Lake	0	Siskiyou	2
Lassen	1	Salona	1
Los Angeles	75	Soroma	1
Madera	0	Stanislaus	5
Marin	3	Sutter	0
Mariposa	0	Tehama	0
Mendocino	2	Trinity	0
Merced	4	Tulare	5
Modoc	0	Tuolumne	0
Mono	0	Ventura	1
Monterey	3	Yolo	1
Napa	0	Yuba	4*
Nevada	0		
Orange	6	Total	306

TABLE NO. 6 A

NATIVITY AND RACE OF PRISONERS, JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Nativity	Received	Nativity	Received
Native Born		Foreign Born	
Alaska	1	Armenia	1
Alabama		At Sea	
Arkansas	2	Australia	
Arizona		Austria	1
California	42	Belgium	
Colorado	7	Bohemia	1
Connecticut	2	Canada	4
District of Columbia		China	
Delaware		Chile	
Florida	1	Denmark	1
Georgia	7	East Indies	
Illinois	22	England	2
Indiana	3	Egypt	
Iowa	9	Finland	
Idaho	2	France	1
Kansas	9	Germany	3
Kentucky	7	Greece	
Louisiana	4	Hungary	
Maine		Ireland	2
Maryland	1	India	
Massachusetts	4	Italy	3
Michigan	7	Jamaica	
Minnesota	5	Japan	1
Mississippi		Mexico	31
Missouri	13	Newfoundland	
Montana	1	New Brunswick	1
Nebraska	5	New Zealand	
Nevada	5	Norway	
New Hampshire		Portugal	1
New Jersey	3	Panama	1
New York	17	Russia	2
New Mexico		Siam	
North Carolina	1	Scotland	
North Dakota		South America	
Ohio	11	Spain	
Oklahoma	4	Sweden	
Oregon	3	Switzerland	
Pennsylvania	13	Syria	1
Phillipine Islands	1	Turkey	
Porto Rico	2	Wales	
Rhode Island		Total	57
South Carolina	2	Summary	
South Dakota		Native Born	249
Tennessee	3	Foreign Born	57
Texas	9	Grand Total	306
Utah	1	Race	
Vermont	2	Caucasians	270
Virginia	4	Indians	3
Washington	6	Mongolians	1
Wyoming	1	Malays	
West Virginia	6	Hindus	
Wisconsin	5	Negroes	32
Hawaiian Islands	1	Grand Total	306
Total	249		

TABLE NO. 7 A
CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES, JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Crime	Rec'd.	Crime	Rec'd.
Grand Larceny	40	Robbery (2 counts)	1
Assault Deadly Weapon	10	Violation Section 46 P. C.	1
Assault to Rape	2	Assault to Murder	3
Assault to Rob	1	Burg. 2nd degree (4 counts)	1
Attempt Burglary first degree	1	A. D. W. & Prior	1
Attempt to Rob	3	Robbery & 2 Priors	1
Attempt Grand Larceny	1	Forgery (2 counts)	1
Burglary first degree	47	Obtain Property False Pretense	1
Burglary, second degree	79	Injuring Public Jail	3
Burglary 1st degree & Prior	1	Lewd & Lascivious Act	1
Burglary 2nd degree & Prior	2	Manslaughter	1
Carrying Concealed Weapon & Prior	1	Murder first degree	1
Crime vs Nature	1	Passing Fictitious Check	12
Drawing Bad Check with Int. to defraud	1	Petit Larceny & Prior	4
Embezzlement	6	Receiving Stolen Property	8
Forgery	25	Rape	6
Violation Section 288 P. C.	3	Robbery	15
Violation Section 476 P. C.	5	Violation Section 476-A P. C.	3
Fictitious Check & Prior	1	Violation Section 28 M. V. A.	2
Criminal Syndicalism	2	O. M. F. P. & Fict. Check (4 counts)	1
Abortion	1	Child Stealing	1
Pimping & Prior	1	Obtain Money False Pretense	1
Burg. 2nd degree & Grand Larceny	3		
Burg. 2nd degree (2 counts)	2		
Child Stealing & Prior	1		
Violation Section 288 P. C. & Prior	1		
		TOTAL	306

TABLE NO. 8 A
AGE OF PRISONERS, JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Age	Received	Age	Received
Eighteen	1	Forty-one	1
Nineteen	4	Forty-two	7
Twenty	10	Forty-three	6
Twenty-one	8	Forty-four	3
Twenty-two	9	Forty-five	3
Twenty-three	15	Forty-six	1
Twenty-four	21	Forty-seven	4
Twenty-five	17	Forty-eight	5
Twenty-six	16	Forty-nine	3
Twenty-seven	14	Fifty	6
Twenty-eight	14	Fifty-one	3
Twenty-nine	17	Fifty-two	2
Thirty	10	Fifty-three	1
Thirty-one	6	Fifty-four	2
Thirty-two	7	Fifty-five	3
Thirty-three	6	Fifty-six	1
Thirty-four	14	Fifty-eight	2
Thirty-five	9	Sixty-four	1
Thirty-six	9	Seventy-five	1
Thirty-seven	7	Eighty-four	1
Thirty-eight	16		
Thirty-nine	8	Total	306
Forty	12		

TABLE NO. 9 A.

TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT

PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

As Sentenced by Board			Rec'd. under Old Law			Indeterminate Sentence	
No.	Years	Months	No.	Years	Months	No.	Commitment
1	2		1	5		2	Max. ½ Life
5	3		1	2	6	21	1—Life
3	4		1	25		2	5—Life
22	5					1	Death
1	7½					244	Indeterminate Sentence not fixed.
1	50						Maximum less than Life.
33			3			270	

RECAPITULATION

Sentenced by Board of Prison Directors	33
Received under Old Law	3
Sentences not fixed by the Board	270
Total	306

TABLE NO. 9 A, SECTION 2

TERM OF IMPRISONMENT, JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

SENTENCES SET BY THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

Sentence	Received	Sentence	Received
Two years.....	12	Eight and two years, consecutive.....	2
Two years and six months.....	3	Seven and seven years, concurrent.....	1
Three years.....	52	Ten years.....	33
Four years.....	58	Twelve years.....	2
Five years.....	123	Fourteen years.....	8
Five and five, consecutive.....	1	Fifteen years.....	18
Five and five, concurrent.....	3	Sixteen years.....	1
Six years.....	3	Fifteen and ten years, consecutive.....	1
Five, one and one, consecutive.....	1	Twenty-five years.....	2
Seven years.....	14	Thirty years.....	2
Seven years and six months.....	16	Fifty years.....	2
Eight years.....	6	Life.....	14
		Total.....	878

TABLE NO. 10 A

PREVIOUS TERMS, JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Prisoners Serving	Received
First term.....	34
Second term.....	186
Third term.....	54
Fourth term.....	23
Fifth term.....	6
Sixth term.....	1
Seventh term.....	2
Total.....	306

TABLE NO. 11 A
EDUCATIONAL, JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

System	Received
College.....	10
Private.....	20
Public and Private.....	75
Public.....	174
Self.....	3
None.....	24
Total.....	306
Degree	
Read and write.....	287
Neither read nor write.....	19
Total.....	306

TABLE NO. 12 A
RELIGIONS, JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Beliefs	Received
Methodist.....	48
Baptist.....	45
Episcopalian.....	16
Presbyterian.....	15
Lutheran.....	6
Congregational.....	9
Other Religions.....	23
Catholic.....	133
Jewish.....	6
Pagan.....	5
Irreligious.....	5
Total.....	306

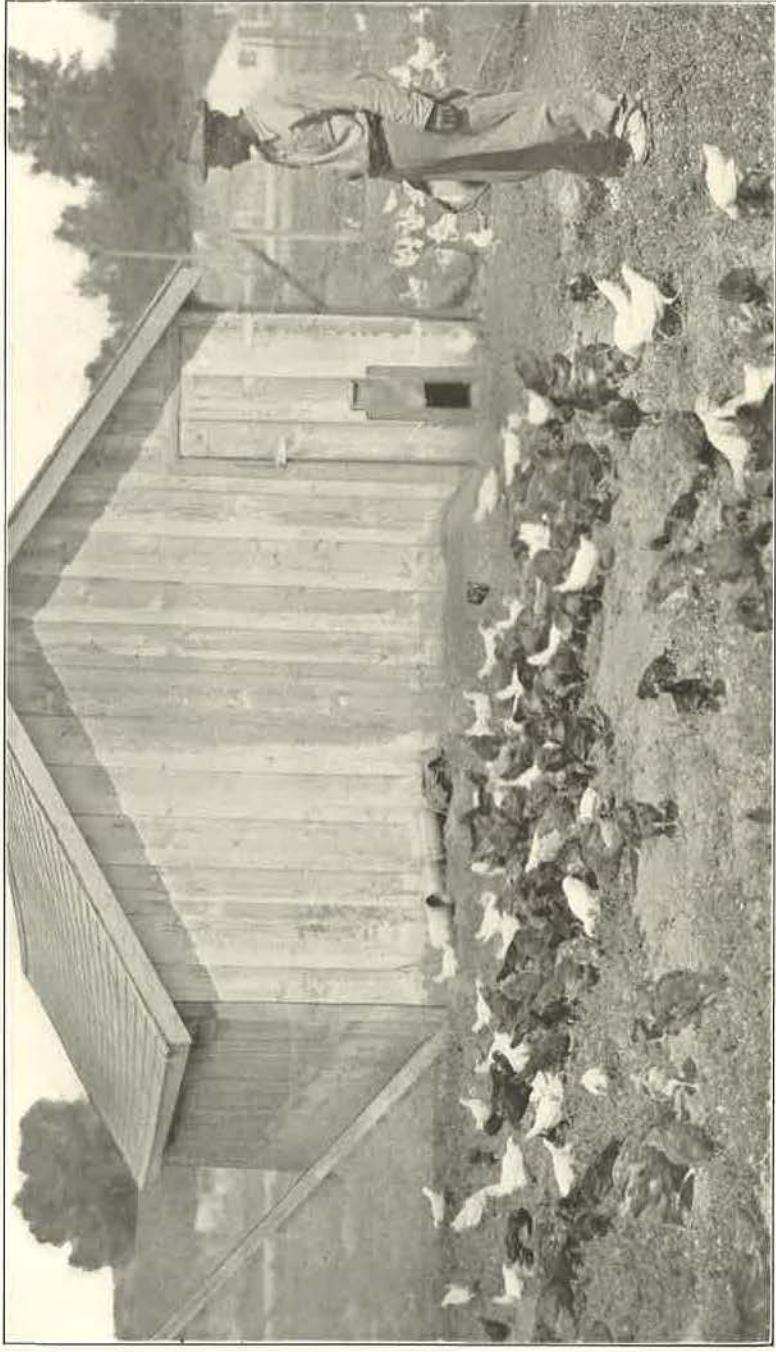
TABLE NO. 13 A
PAROLED MEN SINCE MARCH, 1893 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Disposition	Number
Discharged while on parole.....	1148
Died while on parole.....	63
Pardoned while on parole.....	53
Violated parole and escaped.....	263
Violated parole and returned.....	184
Violated parole and in custody elsewhere.....	14
Re-paroled.....	28
Now on parole.....	841
Total.....	2089

1912

1912

1912



CHICKEN RANCH AT FOLSOM PRISON.

TABLE NO. 14 A
RECEIPTS OF CLOTHING DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Month	Discharge Clothing					Regulation Clothing										Miscellaneous Articles																					
	Suits	Pants	Shoes	Shirts	Hats	Socks	Neckties	Suspenders	Wool pants	Cotton pants	Wool shirts	Cotton shirts	Under drawers	Under shirts	Socks, doz.	Shoes, prs.	Caps and hats	Coats	Striped caps	Striped shirts	Striped pants	Striped coats	White aprons	White pants	White coats	Rubber boots	Oil coats	Overalls	White shirts	Handkerchiefs	Shoe laces, gross	Order shirts	Order pants	Order shoes	Repaired shoes		
1920																																					
July	13	16	43	36				14							60	64						1													28	245	
August	12	16			36			54		73					64	18					1													18	200		
September	8	27		36		72		59		157		66	1469	1680		17								15				34	63	120			6	88			
October	10	14	6				72	31		1534	2	666	228		60	127					1			3				10	180	10			40	294			
November	5	12	11	36				277		33					40	69	6						9	9				16	11			1	11	202			
December	11	11	7			72	72	196		17					40	99		6							4			2	2				24	174			
Total	59	96	67	108	180	144	72	631		1614	2	2201	1908		160	454	6	6			4		9	27	4		76	76	600	30		1	127	1263			
1921																																					
January	4	6	9	60			72	59		7	4			60	36	51	3			72	9					1							5	6	144		
February	4	5	27					7						91	86					30	1	12	8	8				8	16	180	5		24	209			
March	3	30	20					15			2			25	31					18								6	16	180	12		13	161			
April	8	13	3		36			9		2	331			75	57													10	6		5		6	111			
May	9	23	2		36			6	70		951			50	182	900												12			5		21	205			
June	6	17	9					9	342		49				39													48	33		10	14	51	148			
Total	34	94	70	60	72		72	105	412	9	1337			210	436	1037	3			72	57	1	20	14	1		76	63	180	30	26	121	978				

TABLE NO. 16 A
JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Classification	1920						1921						Total
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Photo and Description Cards requested.....	12	9	17	14	8	21	23	19	18	19	8	11	179
Recidivist Circulars issued.....	390	130	520	910	1040	650	650	330	520	1170	910	910	9360
Parole Violators Circulars issued.....	250	750	750	500	750	.....	250	500	250	.....	1000	.....	5000
Prison Escapes Circulars issued.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500
Highway.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	220	220	350	110	.....	990
Identification for other Dep. and Inst.....	.....	.....	.....	11	7	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11	69
Identification by name and alias.....	.....	.....	.....	11	9	11	14	12	6	.....	.....	10	111
Identification by prints.....	.....	.....	.....	12	9	15	10	16	14	18	15	12	198
Finger prints mailed out.....	90	.....	99	168	216	168	252	252	320	320	360	324	2761
Finger prints taken.....	99	261	110	189	243	189	280	280	352	368	360	360	3087
Recidivists handled.....	9	29	11	21	27	21	28	28	32	33	36	36	303

TABLE NO. 17 A
PHOTOGRAPHS OF PRISONERS JULY 1, 1920 TO JUNE 30, 1921

Description of Photos	1920						1921						Total
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
In-come Pictures.....	460	1450	550	1050	1350	1400	1400	1600	1400	1800	1575	1800	15825
Recidivists Cards.....	195	650	260	455	520	320	320	195	260	585	350	610	4720
Escape Cards.....	.....	380	.....	.....	.....	.....	2200	760	760	1142	380	.....	5622
Parole Vio. Cards.....	180	540	540	360	540	.....	180	360	180	.....	720	.....	3600
Road Gang Pictures.....	20	25	35	60	20	45	90	20	35	60	30	40	410
Discharge Pictures.....	64	96	56	80	32	64	48	32	56	88	48	64	728
Request by Sheriffs.....	12	9	17	14	8	21	23	19	18	18	8	11	178
Discharges and Paroles.....	180	130	220	230	120	100	40	110	60	140	120	90	1540
Total.....	1101	3280	1678	2239	2590	1950	4241	3096	2769	3838	3231	2615	32623

TABLE I B
PRISON ACCOUNT, JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

RECEIVED		
By Commitment.....	355	
Returned from Court.....	55	
Returned from State Highway.....	251	
Parole Violators Returned.....	8	
Prison Escapes.....	4	
Returned from San Quentin.....	5	
Returned from Medical Examination.....	1	
Parole Men returned for Medical Treatment.....	2	
Returned from Asylums.....	2	
Highway Escapes Returned.....	23	
Total Received.....	706	
 DISCHARGED 		
Transferred to State Highway.....	301	
Transferred to Asylums.....	6	
Out for Medical Examinations.....	1	
Died and Killed.....	7	
Out to Court.....	59	
Prison Escapes.....	6	
Transferred to San Quentin.....	4	
Paroled.....	105	
Discharged per Highway Credits.....	80	
Discharged per Act.....	60	
Executed.....	1	
Returned to Parole.....	2	
Discharged by Court Order.....	1	
Total Released.....	633	
 RECAPITULATION 		
Prison Population July 1, 1921.....	875	
Highway Population July 1, 1921.....	175	
		1050
Received July 1, 1921 to June 30, 1922.....	706	
Increase on Highway during year.....	21	727
Grand Total.....		1777
Releases from July 1, 1921 to June 30, 1922.....		633
Grand Total Prison and Highway Population June 30, 1922.....		1144
Prison Population June 30, 1922.....	948	
Highway Population June 30, 1922.....	196	1144

TABLE NO. 2 B

RECAPITULATION OF RECEIVED AND DISCHARGED PRISONERS FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922.

Month	Received										Releases																			
	Highway escapes	By Commitment	From Highway	From court	From Asylums	Parole Violators	Parole men for Medical Treatment	San Quentin	Prison Escapes	Medical Examination	Totals	Discharged per Act.	Disch. Highway credits	Paroled	Assigned to Highway	Out to Court	To Asylums	Prison Escapes	Died in Hospital	Executed	To San Quentin	Killed by Inmate	Medical Examination	Returned to Parole	By Court order	Total Discharged	On Hwy. end of each month	Prison census end of Month		
1921																														
July	3	24	17	4	1					49	8	4	11	18	4	1												46	174	878
August	1	32	19	1		1				54	4	6	9	19	1		1										40	171	892	
September		28	11			2	1	2		44	3	7	3	22													36	179	900	
October		3	32	30	3					68	3	9	5	24	4			1	1								53	170	815	
November		25	9	3		1			1	39	6	4	6	21	4	4		1			1	1					48	178	806	
December	5	24	20	2	1	1				53	2	6	11	35	1			1			1						57	193	902	
1922																														
January		34	23	3						60	8	7	7	18	3			1			1						45	185	917	
February	5	24	18	1			1	1	1	50	6	9	6	12	1		1										35	177	932	
March	1	37	27	20		1		1	1	88	2	12	13	12	21	1		1									63	161	857	
April	2	29	19	12		1	1			64	7	7	12	43	12		1										87	188	934	
May		39	31	4			1	1		76	4	6	12	43	5					1							73	200	937	
June	3	27	27	2		1	1			61	3	3	10	29	3					1							50	196	948	
Totals	23	355	251	55	2	8	2	5	4	1706	60	80	105	301	59	6	6	6	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	633				

Prison population, July 1, 1921 875
 Received from July 1, 1921 to June 30, 1922 706
 Highway population June 30, 1922 196
 Released during year 1777
 Prison and Highway population, June 30, 1922 633
 1144

Prison and Highway population July 1, 1921 1050
 Received during year 706
 Increase on Highway 21
 Release during year 1777
 Prison and Highway population June 30, 1922 633
 1144

Daily Prison average 916.58

Monthly Prison average 916.78

NOTE: Nine prisoners were received direct from Court passing sentence; therefore they did not pass through San Quentin.

TABLE NO. 3 B
PRISON POPULATION JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Month	Aggreg. Pop. per month	Daily Average	Summary
1921			
July	27,248	878 96	
August	27,367	882 80	
September	27,017	900 56	
October	28,045	904 67	
November	27,327	910 90	
December	28,249	911 25	
Total	165,259	5389 14	898 19
1922			
January	28,332	913 93	
February	26,126	833 07	
March	29,527	952 45	
April	28,060	935 33	
May	28,896	932 12	
June	28,361	945 86	
Total	169,302	5612 29	935 38

TABLE NO. 4 B
OCCUPATIONS OF PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Occupation	Received	Occupation	Received
Actors	1	Laborers	58
Artists	1	Laundrymen	2
Authors	1	Machinists and Mechanic	25
Auto Mechanics	5	Merchants	2
Bakers	11	Metal Workers	1
Barbers	10	Miners	3
Blacksmiths	5	Musicians	6
Boilermakers	3	Nurses	2
Bookkeepers	7	Painters	9
Bootblacks	1	Physicians	2
Boxmakers	1	Pipe fitters	2
Bricklayers	2	Plasterers	7
Butchers	1	Plumbers	7
Cabinet makers	1	Porters	3
Carpenters	9	Printers	3
Chauffeurs	8	Railroad men	3
Clergymen	1	Ranchers	2
Clerks	7	Reed-workers	1
Cooks	33	Riggers	1
Cow-punchers	1	Roofers	1
Dairymen	1	Sailors	1
Designers	1	Salesmen	8
Editors	1	Shipyards-workers	2
Electricians	7	Shoemakers	6
Engineers	4	Stenographers	3
Engineers Civil	1	Stewards	1
Engineers Mining	1	Surveyors	1
Engineers Stationary	3	Tailors	14
Farmers	9	Teamsters	8
Firemen	11	Tinners	3
Iron workers	5	Waiters	14
Janitors	1		
		Total	355

SUMMARY

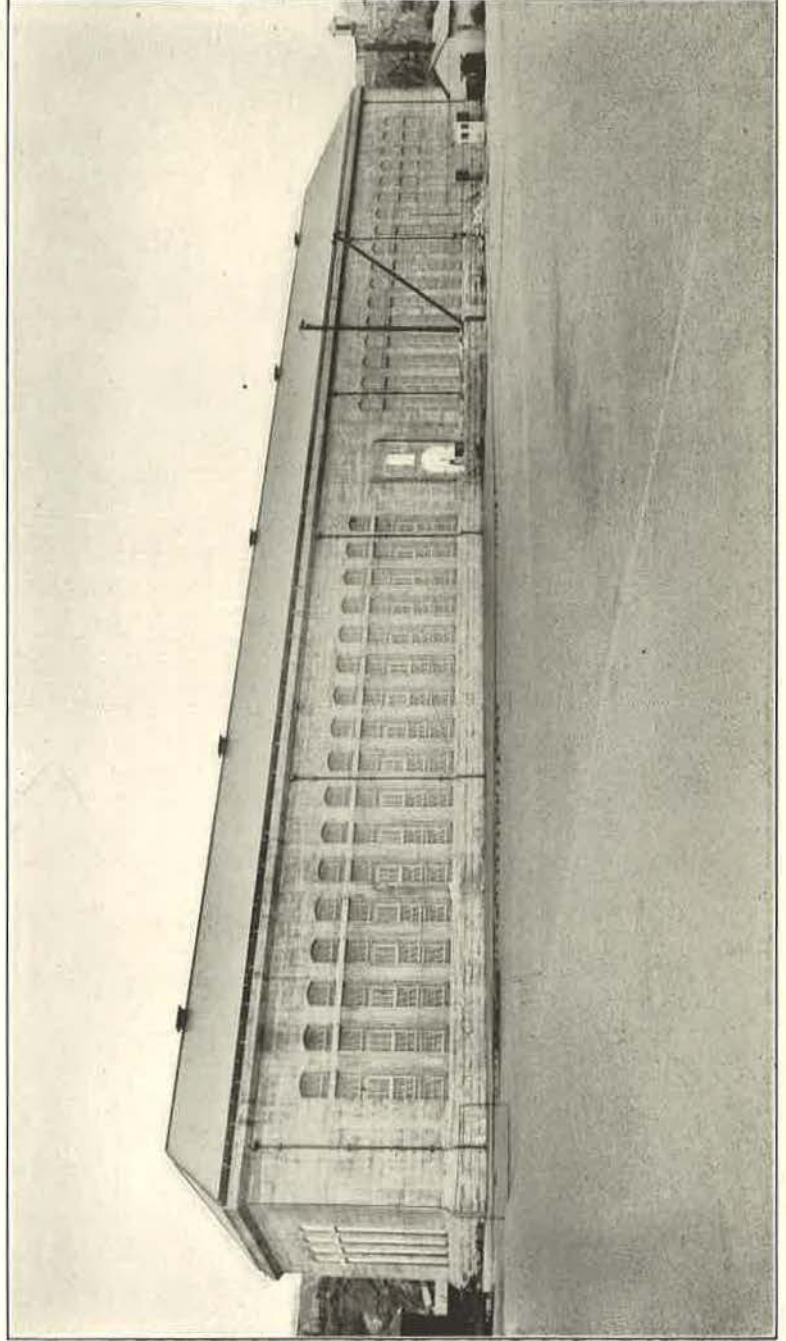
July 1, 1921 to June 30, 1922

Received	No.
Professions	5
Business	2
Mechanics	25
Agriculturists	11
Laborers	58
Miscellaneous	227
Tradesmen	2
Total	355

TABLE NO. 5 B

NUMBER OF PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM EACH COUNTY, JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

County	Rec'd	County	Rec'd
Alameda	24	Placer	2
Alpine	0	Plumas	0
Amador	0	Riverside	8
Butte	2	Sacramento	26
Calaveras	0	San Benito	0
Colusa	2	San Bernardino	7
Contra Costa	5	San Diego	13
Del Norte	0	San Francisco	40
El Dorado	1	San Joaquin	26
Fresno	13	San Luis Obispo	7
Glenn	0	San Mateo	5
Humboldt	4	Santa Barbara	1
Imperial	7	Santa Clara	12
Inyo	0	Santa Cruz	3
Kern	7	Shasta	1
Kings	2	Sierra	1
Lake	0	Siskiyou	2
Lassen	2	Solano	1
Los Angeles	82	Sonoma	5
Madera	3	Stanislaus	3
Marin	1	Sutter	0
Mariposa	0	Tahama	0
Mendocino	2	Trinity	0
Merced	5	Tulare	11
Modoc	0	Tuolumne	2
Mono	0	Ventura	3
Monterey	2	Yolo	3
Napa	2	Yuba	1
Nevada	0		
Orange	6	Total	365



NEW CELL BUILDING FOLSOM.

TABLE NO. 6 B
 NATIVITY AND RACE OF PRISONERS, JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Nativity	Received	Nativity	Received
Native Born		Foreign Born	
Alabama	3	Austria	2
Arkansas	4	Africa	1
Arizona	6	Bohemia	1
California	53	Canada	6
Colorado	5	Costa Rica	1
Connecticut	1	Denmark	3
Delaware	1	Delmatia	1
Georgia	5	England	3
Illinois	15	Germany	8
Indiana	4	Ireland	6
Iowa	6	Italy	3
Kansas	6	Japan	3
Kentucky	6	Luxenburg	1
Louisiana	5	Mexico	32
Maine	1	Norway	1
Maryland	4	Portugal	1
Massachusetts	11	Roumania	1
Michigan	6	Scotland	2
Minnesota	6	South America	1
Mississippi	1	Total	76
Missouri	18	Summary	
Montana	2	Native Born	280
Nebraska	2	Foreign Born	75
Nevada	1	Grand Total	355
New Jersey	4	Race	
New York	24	Caucasians	292
Ohio	13	Indians	1
Oklahoma	3	Mongolians	3
Oregon	6	Malays	3
Pennsylvania	10	Negroes	27
Rhode Island	1	Mexicans	32
Tennessee	7	Grand Totals	355
Texas	13		
Utah	2		
Virginia	2		
Washington	11		
West Virginia	4		
Wisconsin	6		
Hawaiian Islands	2		
Total	280		

TABLE NO. 7 B

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES, JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Crime	Rec'd.	Crime	Rec'd.
Adultery	1	Extortion	1
Assault Deadly Weapons	3	Forgery	21
Assault to Murder and Prior	1	Fictitious Check	18
Assault to Rape	3	Fict. Check & Inj. Public Jail	1
Assault to Rob	5	Forgery & Prior	2
Assault to Murder	4	Failure to Provide for Minor Child	1
A. D. W. to Commit Murder	2	Grand Larceny & Prior	1
Attempt to Commit Grand Larceny	2	Grand Larceny & 2 Priors	2
Attempt to Rob and 2 Priors	2	Grand Larceny	40
Attempt Burglary first degree	5	Gr. Larceny & Atpt. Burg. 2nd degree	1
Attempt Burglary second degree	2	Gr. Larceny & Burg. 2nd degree	1
Attempt Crime vs Nature	1	Injuring Public Jail	1
Attempt Pass Fictitious Check	1	Kidnapping & Robbery	1
Attempt Lewd & Lascivious Act	1	L. & L. Act with Child	2
Attempt Rape	1	Manslaughter	1
Burglary	1	Murder first degree	5
Burglary and Prior	3	Murder second degree	1
Burglary first degree	61	O. M. False Pretense	3
Burglary second degree	73	Petit Larceny & Prior	4
Burglary 2nd degree & 2 Priors	1	Receiving Stolen Property	9
Burglary 1st degree & Prior	1	Rape	1
Burg. 2nd degree & Prior	2	Robbery	15
Burg. 2nd degree (2 counts)	1	Robbery & Prior	1
Burg. 1st degree & Robbery	1	Robbery (3 counts)	1
Burg. 1st degree & Grand Larceny	1	Robbery & A. D. W.	1
Burg. with Explosives	1	Violation Section 288 P. C.	2
C. C. W. & Prior	2	Violation Section 476 P. C.	2
Crime vs. Nature	1	Violation Section 476-A P. C.	4
Criminal Syndicalism	2	Violation Section 28 M. V. A.	4
Criminal Conspiracy	1	Violation State Poison Act	8
Criminal Syndicalism (2 counts)	1	Violation Section 548 P. C.	1
Draw Bank Check to defraud	7		
Embezzlement	2		
Embezzlement & Forgery	1	TOTAL	355

TABLE NO. 8 B

AGE OF PRISONERS, JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Age	Received	Age	Received
Eighteen	1	Forty-three	8
Twenty	5	Forty-four	6
Twenty-one	9	Forty-five	8
Twenty-two	11	Forty-six	5
Twenty-three	14	Forty-seven	4
Twenty-four	14	Forty-eight	4
Twenty-five	17	Forty-nine	2
Twenty-six	23	Fifty	7
Twenty-seven	21	Fifty-one	8
Twenty-eight	14	Fifty-three	3
Twenty-nine	18	Fifty-five	1
Thirty	20	Fifty-six	4
Thirty-one	12	Fifty-seven	2
Thirty-two	11	Fifty-eight	2
Thirty-three	14	Sixty	1
Thirty-four	7	Sixty-one	2
Thirty-five	14	Sixty-three	2
Thirty-six	10	Sixty-four	1
Thirty-seven	11	Sixty-five	1
Thirty-eight	9	Sixty-seven	1
Thirty-nine	6	Seventy-two	2
Forty	9		
Forty-one	6	Total	355
Forty-two	5		

TABLE NO. 9 B.
TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT
PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

As Sentenced by Board			Rec'd. under Old Law			Indeterminate Sentence	
No.	Years	Months	No.	Years	Months	No.	Commitment
3	2		1	3		3	Max. ½ Life
1	2	6	1	8		18	1—Life
4	3		2	10		1	10—Life
8	4		1	14		4	Life
7	5		1	20		1	Death
1	5 & 1	Concur.	1	40		296	Indeterminate Sentence not fixed Max. less than Life.
1	10						
25			7			323	

RECAPITULATION

Sentenced by Board of Prison Directors	25
Received under Old Law	7
Sentences not fixed by the Board	296
Total	355

TABLE NO. 9 B, SECTION 2
TERM OF IMPRISONMENT, JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922
SENTENCES SET BY THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

Sentence	Received	Sentence	Received
Eighteen months	2	Six years	8
Two years	18	Seven years	12
Two years and six months	3	Seven years and six months	7
Two years, one, one conc. & one conc.	1	Eight years	1
Three years	27	Eight years and six months	1
Three years and six months	1	Ten years	13
Three years and one year concurrently	1	Twelve years	3
Four years	37	Fourteen years	2
Four years and six months	1	Fifteen years	10
Five years	63	Twenty years	2
Five and one year consecutive	2	Twenty-five years	6
Five and one year concurrently	1	Life	1
Five and two years consecutive	1		
Five and five years consecutive	1	Total	288
Five and five years concurrently	3		

TABLE NO. 10 B
PREVIOUS TERMS, JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Prisoners Serving	Received
First term	35
Second term	185
Third term	77
Fourth term	16
Fifth term	10
Sixth term	5
Undetermined	27
Total	355

TABLE NO. 11 B
EDUCATIONAL, JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

System	Received
College.....	8
Private.....	22
Public and Private.....	80
Public.....	210
Self.....	35
None.....	355
Total	355
Degree	
Read and write.....	320
Neither read nor write.....	35
Total	355

TABLE NO. 12 B
RELIGIONS, JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Beliefs	Received
Methodist.....	65
Baptist.....	38
Episcopalian.....	13
Presbyterian.....	16
Lutheran.....	7
Congregational.....	10
Other Religions.....	5
Catholic.....	188
Jewish.....	6
Pagan.....	13
Irreligious.....	355
Total	355

TABLE NO. 13 B
PAROLED MEN SINCE MARCH, 1893 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Disposition	Number
Discharged while on parole.....	1416
Died while on parole.....	68
Pardoned while on parole.....	54
Violated parole and escaped.....	267
Violated parole and returned.....	167
Violated parole and in custody elsewhere.....	17
Re-paroled.....	23
Now on parole.....	200
Total	2192

Note:—Reason of difference in this table and table No. 13 A, is that in making an audit of Men on Parole we found that there was an error being carried of Men on Parole reporting regular for a number of years back, so note the correction of men on parole reporting regularly now being correct, 200 June 30, 1922.

TABLE NO. 14 B
RECEIPTS FOR CLOTHING DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

Month	Discharge Clothing					Regulation Clothing										Miscellaneous Articles											
	Suits	Pants	Shoes	Shirts	Hats	Socks doz.	Neckties	Suspenders	Wool pants	Cotton pants	Wool shirts	Cotton shirts	Under drawers	Under shirts	Socks, doz.	Shoes	Caps and hats	Coats	White aprons	White pants	White coats	Overalls	White shirts	Handk. doz.	Shoe laces, cross	Ordered shoes	Repaired shoes
1921																											
July	9		9	12	36	15	72		14	324		74		40	6	4		16				14	38	122	10	23	83
August	6		10	5				480	2	37		79	60	120	50	158	120		3			6			12	12	115
September	6		11	65						34		9	120	60	50	187			7		4	1	11		5	1	193
October	9		28		72	12	72	72	26	1	2		2040	2250	8	13		118		6					15		147
November	5		8	31				410				22	360	96	100	178	31	13	12				10			2	156
December	8		23	3			72	480	214		238			100	72	14						3			2	3	146
Total	43		89	116	108	27	216	1032	666	396	262	162	2580	2526	298	614	169	131	28	20	4	21	52	122	35	38	850
1922																											
January	14		11		36	6			87		91					83		427							15		73
February	14		24	1			72	55		231				100	145	22		48	15				15				203
March	14		27				29	322	68	302				50	155	28						6	11	15			156
April	14		25	26	36	10	72	25	1	633			100	59	1212				4			25	6	25	16		163
May	9	1	20	24			192	7	406	7	157				112			30	34			7				312	
June	9		25	5			39	168	18	141					146				4	2		10				3	209
Total	74	1	132	56	72	16	72	264	242	897	415	1233			250	700	1262	427	78	61	2	31	49	40	31	3	1116

TABLE NO. 15 B
ISSUES OF CLOTHING DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1922

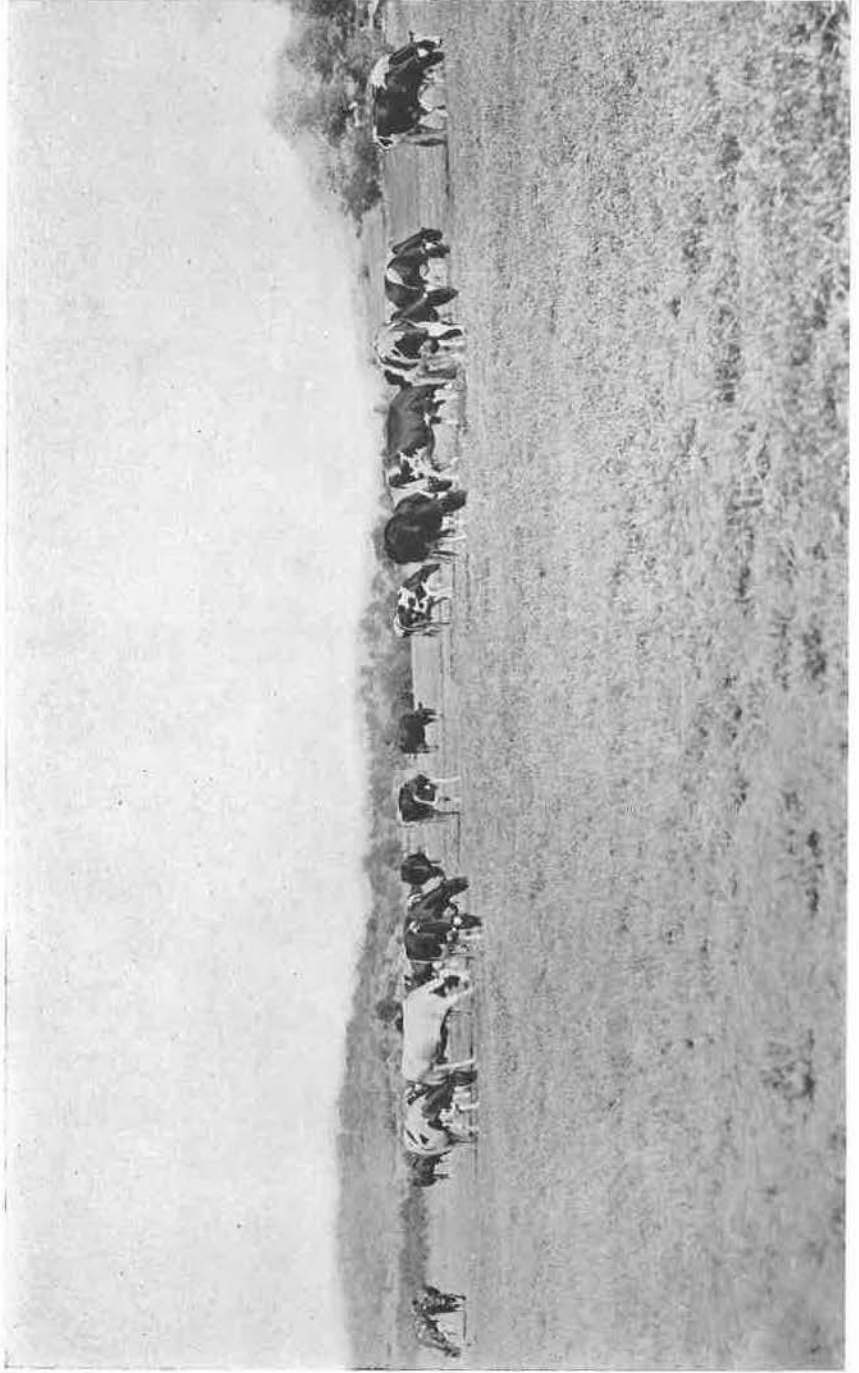
Month	Discharge Clothing							Regulation Clothing							Miscellaneous Articles												
	Suits	Pants	Shoes	Shirts	Hats	Socks, doz.	Neckties	Suspenders	Wool Pants	Cotton Pants	Wool Shirts	Cotton Shirts	Under Drawers	Under shirts	Socks, doz.	Shoes	Caps and Hats	Coats	White aprons	White Pants	White Coats	Overalls	White Shirts	Handkerchiefs, doz.	Shoe laces, gross	Order Shoes	Repaired Shoes
1921																											
July	10	17	17	19	2	12	20	14	181	84	259	94	22	19	50	16	16	21	1	8	23	112	8	15	1	23	112
August	6	10	4	9	7	9	13	114	2	127	79	130	85	63	158	136	3	7	4	1	14	15	5	5	1	12	104
September	6	9	7	9	13	13	114	95	50	50	122	132	35	178	19	6	7	14	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	174
October	6	22	7	6	6	6	24	19	10	2	1442	1578	17	18	6	6	4	9	29	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	112
November	8	10	21	16	3	3	1	66	417	22	100	100	49	181	26	125	12	4	4	4	23	10	25	8	8	2	158
December	8	15	13	8	4	36	120	214	238	150	152	50	63	18	18	18	28	18	8	8	63	3	20	4	2	2	145
Total Semi-Annual	42	83	69	62	21 1/2	74	584	686	413	312	172	2303	2019	236	617	249	131	28	18	8	23	63	105	38	38	3	895
1922																											
January	14	17	18	7	13 1/2	24	12	74	87	78	102	32	103	22	42	48	15	15	3	7	12	4	4	4	4	4	73
February	13	18	10	10	5	12	114	41	181	91	13	96	90	45	141	28	4	6	11	5	4	15	3	7	3	7	197
March	14	28	14	11	2 1/2	12	90	45	3	91	13	96	90	45	141	28	4	6	11	5	4	15	3	7	3	7	190
April	12	24	24	15	3	24	87	28	69	25	500	114	120	40	39	482	30	9	9	3	22	6	19	6	6	6	194
May	10	1	22	12	7	3 1/2	1	123	6	547	7	543	20	36	60	197	306	30	9	3	7	12	6	6	6	6	285
June	9	21	19	7	1	12	82	28	160	96	40	24	36	181	225	29	29	78	61	31	49	55	29	3	3	3	150
Total	72	130	97	57	16 1/2	85	508	222	779	221	1152	460	372	249	682	1064	427	78	61	31	49	55	29	3	3	3	1619

TABLE NO. 16 B
JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Identification Bureau	1921						1922						Total
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Photo and Description Cards requested.....	10	6	12	9	14	28	25	17	11	23	16	14	185
Recidivist Circulars issued.....													
Parole Violators Circulars issued.....	360		880			1100	300	360	220	320	360		3860
Prison Escapes Circulars issued.....		180	150		190			180	160				870
Highway.....	300	400	400	400	550		350	500		150	100	600	3650
Identification for other Dep. and Inst.	3	2	11	7	8	15	14	8	6	5	7	12	98
Identification by name and alias.....	5	8	12	9	11	14	11	2	3	10	8	14	107
Identification by prints.....	2	10	8	10	11	17	17	12	18	16	14	10	145
Finger prints mailed out.....	192	256	223	256	201	192	272	192	296	241	312	215	2848
Finger prints taken.....	216	288	261	288	326	316	306	216	333	350	351	243	3194
Recidivists handled.....	24	32	28	32	25	24	34	24	37	29	39	27	355
Total.....	1112	1182	1985	1011	1236	1608	1839	1321	1084	944	1207	1135	15212

TABLE NO. 17 B
PHOTOGRAPHS OF PRISONERS JULY 1, 1921 TO JUNE 30, 1922

Description of Photos	1921						1922						Total
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
In-come Pictures.....	1200	1550	1350	1600	1250	1200	1650	1200	1850	1450	1950	1215	17465
Paroled.....	110	90	30	60	60	110	70	60	130	120	120	50	1000
Discharges.....	84	70	80	136	72	64	120	120	112	112	80	48	1098
Recidivists.....	630	560	480	980	480	350	980	980	820	600	420	936	8216
Escapes.....	700	1300	1300	300	400		900	600		1000		2100	9200
Parole Violators.....	1640		720			900	540	540	180	360	540		5420
Request by various officers.....	36	26	32	42	39	62	42	63	44	35	31	71	613
Highway.....	90	95	110	120	105	175	90	60	60	240	215	145	1505
Total.....	4490	3691	4102	3828	2406	2851	4392	3623	3196	3917	3356	4565	44417



DAIRY HERD, FOLSOM PRISON.

EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR'S REPORT

REPRESA, CALIFORNIA, OCTOBER 1, 1922.

HON. J. J. SMITH, *Warden,*
State Prison at Folsom.

SIR:—I have the honor to submit herewith my report of the Prison school and library for the biennial period ending June 30, 1922.

Since the last biennial report the school has made continual progress as will be more clearly evidenced by the detailed report herewith appended.

PRISON LIBRARY

The prison library contains at the present time 4027 volumes, seventy-five per cent fiction, twenty per cent educational, and five per cent religious volumes.

The circulation of books for this biennium has been 63,263 volumes of fiction and 5794 volumes of educational books, making a grand total of 69,057, a gain over the period 1919-1920 of 14,317 volumes or 26%.

In 1921 gifts from the Sacramento Free Library and the Alameda Free Library amounted to 344 volumes.

Delivery of books is made six days a week and of magazines four days a week, averaging 120 a day.

More books are needed in all sections of the library. There is a constant growing and serious need for substantial additions of books of reference, scientific books, technical books and books of universal knowledge.

PRISON SCHOOL

The average attendance for the last two years has been 77. I take pleasure in stating, here, that the attendance has steadily increased during the last fiscal year, the number attending school regularly in June, 1920, being 53 compared with 77 in June, 1922, a gain of 45%.

A daily roster is kept by the school clerk to note the attendance of all enrolled students, and absence must be accounted for in the same manner as in regular schools. This enables me to keep in touch with each pupil during the school term.

The following classes are taught in the school daily: Spanish-English, Penmanship, Typewriting, Algebra; Elementary and Advanced Arithmetic, Spanish, Grammar and Gas Engine; Drawing and Cartooning.

UNIVERSITY CORRESPONDENCE COURSES

Many inmates avail themselves of the great opportunity

for the betterment offered by the University of California through the Correspondence Division.

At the present writing, June 30, 1922, we have enrolled 290 courses against 84 on June 30, 1920, a gain of 206 or 245%

Among the courses enrolled are the following:

Algebra,	Geometry,	Trigonometry,
Industrial Drawing,	Mechanical Drawing,	Electrical Engineering,
English,	Salesmanship,	Journalism,
Gas Engine,	Appreciation of Art,	Deductive Logic,
French,	German,	Spanish,
Latin,	Italian,	Music,
Stenography,	Surveying,	Short Story Writing,
Mathematical Theory of Investment;		

And in the Agricultural Division:

Poultry Husbandry,	Grape Growing,
Swine Husbandry,	Dairy Husbandry,
and other subjects in the above important lines.	

The interest manifested in the different lines of study by many of the inmates has given them a viewpoint in life which will fit them for a useful occupation when their freedom from prison environments permits them to renew their struggles for success in the outside world. When account is taken of the fact that instruction is given to fit them for various vocations, by competent teachers, the inmates who had little opportunity of obtaining even the rudiments of an education on the outside, the privilege extended here for educational advancement, if faithfully followed, must redound to their benefit.

In conclusion I extend my thanks to the Board of Prison Directors, yourself, and the other officials who have taken such interest in the success of the school that it has rendered my work a very agreeable occupation.

Respectfully submitted,
JOHN F. ARNERICH,
 Educational Director.

REPORT OF THE UNIVERSITY CORRESPONDENCE COURSES
From July 1, 1920 to June 30, 1922.

	AGRICULTURE		MISCELLANEOUS		TOTAL
1920					
July	—	14	—	70	84
August	—	14	—	70	84
September	2	16	12	82	98
October	3	19	11	93	112
November	2	21	15	108	129
December	1	22	6	114	136
1921					
January	—	22	10	124	146
February	—	22	3	127	149
March	2	24	13	140	164
April	2	26	9	149	175
May	—	26	3	152	178
June	2	28	8	160	188
July	1	29	7	167	196
August	—	29	5	172	201
September	—	29	7	179	208
October	—	29	8	187	216
November	1	30	7	194	224
December	—	30	3	197	227
1922					
January	—	30	9	206	236
February	—	30	5	211	241
March	5	35	18	229	264
April	1	36	8	237	273
May	—	36	8	245	281
June	—	36	9	254	290

University courses enrolled to June 30, 1922, 290

University courses enrolled to June 30, 1920, 84

Total gain to June 30, 1922, 206 or 245 per cent

FOLSOM PRISON SCHOOL REPORT
From July 1, 1920, to June 30, 1922.

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE

1920	
July	60
August	45
September	40
October	74
November	74
December	72
1921	
January	69
February	86
March	71
April	84
May	82
June	79
July	81
August	81
September	73
October	75
November	95
December	96
1922	
January	78
February	94
March	91
April	76
May	80
June	77
Total attendance 1843	
Monthly average June, 1922	77
Monthly average June, 1920	53
Gain in attendance	24 or 45 per cent

FOLSOM PRISON LIBRARY REPORT

From July 1, 1920 to June 30, 1922

Books delivered to inmates during the following months:

	FICTION	EDUCATIONAL
1920		
July	2168	122
August	2328	116
September	2169	137
October	2075	116
November	2308	118
December	2292	110
1921		
January	2295	136
February	2364	218
March	2617	251
April	2246	244
May	2470	371
June	2502	400
July	2455	400
August	2694	500
September	2691	499
October	2329	214
November	2277	212
December	2365	216
1922		
January	2254	233
February	2135	223
March	2384	157
April	2070	205
May	5504	240
June	5271	356
Total	63263	5794
	5794	
Total	69057	
Total books delivered June 30, 1922	69057	
Total books delivered June 30, 1920	54740	
Total gain over 1920	14317	or 26 per cent.

