

# Golden Gate University Law Review

---

Volume 47

Issue 1 *Ninth Circuit Survey*

Article 1

---

January 2017

## Masthead

Follow this and additional works at: <http://digitalcommons.law.ggu.edu/ggulrev>



Part of the [Judges Commons](#)

---

### Recommended Citation

, *Masthead*, 47 Golden Gate U. L. Rev. (2017).

<http://digitalcommons.law.ggu.edu/ggulrev/vol47/iss1/1>

This Masthead is brought to you for free and open access by the Academic Journals at GGU Law Digital Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in Golden Gate University Law Review by an authorized editor of GGU Law Digital Commons. For more information, please contact [jfischer@ggu.edu](mailto:jfischer@ggu.edu).

# GOLDEN GATE UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW

---

VOLUME 47

JANUARY 2017

NUMBER 1

---

**Editor-in-Chief**

ELIZABETH YOUNGBERG

**Managing Editor**

ANDRE ANDOYAN

**Executive *Ninth Circuit Survey***

**Editors**

CARA E. ALSTERBERG

HEATHER VARANINI

**Executive Outside Articles**

**Editor**

ALEX LEMBERG

**Executive Online Articles**

**Editor**

JOSUE APARICIO

**Executive Comments**

**Editors**

ALEX LEMBERG

MARY R. LOUNG

**Associate Editors**

KATHERINE ALPHONSO

KEVIN BALLARD

RACHAEL FICKES-GORDON

ARAM HAUSLAIB

VENUS HO

**Staff Writers**

AREN ASH

JESSICA BENNETT

RENEI CABALLES

JAMIE COOPERMAN

GEORGE EMMONS

CAMILLE FRAUSTO

NATALIE LAKOSIL

ELIZABETH MACAYAN

CHRISTINA ONTIVEROS

KENNETH SELIGSON

ALICYN WHITLEY

## FACULTY ADVISORS

Paul Kibel (Chair)

Kimberly Stanley

Students of the Golden Gate University School of Law publish the *Golden Gate University Law Review* in two issues throughout the year. Business and editorial offices are located at 536 Mission Street, San Francisco, California 94105. Views expressed herein are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the policies or opinions of the *Golden Gate University Law Review*, or the Golden Gate University School of Law. Letters should be addressed to the Editor-in-Chief at the address above.

Subscription price is \$35.00 per year. International shipping carries an additional \$7.00 charge. Subscriptions are renewed automatically unless a cancellation is received 30 days before publication. Claims for issues not received must be filed within six months of publication or they will not be honored without additional charges. Back issues may be ordered directly from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, NY 14209-1987. Orders may also be placed by calling Hein at (800) 828-7571, via fax at (716) 883-8100, or email to [order@wshein.com](mailto:order@wshein.com). Back issues can also be found in electronic format on HeinOnline, <http://heinonline.org>. Microfilm copies of back issues are available from NA Publishing, (800) 420-6272.

Notification of change of address must be received 30 days in advance of publication to ensure prompt delivery. Notification should include both the old and new addresses and zip codes.

Member National Conference of Law Reviews

© Golden Gate University 2017

Cite as: GOLDEN GATE U. L. REV.

## SCHOOL OF LAW FACULTY

- JENNIFER BABCOCK, Associate Professor of Law; B.A., University of California, San Diego; MSW, San Jose State University; J.D., Santa Clara University School of Law
- MICHELLE BENEDETTO NEITZ, Professor of Law; B.A., Santa Clara University; J.D., New York University School of Law
- LESLIE A. BURTON, Professor of Law and Director of LL.M. in U.S. Legal Studies; B.A. (magna cum laude), University of Portland; J.D. (cum laude), Santa Clara University School of Law; LL.M., Golden Gate University School of Law
- HELEN Y. CHANG, Professor of Law; B.A., University of Texas; J.D., Southern Methodist University Law School
- ERIC C. CHRISTIANSEN, Professor of Law; B.A., University of Notre Dame; M.A., University of Chicago Divinity School; J.D., New York University School of Law
- LAURA CISNEROS, Professor of Law; B.A., University of San Diego; J.D., Loyola University New Orleans College of Law; LL.M., University of Wisconsin Law School
- MORT P. COHEN, Professor of Law; B.S., New York University; LL.B., Brooklyn Law School; LL.M., Harvard Law School
- MICHAEL DAW, Professor of Law and Associate Dean and Director, Law Library; B.A., J.D., Valparaiso University; M.L.I.S., San Jose State University
- DAN DEVOY, Visiting Associate Professor of Law, Director Veterans' Advocacy Legal Center; B.A., University of California, San Diego; J.D., Golden Gate University School of Law
- BENEDETTA FAEDI DURAMY, Professor of Law, Associate Dean for Faculty Scholarship; J.S.D., Stanford Law School; LL.M., London School of Economics and Political Sciences; M.A., Political Science, University of Florence; LL.B., University of Rome
- COREY FARRIS, Adjunct Professor, Associate Dean for Law Career Development; B.A., University of Arkansas, Fayetteville; J.D., Golden Gate University School of Law
- WILLIAM GALLAGHER, Professor of Law, and Co-Director, Intellectual Property Law Center; B.A., University of California, Berkeley; M.A., University of Chicago; J.D., University of California, Los Angeles, School of Law; Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, School of Law
- KAREN GEBBIA, Associate Professor of Law; B.A., Villanova University; J.D., Georgetown University Law Center

- MARC GREENBERG, Professor of Law and Co-Director, Intellectual Property Law Center; A.B., University of California, Berkeley; J.D., University of California, Hastings College of the Law
- SCOTT JACKSON, Visiting Associate Professor of Law, Director Litigation Center; B.A., Williams College; J.D., The George Washington University Law School
- HELEN KANG, Professor of Law and Director, Environmental Law and Justice Clinic; B.A., Yale College; J.D., University of California, Berkeley, School of Law
- PAUL KIBEL, Professor of Law; B.A., Colgate University; J.D., Willamette University College of Law; LL.M., University of California, Berkeley, School of Law
- ELEANOR LUMSDEN, Associate Professor of Law; A.B., Princeton University; J.D., New York University School of Law
- FIONA MCKENNA, Associate Professor of Law and Interim Director, Legal Writing; B.A., University of California, Berkeley; J.D., American University Washington College of Law
- KATHLEEN MORRIS, Associate Professor of Law; B.A., California State University, Northridge; M.Sc., University of Edinburgh; J.D., University of California, Berkeley, School of Law
- CHRISTIAN N. OKEKE, Professor of Law, Director of LL.M. and S.J.D. International Legal Studies Program, and Director, Sompong Sucharitkul Center for Advanced International Legal Studies; LL.M. (magna cum laude), Kiev State University, Ukraine; D.Jur., Free University of Amsterdam
- LESLIE ROSE, Professor of Law and Director, Advanced Legal Writing Program; B.S. (magna cum laude), Boston University; J.D., LL.M. (highest honors), Golden Gate University School of Law
- THOMAS A. SCHAAF, Associate Professor of Law; B.A., The Evergreen State College; J.D., University of California, Hastings College of the Law
- HINA SHAH, Associate Professor of Law and Clinical Director, Women's Employment Rights Clinic; B.S., University of Texas, Austin; J.D., University of California, Hastings College of the Law
- KIMBERLY STANLEY, Professor of Law and Associate Dean of Academic Affairs; B.S., Brigham Young University; J.D. (honors), The George Washington University Law School; LL.M., Georgetown University Law School
- JON H. SYLVESTER, Professor of Law; B.A. Stanford University; M.J., University of California, Berkeley; J.D., Harvard Law School

RACHEL VAN CLEAVE, Dean of the School of Law and Professor of Law; B.A., Stanford University; J.D., University of California, Hastings College of the Law; J.S.M., Stanford Law School

TERESA WALL-CYB, Associate Professor of Law and Externship Director; B.A., University of California Santa Barbara; M.A., San Diego State University; J.D., Golden Gate University School of Law

MARSHALL WHITLEY, Associate Professor and Director, LL.M. Tax and Estate Planning Programs; B.A., Bowie University; J.D., University of Connecticut School of Law; LL.M., Georgetown University Law School

MARK YATES, Professor of Law and Director, Academic Support Program and Bar Services; B.A., University of California, Santa Barbara; J.D., University of California, Hastings College of the Law

## ADJUNCT FACULTY

Frank Adam	Stephen Collier
Hamed Adibnatanzi	Stephanie Dean
Zakia Afrin	Corey Farris
Carmen Aguirre	Elizabeth Fishman
Ashmeed Ali	Jason Galek
David Ammons	Marc Goldman
Marie Appel	Jonathan Golinger
Ruth Astle	Johanna Gomez
Merri Baldwin	Andrew Graf
Deborah Bardwick	James Hastings
Anthony Barnes	Kristin Henry
Edward Baskauskas	Aubrey Hone
Philip Batchelder	Lynn Humphreys
Rebecca Bauer-Kahan	Megan Hutchinson
Judge Sandra Bean	The Hon. Maria-Elena James
Jeannie Becker	David Jargiello
Anthony Berman	Matthew Kramer
Kate Black	James Krushner
Jessica Blazer	Rosemary La Puma
Daniel Borson	Michael Larkin
Rana Boujaoude	Carolyn Lee
Basil Boutris	Marguerite Lee
Eric Brooks	Reichi Lee
Michael Burnstein	Susan Leff
Robert Byrne	Noah Levin
Alicia Cabrera	Michael Longfelder
Timothy Cahn	Samuel Luzadas
Caren Cambre	Christine Mahanpour
Richard Campbell	Sara Malan
Tel Cary-Sadler	Matthew Mandel
Cynthia Chandler	Harry Maring
Rick Chang	Bradley Marsh
John Chase	Kelly Martin
Remigius Chibueze	Duane Mathiowetz
Laura Chiera	Eva McComas
Claudia Choy	Robert McFarlane
Penelope Chronis	Ronald Niver
Matthew Clausen	Jennifer Pesetsky
Sophie Clavier	Blair Pickus
Judith Cohen	

Brent Plater  
Gail Quan  
Amir Rang  
Susan Roberts  
Kaelyn Romey  
Barbara Rosen  
Carrie Rosenbaum  
Roger Royce  
Adam Sand  
Amir Sarreshtehdary  
Harriet Schiffer-Scott  
Robert Schoen  
Owen Seitel  
Acadia Senese  
Craig Shaltes  
Peter Sherwood  
Kelly Shindell DeLacey  
Maggie Shrout  
Warren E. Small

Matthew Smith  
Alyssa Snyder  
Paul N. Stam  
Russell Stanaland  
William Taylor  
ChristineTour Sarkissian  
Tim Treichelt  
Abigail Trillin  
Jon Vaught  
Michael Vinson  
Kenneth B. Wilson  
Lindsay Witzel  
Jennifer Wyllie-Pletcher  
Megan Yip  
Dr. Nancy Yonge  
Paul Zamolo  
Gregg Zywicke  
Margaret Zywicz



## ADMINISTRATION

Rachel Van Cleave  
*Dean of the School of Law*

John Chalmers, *Associate Dean of Law School Admissions*

Corey Farris, *Associate Dean for Law Career Development and Adjunct Professor*

Michael Daw, *Associate Dean and Director, Law Library, and Professor of Law*

Greg Egertson, *Associate Dean, Budget and Enrollment Management*

William Gallagher, *Associate Dean for Faculty Scholarship, Co-Director of Intellectual Property Program, and Professor of Law*

Jamie Nye, *Associate Dean of Law Student Services*

Kimberly Stanley, *Associate Dean of Academic Affairs and Professor of Law*

Jon Sylvester, *Associate Dean for Graduate Programs and Professor of Law*

Leslie Burton, *Director of LL.M. U.S. Legal Studies and Professor of Law*

Rana Boujaoude, *Director of Bar Services and Adjunct Professor*

Gabriela De La Vega, *Director of Financial Aid*

Dan Devoy, *Director of Veterans' Advocacy Legal Center and Visiting Professor of Law*

Marc Greenberg, *Co-Director of LL.M. Intellectual Property, and Professor of Law*

Reichi Lee, *Director of Academic Development and Adjunct Professor*

Christian Okeke, *Director of LL.M and J.D. International Legal Studies Program, Director of Sompong Sucharitkul Center for Advanced International Legal Studies, and Professor of Law*

Scott Jackson, *Director of Litigation Center and Professor of Law*

Leslie Rose, *Director of Advanced Legal Writing Program and Professor of Law*

Mark Yates, *Director of Academic Development & Bar Services Department and Professor of Law*