

## **CHIEF JUDGE JAMES R. BROWNING**

Judge Browning was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on September 18, 1961 and entered on duty October 23, 1961. He became Chief Judge on June 30, 1976. He received his LL.B. degree from the University of Montana in 1941.

Judge Browning was formerly a Special Attorney in the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice, 1941-1943; in the United States Army, 1943-1946; Chief of the Northwest Regional Office of the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice, 1948-1949; Assistant Chief, General Litigation Section, Antitrust Division, 1949-1951; First Assistant, Civil Division, 1951-1952; Executive Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1952-1953; private practice, 1953-1958; and Clerk, Supreme Court of the United States, 1958-1961.

He has been a member of the Judicial Conference of the United States since 1976 and a member of its Executive Committee since 1978. He had served as a member of the Committee on Court Administration, 1969-1971, Chairman of the Subcommittee on Judicial Statistics, 1969-1971, and member of the Committee on the Budget, 1971-1977.

Judge Browning is married to the former Marie Rose Chapell. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the American Law Institute, the Montana Bar Association, the Federal Bar Association, the American Judicature Society and the Institute of Judicial Administration.

## **RICHARD H. CHAMBERS**

Judge Chambers was appointed to the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit on April 30, 1954 and entered on duty May 13, 1954. He served as Chief Judge from August 6, 1959 to June 30, 1976. He took senior judge status on December 31, 1976. He is a graduate of the University of Arizona, receiving an A.B. degree in 1929, and Stanford University, receiving an LL.B. degree in 1932. During World War II he served in the United States Army Air Corps, 1942-1945.

Judge Chambers was a member of the Judicial Conference of the United States, 1959-1976, a member of the Committee on Judicial Statistics, 1960-1969, and the Executive Committee, 1970-1975. In 1976 he was appointed Chairman of the Committee on Pacific Ocean Territories.

Judge Chambers is married to the former Mary Martin and has two daughters: Martha Chambers Froese and Janet Chambers Crews. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the American Law Institute, the American Judicature Society, and the Institute of Judicial Administration.

### STANLEY N. BARNES

Judge Barnes was appointed Judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit on March 21, 1956 and entered on duty July 3, 1956. He took senior judge status on October 31, 1970. He is a graduate of the University of California (Berkeley), receiving an A.B. degree in 1922, and the University of California Law School (Boalt Hall), receiving a J.D. degree in 1925. He also attended Harvard Law School.

Judge Barnes was an Assistant Attorney General of the United States, 1953-1956; Presiding Judge of the Criminal Departments and the Superior Court of Los Angeles County, 1950-1953; and Superior Court Judge of Los Angeles County, 1946-1953. He was a member of the National Advisory Committee on Appellate Rules, 1956-1966.

Judge Barnes is married to the former Anne Fisk and has three daughters: Mrs. James Hansen, Mrs. Robert Melkesian and Mrs. David Robinson. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the California Bar Association, the Los Angeles Bar Association, the San Francisco Bar Association, the City of New York Bar Association, the Guam Bar Association, the Federal Bar Association (National President, 1954-1955), the American Judicature Society, the Institute of Judicial Administration, the National Advisory Council Practicing Law Institute, and Fellow of the American Bar Foundation, the American College of Trial Lawyers and the American Academy of Forensic Science. He served as Co-chairman of the Attorney General's National Committee to Study the Antitrust Laws, 1953-1955.

### CHARLES M. MERRILL

Born on December 11, 1907, in Honolulu, Hawaii, Judge Charles Merrill was raised in Piedmont, California. He entered the University of California, Berkeley in 1924, where he received his A.B. in political science in 1928. After graduation the judge entered Harvard Law School, where he was a member of the Lincoln's Inn Society, and where he received his LL.B. degree in 1931.

After law school Judge Merrill returned to California where he was admitted to the California Bar in 1931; he then moved to Reno, Nevada, being admitted to the Nevada Bar in 1932. Judge Merrill entered private practice in Reno, where he concentrated on mining and irrigation law. In 1951 he was elected a justice of the Nevada Supreme Court, serving as chief justice from 1955 to 1956, and also in 1959, at which time he was appointed to the Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit by President Eisenhower.

Judge Merrill was chairman of the Nevada Board of Bar Examiners from 1942 to 1946, and a governor of the State Bar of Nevada from 1947 to 1950. He is a member of the American Bar Association, and the Council of the American Law Institute.

### M. OLIVER KOELSCH

Judge Koelsch was born in Boise, Idaho on March 5, 1912. He attended the University of Washington where he majored in economics and received his A.B. in 1932 and his LL.B. in 1935. He practiced law with the firm of Davison and Davison in Boise, Idaho after being admitted to both the Idaho and Washington bars in 1936. In 1939 he entered practice with his own firm of O'Leary and Koelsch. Except for a period during World War II, when he worked as a public prosecutor, Judge Koelsch continued to work with his firm until 1950.

In 1951 Judge Koelsch successfully ran for the bench of the District Court of Idaho. He served on the District Court bench until September 23, 1959, when he was appointed by President Eisenhower to the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit, Judge Koelsch retired on January 31, 1976, and assumed Senior Circuit Judge status. In this status the judge will continue active participation on this and other courts.

### BEN. CUSHING DUNIWAY

Judge Duniway was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on September 22, 1961 and entered on duty October 5, 1961. He took senior judge status on October 5, 1976. He is a graduate of Mill Hill School, London, England, 1924; Carleton College, receiving a B.A. degree in 1928; Stanford University, receiving an LL.B. degree in 1931; Oxford University, receiving a B.A. degree in 1933 and an M.A. degree in 1964.

Judge Duniway was a member of the Judicial Conference Committee on Trial Practice and Technique, 1969-1971, and the Subcommittee on Judicial Statistics, 1970-1977. In 1979 he was appointed to serve on the Temporary Emergency Court of Appeals.

Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench Judge Duniway served as a Justice of the District Court of Appeals, First Appellate District of California, at San Francisco from 1959 to 1961. He served as Regional Attorney and Regional Administrator for the Office of Price Administration from 1942 to 1947.

Judge Duniway is married to the former Ruth Mason and has three children: Anne Duniway Barker, Carolyn Duniway Hoffman and John. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the American Judicature Society, the American Law Institute and the Bar Association of San Francisco.

#### EUGENE A. WRIGHT

Judge Wright was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on September 15, 1969 and entered on duty September 24, 1969. He graduated from the University of Washington with an A.B. degree in 1934 and a J.D. degree in 1937. He was formerly a Colonel in the United States Army Reserve in World War II.

Judge Wright was a Judge Pro Tem of the Seattle Municipal Court, 1948-1952; Judge of the Superior Court for Kings County, Washington, 1954-1966; and Chairman of the Washington State Committee on Law and Justice, 1968-1969. In 1978 he was appointed to the Judicial Conference Advisory Committee on Appellate Rules.

Judge Wright is married to the former Esther Ruth Ladley and has two children: Gerald A. and Meredith Ann Wright Morton. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the Washington State Bar Association, the Seattle-King County Bar Association and the American Judicature Society.

#### JOHN F. KILKENNY

Judge Kilkenney was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on September 16, 1969 and entered on duty September 26, 1969. He took senior judge status on November 1, 1971. He is a graduate of the University of Notre Dame, receiving an LL.B. degree in 1925.

Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench Judge Kilkenney was a United States District Judge for the District of Oregon, 1959-1969. He was a member of the Judicial Conference Committee on Court Administration, 1971-1976.

Judge Kilkenney is married to the former Virginia Brannock and has two children, John Michael and Karen Kilkenney Sagner. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the American Judicature Society, the American College of Trial Lawyers, the American Bar Foundation, the Institute of Judicial Administration, and is a member and past president of the Oregon State Bar.

### HERBERT Y. C. CHOY

Judge Choy became the first person of oriental descent (Korean) to be appointed to the federal bench when his appointment by President Nixon was confirmed on April 21, 1971.

Judge Choy was born on January 6, 1916, in Makaweli, Kauai (in what was then the Territory of Hawaii). He was raised in Hawaii and graduated from the University of Hawaii with a B.A. degree in 1938. He then entered Harvard Law School where he earned his J.D. degree in 1941. Judge Choy served in the military from 1941 through 1946. He subsequently was a Lieutenant Colonel in the Judge Advocate General Corps, U.S. Army Reserve, and is now retired from the Army Reserve.

Judge Choy returned to Hawaii in 1946, joining the firm of Fong and Miho; he became a partner in the firm in 1947. He continued in private practice until June, 1957, when he became Attorney General of Hawaii, serving until December, 1958. He then returned to his firm where he worked until his appointment to the Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit.

The judge is a member of the Bar Association of Hawaii, the American Bar Association and the World Peace through Law Center.

### ALBERT T. GOODWIN

Judge Goodwin was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on November 30, 1971 and entered on duty December 17, 1971. He graduated from the University of Oregon with a B.A. degree in 1947 and a J.D. degree in 1951. He was formerly Circuit Judge for the Second Judicial District of Oregon, 1955-1960; an Associate Justice of the Oregon Supreme Court, 1960-1969; and United States District Judge for the District of Oregon, 1969-1971. He served with the United States Army Reserve, 1944-1969, rising to the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. In 1977 he was appointed to the Judicial Conference Committee on Court Administration.

Judge Goodwin is married to the former Mary Ellin Handelin and has four children: Karl, Margaret, Sara and James. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the American Judicature Society and the National Bar Association.

#### **J. CLIFFORD WALLACE**

Judge Wallace was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on June 28, 1972 and entered on duty August 14, 1972. Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench he served as a United States District Judge for the Southern District of California, 1970-1972. He received a B.A. degree from San Diego State College in 1952, and an LL.B. degree from the School of Law, University of California at Berkeley, in 1955.

He served on the Judicial Conference Subcommittee on Federal Jurisdiction, 1975-1976, and on the Committee to Consider Standards for Admission to Practice in the Federal Courts, 1976-1979.

Judge Wallace is married to the former Virginia Lee Schlosser and has four children: Paige, Laurie, Teri and John Jr. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the Federal Bar Association and the American Board of Trial Advocates.

#### **JOSEPH T. SNEED**

Judge Sneed was appointed to the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit on August 24, 1973 and entered on duty September 12, 1973. He is a graduate of Southwestern University, receiving a BBA. degree in 1941; the University of Texas, receiving an LL.B. degree in 1947; Harvard University, receiving an S.J.D. degree in 1958.

Judge Sneed is married to the former Madelon Juergens and has three children: Clara Hall, Joseph T. IV, and Cara Carleton. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the American Law Institute, the American Judicature Society, the Order of the Coif, the New York State Bar Association, the North Carolina State Bar Association, and the State Bar of Texas.

#### **ANTHONY M. KENNEDY**

Judge Kennedy was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on March 24, 1975 and entered on duty May 30, 1975. He is a graduate of Stanford University, receiving a B.A. degree in 1958, and Harvard Law School, receiving an LL.B. degree in 1961. He also attended the London School of Economics.

In 1979 he was appointed to the Judicial Conference Advisory Panel on Financial Disclosure Reports and Judicial Activities and to the Committee on Pacific Ocean Territories.

Judge Kennedy is married to the former Mary Davis and has three children: Justin A., Gregory D., and Kristin M. He is a member of the American Bar Association.

**J. BLAINE ANDERSON**

Judge Anderson was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on July 2, 1976 and entered on duty July 23, 1976. He attended the University of Washington and Idaho State University, and received his J.D. degree from the University of Idaho in 1949. During World War II he served in the United States Coast Guard, 1942-1945.

Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench, Judge Anderson served as United States District Judge for the District of Idaho, 1971-1976. He was a member and chairman of the State of Idaho Air Pollution Control Commission, 1958-1960. He was President, Southeast Idaho District Bar, 1958, was a member of the Board of Commissioners, Idaho State Bar, 1958-1961 and was President 1960-1961. He is a member of the American Bar Association and served as Council member, Section of General Practice, 1962-1964 and 1970-1971, was Idaho State Delegate to the House of Delegates, 1964-1971 and was a member of the Board of Governors, 1971-1974. He is also a member of the American Judicature Society and served as State Director from 1961 to 1966.

Judge Anderson is married to the former Grace Little and has four children: J. Eric, J. Blaine, Jr., Leslie Ann and Dirk. In addition to the above memberships, he is a Fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers, and a Fellow, American College of Probate Counsel.

**PROCTER HUG, JR.**

Judge Hug was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on September 15, 1977 and entered on duty September 16, 1977. He is a graduate of the University of Nevada, receiving a B.S. degree in 1953, and Stanford Law School, receiving a J.D. degree in 1958.

Judge Hug served on the Board of Regents of the University of Nevada, 1962-1971 (Chairman, 1969-1971); General Counsel to the University of Nevada System, 1972-1976; Civilian Aide to the Secretary of the Army, 1977; and a member of the Ninth Circuit Judicial Tenure Committee since 1977.

Judge Hug is married to the former Barbara Van Meter and has three children: Cheryl Ann, Procter James, and Elyse Marie. He is a member of the Board of Governors of the American Bar Association, a member of the American Law Institute, and Director of the American Judicature Society and the National Judicial College.

### THOMAS TANG

Judge Tang was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on October 12, 1977 and entered on duty November 25, 1977. He is a graduate of the University of Santa Clara, receiving a B.S. degree in 1947, and the University of Arizona College of Law, receiving an LL.B. degree in 1950.

Judge Tang was formerly a member of the Phoenix City Council, 1960-1962; and Judge of the Superior Court of Maricopa County, Arizona, 1963-1970.

Judge Tang is married to the former Pearl Mao and has two children: Carol and Richard Thomas. He is a member of the State Bar of Arizona, the State Bar of California, the American Bar Association, the Maricopa County Bar Association, the National Council of Juvenile Court Judges, and the American Judicature Society.

### OTTO R. SKOPIL, JR.

Judge Skopil was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on September 26, 1979 and entered on duty October 20, 1979. He is a graduate of Willamette University, receiving a B.A. degree in 1941, and Willamette University College of Law, receiving an LL.B. degree in 1946. He also attended Harvard University Graduate School of Business. During World War II he served in the United States Navy, 1942-1946.

Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench, Judge Skopil served as United States District Judge for the District of Oregon (Chief Judge, 1976-1979), 1972-1979. He served on the Board of the Federal Judicial Center in 1979. He has been a member of the Judicial Conference Committee on the Administration of the Federal Magistrates System since 1977. In 1979 he was appointed to the Advisory Committee on Civil Rules.

Judge Skopil is married to the former Janet Rae Lundy and has four children: Otto Richard III, Casey Robert, Shannon Ida and Mollie Jo. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the Oregon State Bar Association, the Marion County Bar Association, the International Society of Barristers, the American Board of Trial Advocates, and the Maritime Law Association.



#### MARY M. SCHROEDER

Judge Schroeder was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on September 26, 1979, and entered on duty on October 12, 1979. She is a graduate of Swarthmore College, receiving a B.A. degree in 1962, and the University of Chicago Law School, receiving a J.D. degree in 1965.

Judge Schroeder formerly served as a trial attorney, Department of Justice, 1965-1969; and as a Judge, Arizona Court of Appeals, 1975-1979.

Judge Schroeder is married to Milton R. Schroeder and has two daughters: Carolina Theresa and Katherine Emily. She is a member of the State Bar of Arizona; the American Bar Association; the Federal Bar Association; the District of Columbia Bar Association; the Illinois Bar Association; the American Law Institute; the American Judicature Society; the Arizona Association of Women Lawyers; the National Association of Women Lawyers; the Appellate Judges Conference of the ABA; and the National Association of Women Judges.

#### BETTY B. FLETCHER

Judge Fletcher was confirmed as United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on September 26, 1979. She is a graduate of Stanford University, receiving a B.A. degree in 1943; and the University of Washington, receiving a LL.B. degree in 1956.

Judge Fletcher worked with the law firm of Preston, Thorgrimson, Ellis, Holmon & Fletcher from 1956 until her appointment to the appellate bench.

Judge Fletcher is married to Robert Lieser Fletcher and has four children.

#### JEROME FARRIS

Judge Farris was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on September 27, 1979 and entered on duty on October 16, 1979. He is a graduate of Moorehouse College, receiving a B.S. degree in 1951; Atlanta University, receiving an M.S.W. in 1955; and the University of Washington, receiving a J.D. degree in 1958.

Judge Farris formerly served as Judge of the Washington State Court of Appeals (Chief Judge, 1977-1979), 1969-1979.

Judge Farris is married to the former Jean Shy and has two daughters: Juli Elizabeth and Janelle Marie. He is a member of the American Bar Association and the American Judicature Society.

#### HARRY PREGERSON

Judge Pregerson was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on November 2, 1979, and entered on duty on November 6, 1979. He is a graduate of the University of California at Los Angeles, receiving a B.A. degree in 1947, and the University of California Law School at Berkeley, receiving an LL.B. degree in 1950. During World War II he served as First Lieutenant in the United States Marine Corps, 1944-1946.

Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench Judge Pregerson served as United States District Judge for the Central District of California, 1967-1979. He also served as a Judge of the Superior Court for the County of Los Angeles, 1966-1967, and Municipal Court Judge of the Los Angeles Judicial District, 1965-1966.

The Judge's wife, Bernardine Pregerson, teaches microbiology at Pierce College in Woodland Hills, California.

#### ARTHUR L. ALARCON

Judge Alarcon was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on November 2, 1979 and entered on duty November 20, 1979. He is a graduate of the University of Southern California, receiving a B.A. degree in 1949 and an LL.B. degree in 1951.

Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench, Judge Alarcon served as a Legal Advisor & Clemency and Extradition Secretary to Governor Edmund G. (Pat) Brown, 1961-1962; Executive Assistant to Governor Edmund G. (Pat) Brown, 1962-1964; Judge of the Los Angeles Superior Court, 1963-1978; Chairman of the California Parole Board, 1964; and Associate Justice of the California Court of Appeal, 1978-1979.

Judge Alarcon is married to the former Sandra Paterson and has three children: Jan Marie, Gregory, and Lance. He is a member of the Los Angeles Bar Association.

#### CECIL F. POOLE

Judge Poole was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on November 27, 1979 and entered on duty on March 31, 1980. He is a graduate of the University of Michigan, receiving an A.B. degree in 1935; the University of Michigan Law School, receiving an LL.B. degree in 1938; and Harvard Law School, receiving an LL.M. degree in 1939.

Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench, Judge Poole served as United States District Judge for the Northern District of California, 1976-1980. He formerly served as an Assistant District Attorney for the City and County of San Francisco, 1949-1958, and United States Attorney for the Northern District of California, 1961-1970.

Judge Poole is married to the former Charlotte Crump and has two children.

#### WARREN J. FERGUSON

Judge Ferguson was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on November 27, 1979 and entered on duty on December 20, 1979. He graduated from the University of Nevada, receiving a B.A. degree in 1942, and from the University of Southern California, receiving an LL.B. degree in 1949. He served in the United States Army, 1942-1946.

Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench, Judge Ferguson served as United States District Judge for the Central District of California, 1966-1979; City Attorney, Cities of Buena Park, Placentia, Santa Fe Springs, Rosemead, Walnut, La Puente and Baldwin Park, 1953-1959; Municipal Court Judge, Anaheim, 1959-1961; and Superior Court Judge, Santa Ana, 1961-1966 (Judge, Juvenile Court, 1962-1964; Judge, Appellate Department, 1964-1966). He served as a Faculty Member, Federal Judicial Center, 1968-1976.

Judge Ferguson is married to the former E. Laura Keyes and has four children: Faye F., Warren John, Jr., Teresa M. and Peter J. He is a member of the California Bar Association; the Orange County Bar Association; and the American Bar Association.

#### DOROTHY W. NELSON

Judge Nelson was appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on December 20, 1979 and entered on duty on February 1, 1980. She is a graduate of the University of California, Los Angeles, receiving an A.B. degree in 1950, and a J.D. degree in 1953, and from the University of Southern California Law Center, receiving an LL.M. degree in 1956.

Judge Nelson formerly served as Co-Chairman, Panel on "Confronting Myths in Education" on President Nixon's White House Conference on Children, 1970; Member, City of Los Angeles, Employee Relations Board, 1974-1979; Board of Visitors, United States Air Force Academy, 1976-1978; Member, Judicial Conference Committee to Consider Standards for Admission to Practice in the Federal Courts, 1976-1979; Member, Board of Directors, Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco, 1977-1980; and Member, President's Commission on Pension Policy, 1979.

Judge Nelson is married to James F. Nelson and has two children: Frank Wright and Lorna Jean.

WILLIAM C. CANBY, JR.

Judge Canby was confirmed as United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on May 21, 1980. He is a graduate of Yale University, receiving a B.A. in 1953. He received a LL.B. degree from the University of Minnesota in 1956.

Judge Canby has worked as Special Assistant to Senator Mondale in 1966; Special Assistant to President, State University of New York; and as a professor at Arizona State University.

Judge Canby is married to Jane Adams Canby and has three children.

ROBERT BOOCHEVER

Judge Boochever was confirmed as United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on June 18, 1980. He is a graduate of Cornell University receiving a B.A. degree in 1939, and a L.L.B. degree in 1941.

Judge Boochever formerly served as Assistant United States Attorney; as an attorney in private practice; and as a Justice on the Alaska Supreme Court.

Judge Boochever is married to Lois Coleen Maddox and has four children.

WILLIAM A. NORRIS

Judge Norris was confirmed as United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on June 18, 1980. He received his B.A. from Princeton University in 1951, and a L.L.B. from Stanford University in 1954.

Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench, Judge Norris served as a law clerk at the United States Supreme Court and worked with the law firm of Tuttle & Taylor in Los Angeles.

Judge Norris is married and has four children.

STEPHEN R. REINHARDT

Judge Reinhardt was confirmed as United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on September 11, 1980. He is a graduate of Pomona College, receiving a B.A. in 1951, and Yale Law School, receiving a L.L.B. in 1954.

Prior to his appointment to the Ninth Circuit, Judge Reinhardt served as a law clerk for the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, and in private practice with the law firm of Fogel, Julber, Reinhardt, Rothschild & Feldman.

Judge Reinhardt is married to Mary Treman Wainwright and has three children.

#### ROBERT R. BEEZER

Judge Beezer was nominated as United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on March 2, 1984. He is a graduate of the University of Virginia, receiving a B.A. in 1951 and a L.L.B. in 1956.

Prior to his appointment to the appellate bench, Judge Beezer was a partner at the law firm of Schweppe, Krug, Tausend & Beezer in Seattle, Washington. He has served as a member of various commissions and task forces with the Washington State Bar and Washington Supreme Court.

Judge Beezer is married to Hazlehurst Plant Smith Beezer and has three children.

#### CYNTHIA HOLCOMB HALL

Judge Hall was confirmed as United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on October 4, 1984. She is a graduate of Stanford University, receiving an A.B. in 1951, and a L.L.B. in 1954. Judge Hall received her LL.M. degree from New York University Law School in 1960.

Prior to her appointment to the Ninth Circuit, Judge Hall was a partner with the law firm of Brawerman & Holcomb in Beverly Hills, California. The Judge also was a United States Tax Court Judge from 1972-1981 and Judge for the United States District Court for the Central District of California from 1981 to 1984.

#### CHARLES E. WIGGINS

Judge Wiggins was confirmed as United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit on October 11, 1984. He received his B.S. from the University of Southern California and a LL.B. in 1956.

Judge Wiggins was a partner with the law firm of Wood & Wiggins in El Monte, California from 1959-1967 and a partner with Musick, Peeler & Garrett from 1979-1982. He was also a member of the United States House of Representatives from California from 1967-1979.

Judge Wiggins is married to Betty J. Wiggins and has five children.